

13. General Diagnostic Table

A: INSPECTION

Symptoms		Problem parts
Vehicle instability during braking	Vehicle is pulled to either right or left side.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ABSCM&H/U (solenoid valve) • ABS wheel speed sensor • Brake (caliper, piston and pad) • Wheel alignment • Tire specifications, tire wear and air pressures • Incorrect wiring or piping connections • Road surface (uneven, camber)
	Vehicle spins.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ABSCM&H/U (solenoid valve) • ABS wheel speed sensor • Brake (pad) • Tire specifications, tire wear and air pressures • Incorrect wiring or piping connections
Poor brake performance	Long braking/stopping distance	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ABSCM&H/U (solenoid valve) • Brake (pad) • Air in brake line • Tire specifications, tire wear and air pressures • Incorrect wiring or piping connections
	Wheel locks.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ABSCM&H/U (solenoid valve, motor) • ABS wheel speed sensor • Incorrect wiring or piping connections
	Brake drag	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ABSCM&H/U (solenoid valve) • ABS wheel speed sensor • Master cylinder • Brake (caliper and piston) • Parking brake • Axle and wheels • Brake pedal play
	Long brake pedal stroke	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Air in brake line • Brake pedal play
	Vehicle vertical pitching	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Suspension play or fatigue (reduced damping) • Incorrect wiring or piping connections • Road surface (uneven)
	Unstable or uneven braking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ABSCM&H/U (solenoid valve) • ABS wheel speed sensor • Brake (caliper, piston and pad) • Tire specifications, tire wear and air pressures • Incorrect wiring or piping connections • Road surface (uneven)
	Excessive pedal vibration	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Incorrect wiring or piping connections • Road surface (uneven)
Vibration and/or noise (while driving on slippery roads)	Noise from the ABSCM&H/U	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ABSCM&H/U (mount bushing) • ABS wheel speed sensor • Brake line
	Noise from front of vehicle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ABSCM&H/U (mount bushing) • ABS wheel speed sensor • Master cylinder • Brake (caliper, piston, pad and rotor) • Brake line • Brake booster and check valve • Suspension play or fatigue
	Noise from rear of vehicle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ABS wheel speed sensor • Brake (caliper, piston, pad and rotor) • Parking brake • Brake line • Suspension play or fatigue

General Diagnostic Table

ABS (DIAGNOSTICS)
