

ENGINE 1 SECTION

This service manual has been prepared to provide SUBARU service personnel with the necessary information and data for the correct maintenance and repair of SUBARU vehicles.

This manual includes the procedures for maintenance, disassembling, reassembling, inspection and adjustment of components and diagnostics for guidance of experienced mechanics.

Please peruse and utilize this manual fully to ensure complete repair work for satisfying our customers by keeping their vehicle in optimum condition. When replacement of parts during repair work is needed, be sure to use SUBARU genuine parts.

All information, illustration and specifications contained in this manual are based on the latest product information available at the time of publication approval.

FUEL INJECTION (FUEL SYSTEMS) FU(SOHC)

**EMISSION CONTROL
(AUX. EMISSION CONTROL DEVICES) EC(SOHC)**

INTAKE (INDUCTION) IN(SOHC)

MECHANICAL ME(SOHC)

EXHAUST EX(SOHC)

COOLING CO

LUBRICATION LU

SPEED CONTROL SYSTEMS SP

IGNITION IG(SOHC)

STARTING/CHARGING SYSTEMS SC

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS) EN(SOHC)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

EN(SOHC)

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BASIC DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

1. Basic Diagnostic Procedure

A: PROCEDURE

1. ENGINE

Step	Check	Yes	No
1 CHECK ENGINE START FAILURE. 1)Ask the customer when and how the trouble occurred using the interview check list. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-4, CHECK, Check List for Interview.> 2)Start the engine.	Does the engine start?	Go to step 2.	Inspection using "Diagnostics for Engine Start Failure". <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-60, Diagnostics for Engine Starting Failure.>
2 CHECK ILLUMINATION OF CHECK ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL).	Does CHECK ENGINE malfunction indicator lamp illuminate?	Go to step 3.	Inspection using "General Diagnostics Table". <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-288, INSPECTION, General Diagnostic Table.>
3 CHECK INDICATION OF DTC ON DISPLAY. 1)Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2)Connect the Subaru Select Monitor or the OBD-II general scan tool to data link connector. 3)Turn ignition switch to ON and the Subaru Select Monitor or OBD-II general scan tool switch to ON. 4)Read DTC on the Subaru Select Monitor or OBD-II general scan tool.	Does the Subaru Select Monitor or OBD-II general scan tool indicate DTC?	Record diagnostic trouble code. Repair the trouble cause. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-81, List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).> Go to step 4.	Repair the related parts. NOTE: If DTC is not shown on display although the MIL illuminates, perform diagnostics of MIL (CHECK ENGINE malfunction indicator lamp) circuit or combination meter. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-48, Engine Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL).>
4 PERFORM THE DIAGNOSIS. 1)Perform the clear memory mode. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-45, Clear Memory Mode.> 2)Perform the inspection mode. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-42, Inspection Mode.>	Does the Subaru Select Monitor or OBD-II general scan tool indicate DTC?	Inspect using "Diagnostics Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC)". <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-88, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>	Complete the diagnosis.

2. AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION

When trouble code about automatic transmission is shown on display, carry out the following basic check. After that, carry out the replacement or repair work.

- 1) ATF level check <Ref. to AT-9, Automatic Transmission Fluid.>
- 2) Differential gear oil level check <Ref. to AT-11, Differential Gear Oil.>
- 3) ATF leak check <Ref. to AT-9, Automatic Transmission Fluid.>
- 4) Differential gear oil leak check <Ref. to AT-11, Differential Gear Oil.>
- 5) Stall test <Ref. to AT-13, Stall Test.>
- 6) Line pressure test <Ref. to AT-16, Line Pressure Test.>
- 7) Transfer clutch pressure test <Ref. to AT-18, Transfer Clutch Pressure Test.>
- 8) Time lag test <Ref. to AT-15, Time Lag Test.>
- 9) Road test <Ref. to AT-12, Road Test.>
- 10) Shift characteristics <Ref. to AT-18, Transfer Clutch Pressure Test.>

CHECK LIST FOR INTERVIEW

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

2. Check List for Interview

NOTE:

Use copies of this page for interviewing customers.

A: CHECK

1. CHECK LIST NO. 1

Check the following items when problem has occurred.

Customer's name		Engine no.	
Date of sale		Fuel brand	
Date of repair		Odometer reading	km
Vin no.			miles
Weather	<input type="checkbox"/> Fine <input type="checkbox"/> Cloudy <input type="checkbox"/> Rainy <input type="checkbox"/> Snowy <input type="checkbox"/> Various/Others:		
Outdoor temperature	°C (°F)		
	<input type="checkbox"/> Hot <input type="checkbox"/> Warm <input type="checkbox"/> Cool <input type="checkbox"/> Cold		
Place	<input type="checkbox"/> Highway <input type="checkbox"/> Suburbs <input type="checkbox"/> Inner city <input type="checkbox"/> Uphill <input type="checkbox"/> Downhill <input type="checkbox"/> Rough road <input type="checkbox"/> Others:		
Engine temperature	<input type="checkbox"/> Cold <input type="checkbox"/> Warming-up <input type="checkbox"/> After warming-up <input type="checkbox"/> Any temperature <input type="checkbox"/> Others:		
Engine speed	rpm		
Vehicle speed	MPH		
Driving conditions	<input type="checkbox"/> Not affected <input type="checkbox"/> At starting <input type="checkbox"/> While idling <input type="checkbox"/> At racing <input type="checkbox"/> While accelerating <input type="checkbox"/> While cruising <input type="checkbox"/> While decelerating <input type="checkbox"/> While turning (RH/LH)		
Headlight	<input type="checkbox"/> ON/ <input type="checkbox"/> OFF	Rear defogger	<input type="checkbox"/> ON/ <input type="checkbox"/> OFF
Blower	<input type="checkbox"/> ON/ <input type="checkbox"/> OFF	Radio	<input type="checkbox"/> ON/ <input type="checkbox"/> OFF
A/C compressor	<input type="checkbox"/> ON/ <input type="checkbox"/> OFF	CD/Cassette	<input type="checkbox"/> ON/ <input type="checkbox"/> OFF
Cooling fan	<input type="checkbox"/> ON/ <input type="checkbox"/> OFF	Car phone	<input type="checkbox"/> ON/ <input type="checkbox"/> OFF
Front wiper	<input type="checkbox"/> ON/ <input type="checkbox"/> OFF	CB	<input type="checkbox"/> ON/ <input type="checkbox"/> OFF
Rear wiper	<input type="checkbox"/> ON/ <input type="checkbox"/> OFF		

CHECK LIST FOR INTERVIEW

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

2. CHECK LIST NO. 2

NOTE:

Check the following items about the vehicle's state when MIL turns on.

Use copies of this page for interviewing customers.

a) Other warning lights or indicators turn on. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
<input type="checkbox"/> Low fuel warning light <input type="checkbox"/> Charge indicator light <input type="checkbox"/> AT diagnostics indicator light <input type="checkbox"/> ABS warning light <input type="checkbox"/> Engine oil pressure warning light
b) Fuel level
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Lack of gasoline: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes/<input type="checkbox"/> No• Indicator position of fuel gauge:
c) Intentional connecting or disconnecting of harness connectors or spark plug cords: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• What:
d) Intentional connecting or disconnecting of hoses: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• What:
e) Installing of parts other than genuine parts: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• What:• Where:
f) Occurrence of noise: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• From where:• What kind:
g) Occurrence of smell: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• From where:• What kind:
h) Intrusion of water into engine compartment or passenger compartment: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes/ <input type="checkbox"/> No
i) Troubles occurred
<input type="checkbox"/> Engine does not start. <input type="checkbox"/> Engine stalls during idling. <input type="checkbox"/> Engine stalls while driving. <input type="checkbox"/> Engine speed decreases. <input type="checkbox"/> Engine speed does not decrease. <input type="checkbox"/> Rough idling <input type="checkbox"/> Poor acceleration <input type="checkbox"/> Back fire <input type="checkbox"/> After fire <input type="checkbox"/> No shift <input type="checkbox"/> Excessive shift shock

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

3. General Description

A: CAUTION

1) Airbag system wiring harness is routed near the engine control module (ECM), main relay and fuel pump relay.

CAUTION:

- All Airbag system wiring harness and connectors are colored yellow. Do not use electrical test equipment on these circuit.

- Be careful not to damage Airbag system wiring harness when servicing the engine control module (ECM), transmission control module (TCM), main relay and fuel pump relay.

2) Never connect the battery in reverse polarity.

- The ECM will be destroyed instantly.
- The fuel injector and other part will be damaged in just a few minutes more.

3) Do not disconnect the battery terminals while the engine is running.

- A large counter electromotive force will be generated in the alternator, and this voltage may damage electronic parts such as ECM, etc.

4) Before disconnecting the connectors of each sensor and the ECM, be sure to turn OFF the ignition switch.

5) Poor contact has been identified as a primary cause of this problem. To measure the voltage and/or resistance of individual sensors or all electrical control modules at the harness side connector, use a tapered pin with a diameter of less than 0.64 mm (0.025 in). Do not insert the pin more than 5 mm (0.20 in) into the part.

6) Before removing ECM from the located position, disconnect two cables on battery.

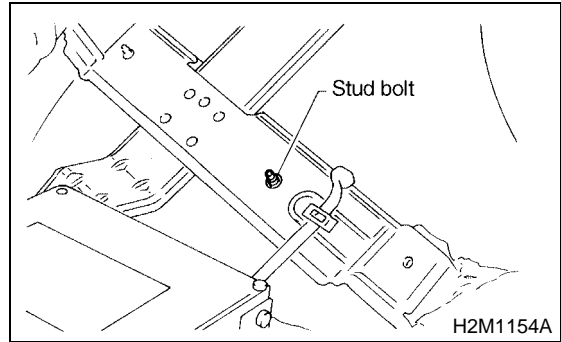
- Otherwise, the ECM may be damaged.

CAUTION:

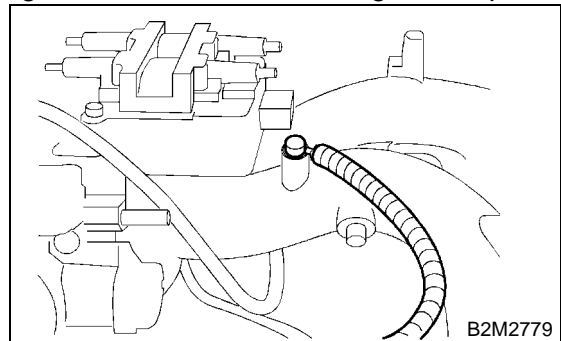
When replacing ECM, be careful not to use the wrong spec. ECM to avoid any damage on fuel injection system.

7) The connectors to each sensor in the engine compartment and the harness connectors on the engine side and body side are all designed to be waterproof. However, it is still necessary to take care not to allow water to get into the connectors when washing the vehicle, or when servicing the vehicle on a rainy day.

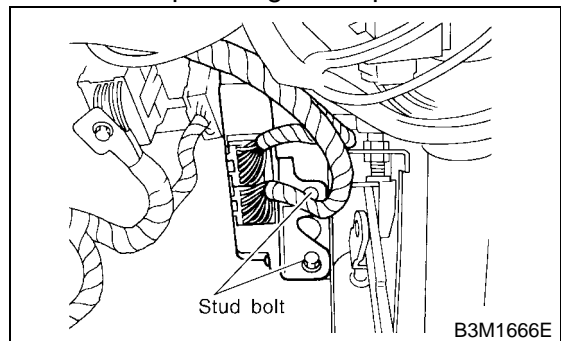
8) Use ECM mounting stud bolts at the body head grounding point when measuring voltage and resistance inside the passenger compartment.



9) Use engine grounding terminal or engine proper as the grounding point to the body when measuring voltage and resistance in the engine compartment.



10) Use TCM mounting stud bolts at the body head grounding point when measuring voltage and resistance inside the passenger compartment.



11) Every MFI-related part is a precision part. Do not drop them.

12) Observe the following cautions when installing a radio in MFI equipped models.

CAUTION:

- The antenna must be kept as far apart as possible from the control unit.

(The ECM is located under the steering column, inside of the instrument panel lower trim panel.)

- The antenna feeder must be placed as far apart as possible from the ECM and MFI harness.

- Carefully adjust the antenna for correct matching.

- When mounting a large power type radio, pay special attention to the three items above mentioned.

- Incorrect installation of the radio may affect the operation of the ECM.

13) Before disconnecting the fuel hose, disconnect the fuel pump connector and crank the engine for more than five seconds to release pressure in the fuel system. If engine starts during this operation, run it until it stops.

14) Problems in the electronic-controlled automatic transmission may be caused by failure of the engine, the electronic control system, the transmission proper, or by a combination of these. These three causes must be distinguished clearly when performing diagnostics.

15) Diagnostics should be conducted by rotating with simple, easy operations and proceeding to complicated, difficult operations. The most important thing in diagnostics is to understand the customer's complaint, and distinguish between the three causes.

16) In AT vehicles, do not continue the stall for more than five seconds at a time (from closed throttle, fully open throttle to stall engine speed).

17) On ABS vehicle, when performing driving test in jacked-up or lifted-up position, sometimes the warning light may be lit, but this is not a malfunction of the system. The reason for this is the speed difference between the front and rear wheels. After diagnosis of engine control system, perform the ABS memory clearance procedure of self-diagnosis system.

B: INSPECTION

Before performing diagnostics, check the following items which might affect engine problems:

1. BATTERY

1) Measure battery voltage and specific gravity of electrolyte.

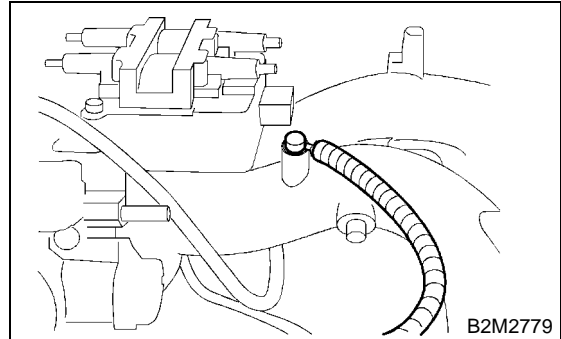
Standard voltage: 12 V

Specific gravity: Above 1.260

2) Check the condition of the main and other fuses, and harnesses and connectors. Also check for proper grounding.

2. ENGINE GROUNDING

Make sure the engine grounding terminal is properly connected to the engine.



C: NOTE

1. DESCRIPTION

- The on-board diagnostics (OBD) system detects and indicates a fault in various inputs and outputs of the complex electronic control. CHECK ENGINE malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) in the combination meter indicates occurrence of a fault or trouble.
- Further, against such a failure or sensors as may disable the drive, the fail-safe function is provided to ensure the minimal driveability.
- The OBD system incorporated with the vehicles within this engine family complies with Section 1968.1, California Code of Regulations (OBD-II regulation). The OBD system monitors the components and the system malfunction listed in Engine Section which affects on emissions.
- When the system decides that a malfunction occurs, MIL illuminates. At the same time of the MIL illumination or blinking, a diagnostic trouble code (DTC) and a freeze frame engine conditions are stored into on-board computer.
- The OBD system stores freeze frame engine condition data (engine load, engine coolant temperature, fuel trim, engine speed and vehicle speed, etc.) into on-board computer when it detects a malfunction first.
- If the OBD system detects the various malfunctions including the fault of fuel trim or misfire, the OBD system first stores freeze frame engine conditions about the fuel trim or misfire.
- When the malfunction does not occur again for three consecutive driving cycles, MIL is turned off, but DTC remains at on-board computer.
- The OBD-II system is capable of communication with a general scan tool (OBD-II general scan tool) formed by ISO 9141 CARB.
- The OBD-II diagnostics procedure is different from the usual diagnostics procedure. When troubleshooting OBD-II vehicles, connect Subaru Select Monitor or the OBD-II general scan tool to the vehicle.

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

2. ENGINE AND EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM

• The Multipoint Fuel Injection (MFI) system is a system that supplies the optimum air-fuel mixture to the engine for all the various operating conditions through the use of the latest electronic technology.

With this system fuel, which is pressurized at a constant pressure, is injected into the intake air passage of the cylinder head. The injection quantity of fuel is controlled by an intermittent injection system where the electro-magnetic injection valve (fuel injector) opens only for a short period of time, depending on the quantity of air required for one cycle of operation. In actual operation, the injection quantity is determined by the duration of an electric pulse applied to the fuel injector and this permits simple, yet highly precise metering of the fuel.

• Further, all the operating conditions of the engine are converted into electric signals, and this results in additional features of the system, such as large improved adaptability, easier addition of compensating element, etc.

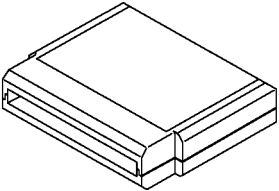

The MFI system also has the following features:

- Reduced emission of harmful exhaust gases.
- Reduced in fuel consumption.
- Increased engine output.
- Superior acceleration and deceleration.
- Superior startability and warm-up performance in cold weather since compensation is made for coolant and intake air temperature.

3. AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION AND ELECTRONIC-HYDRAULIC CONTROL SYSTEM

The electronic-hydraulic control system consists of various sensors and switches, a transmission control module (TCM) and the hydraulic controller including solenoid valves. The system controls the transmission proper including shift control, lock-up control, overrunning clutch control, line pressure control and shift timing control. It also controls the AWD transfer clutch. In other words, the system detects various operating conditions from various input signals and sends output signals to shift solenoids 1, 2 and low clutch timing solenoid and 2-4 brake timing solenoid, line pressure duty solenoid, lock-up duty solenoid, transfer duty solenoid and 2-4 brake duty solenoid (a total of eight solenoids).

D: PREPARATION TOOL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
 <p>B2M3876</p>	24082AA150 (New adopted tool)	CARTRIDGE	Troubleshooting for electrical systems.
 <p>B2M3877</p>	22771AA030	SELECT MONITOR KIT	Troubleshooting for electrical systems. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • English: 22771AA030 (Without printer) • German: 22771AA070 (Without printer) • French: 22771AA080 (Without printer) • Spanish: 22771AA090 (Without printer)

ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS LOCATION

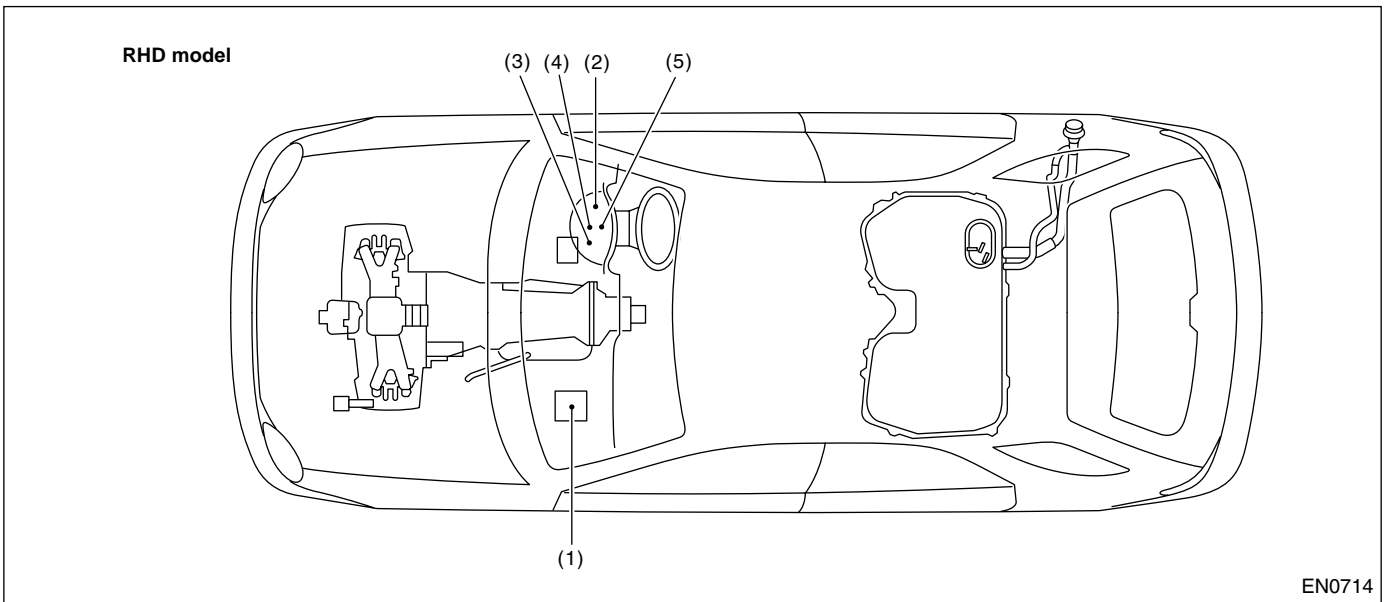
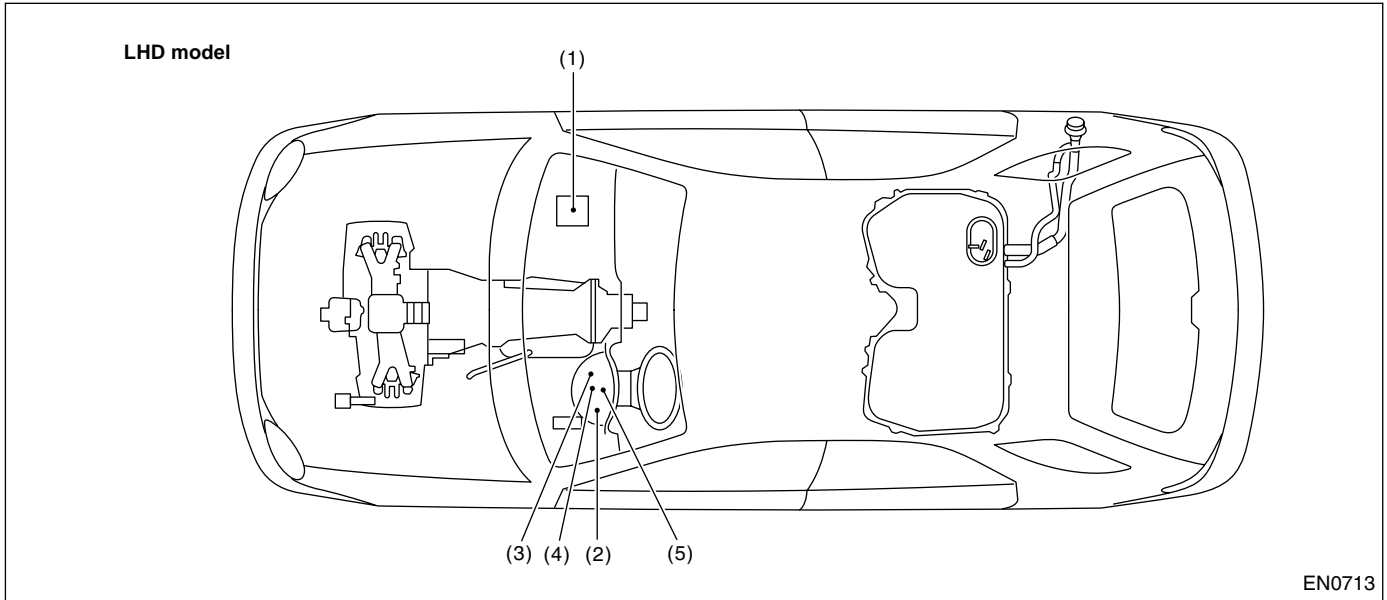
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

4. Electrical Components Location

A: LOCATION

1. ENGINE

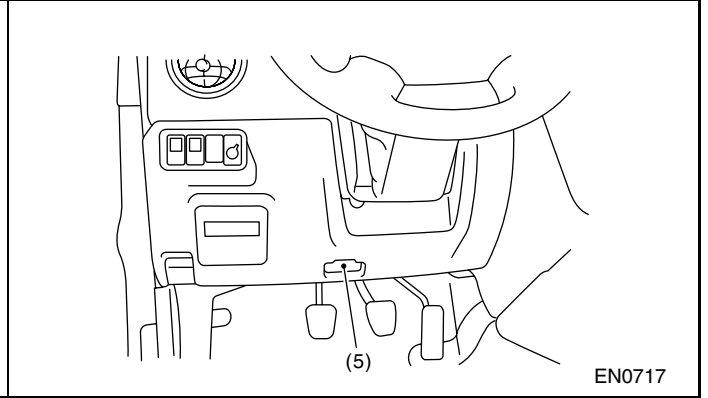
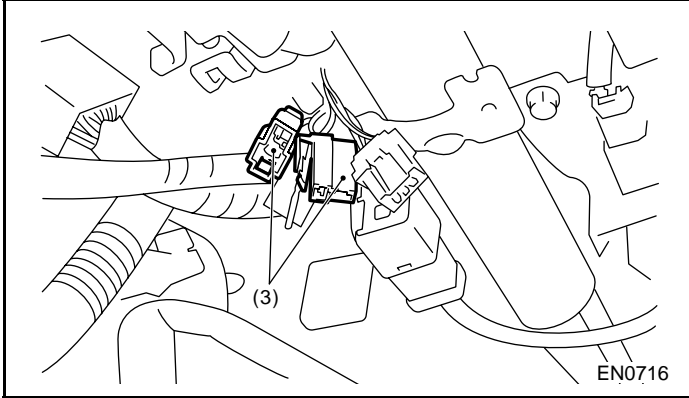
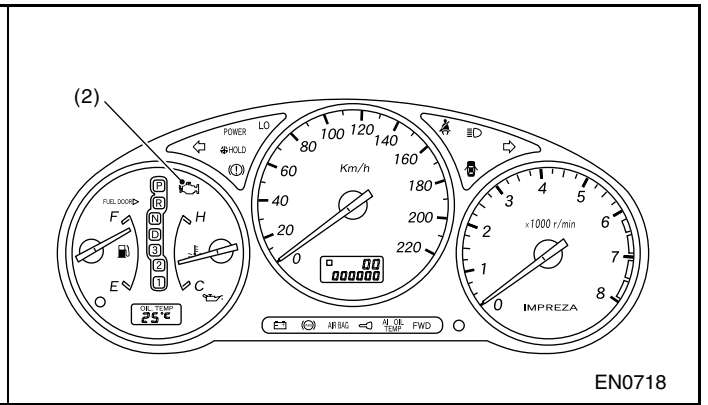
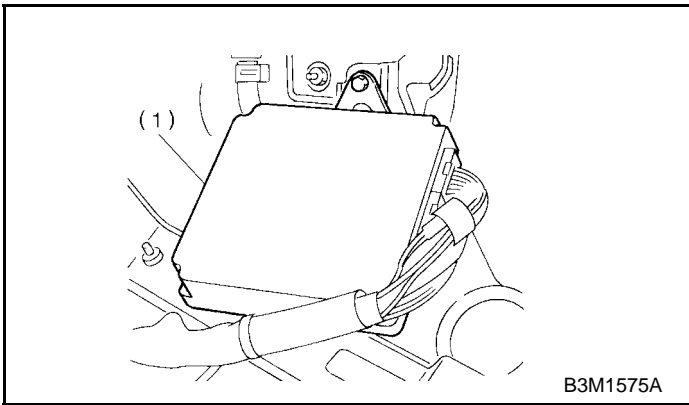
• MODULE



- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| (1) Engine control module (ECM) | (3) Read memory connector |
| (2) CHECK ENGINE malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) | (4) Test mode connector |
| | (5) Data link connector |

ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS LOCATION

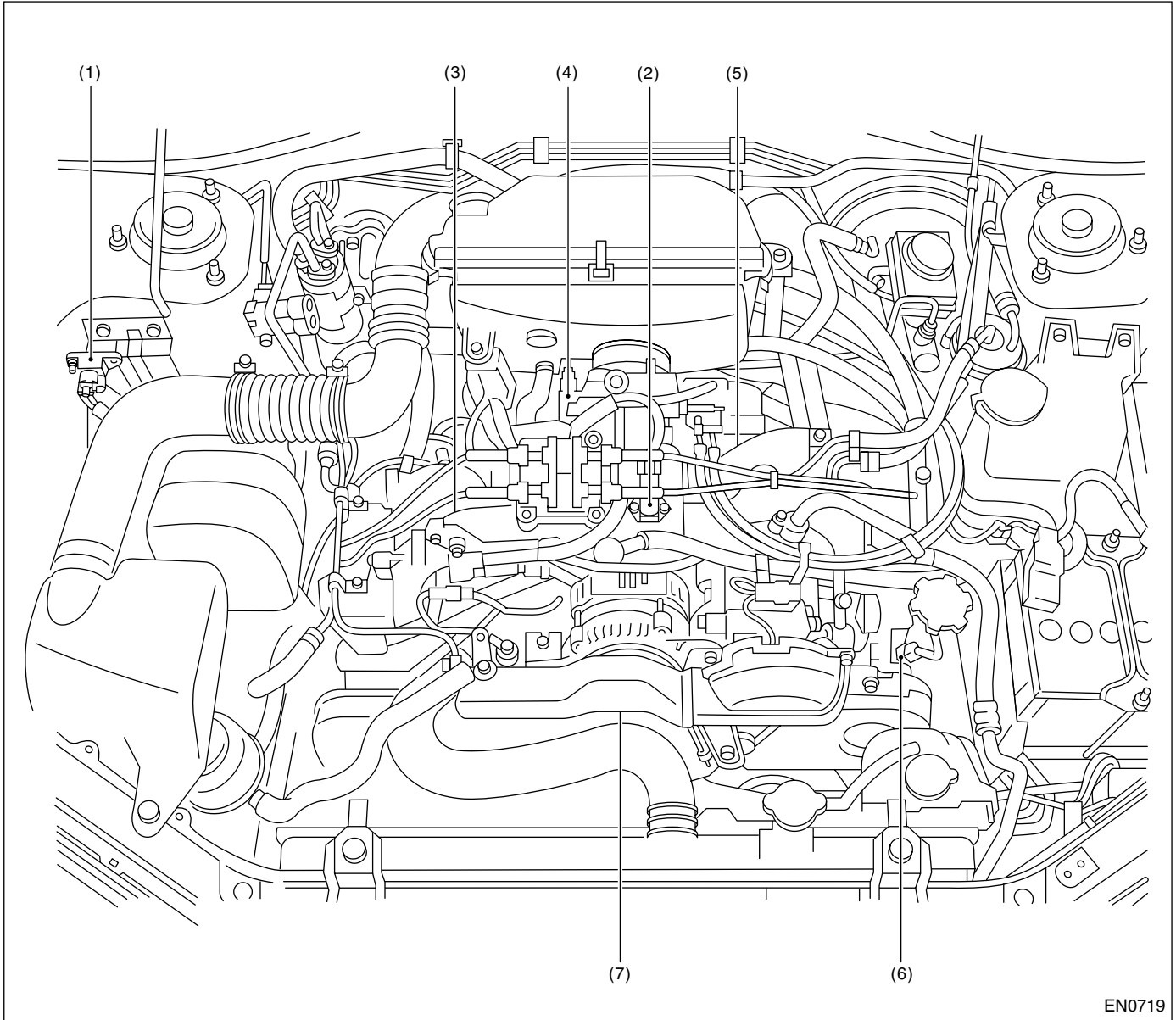
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)



ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS LOCATION

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

• SENSOR



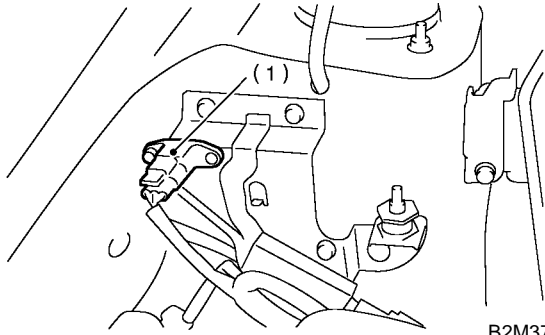
(1) Atmospheric pressure sensor
(2) Intake air temperature and pressure sensor

(3) Engine coolant temperature sensor
(4) Throttle position sensor

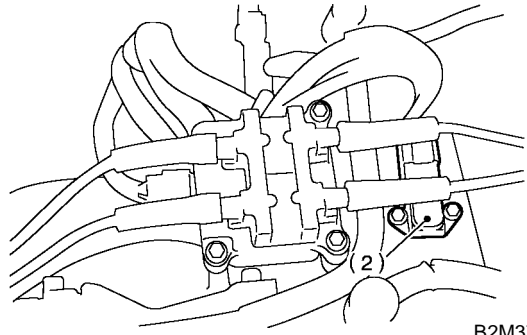
(5) Knock sensor
(6) Camshaft position sensor
(7) Crankshaft position sensor

ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS LOCATION

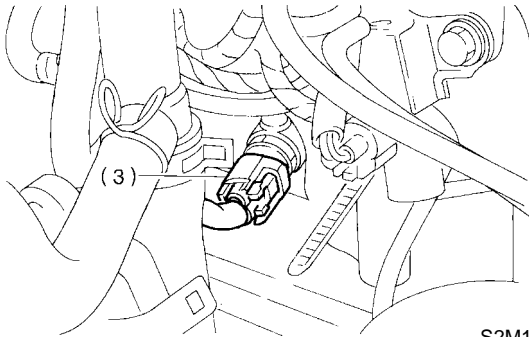
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)



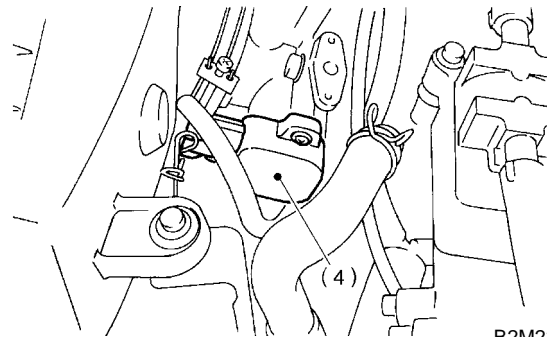
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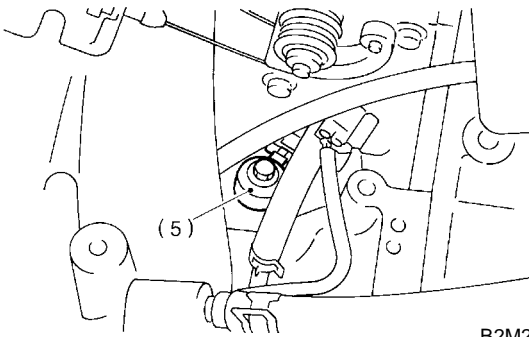
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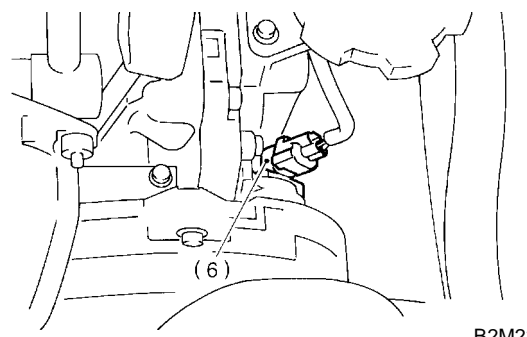
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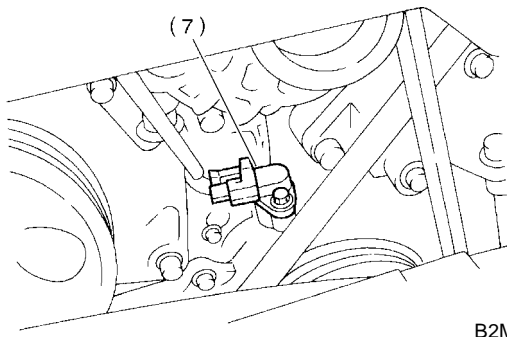
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B2M2241A



B2M2242A

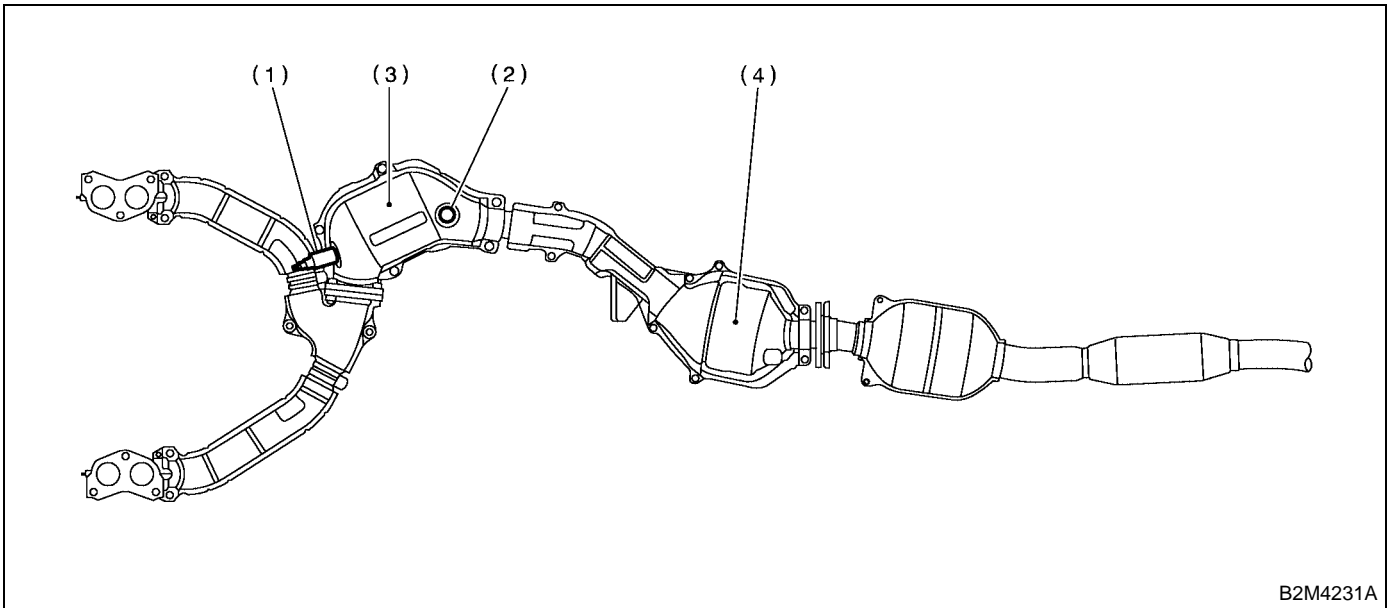


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SUBARU.

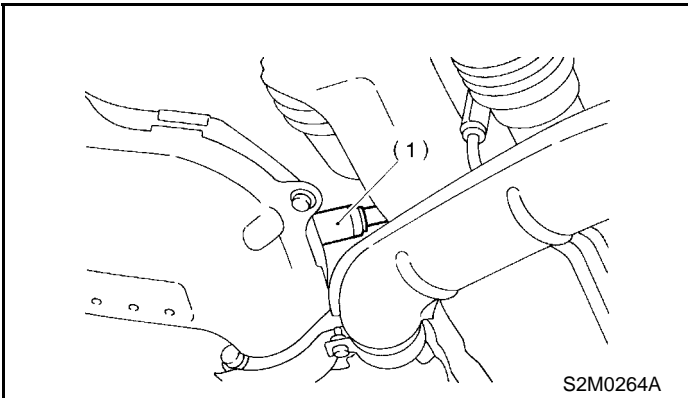
ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS LOCATION

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

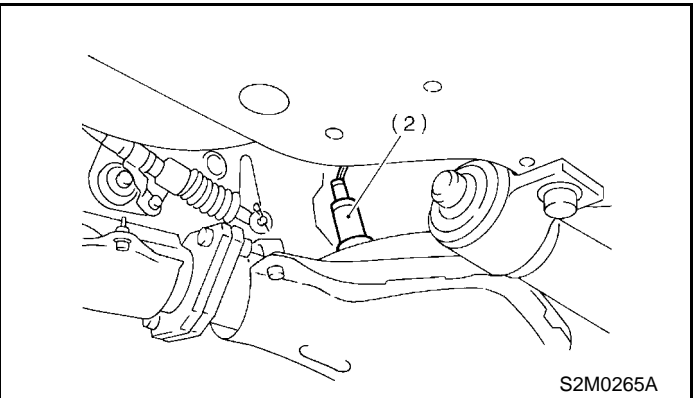


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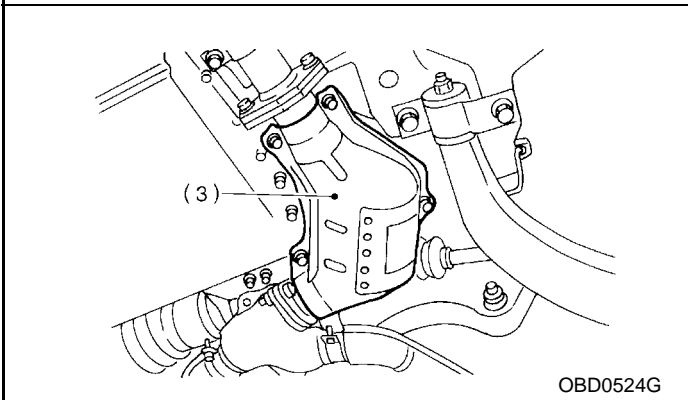
- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (1) Front oxygen (A/F) sensor | (3) Front catalytic converter |
| (2) Rear oxygen sensor | (4) Rear catalytic converter |



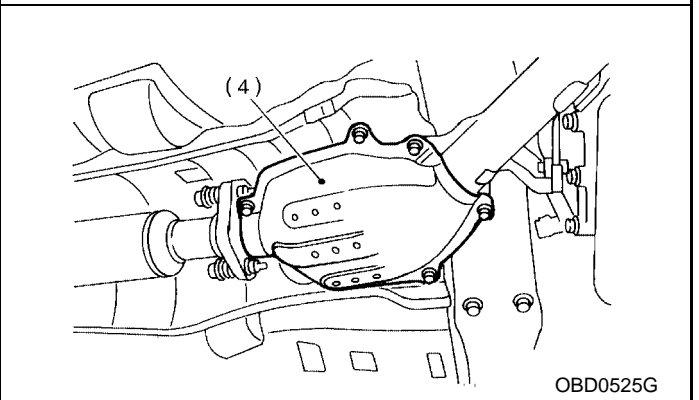
S2M0264A



S2M0265A



OBD0524G

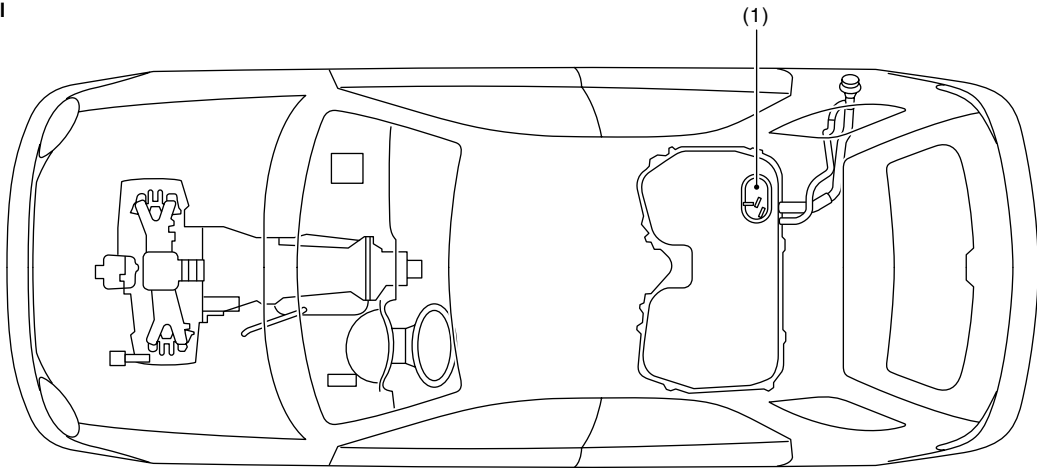


OBD0525G

ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS LOCATION

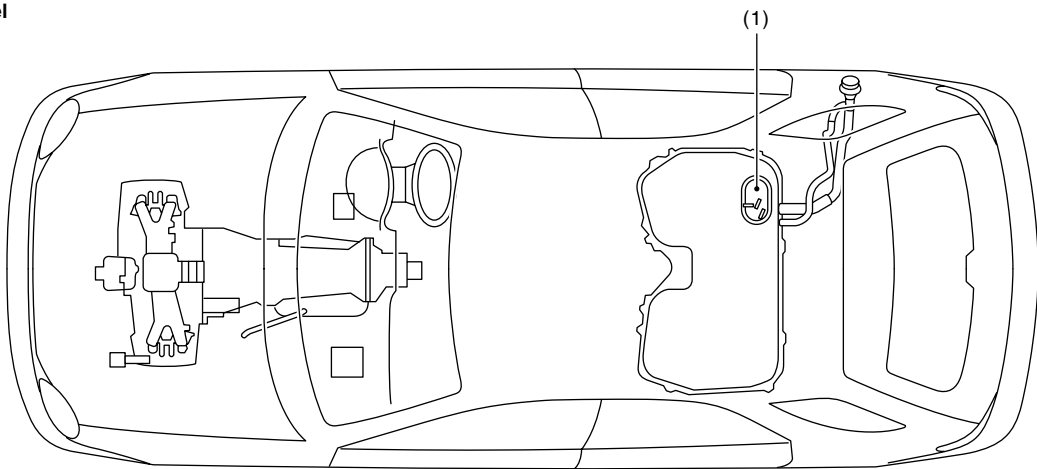
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

LHD model



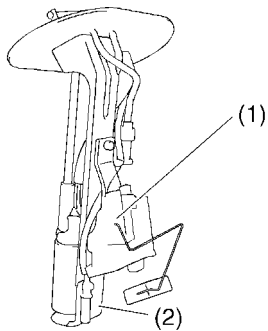
EN0732

RHD model



EN0733

(1) Fuel level sensor



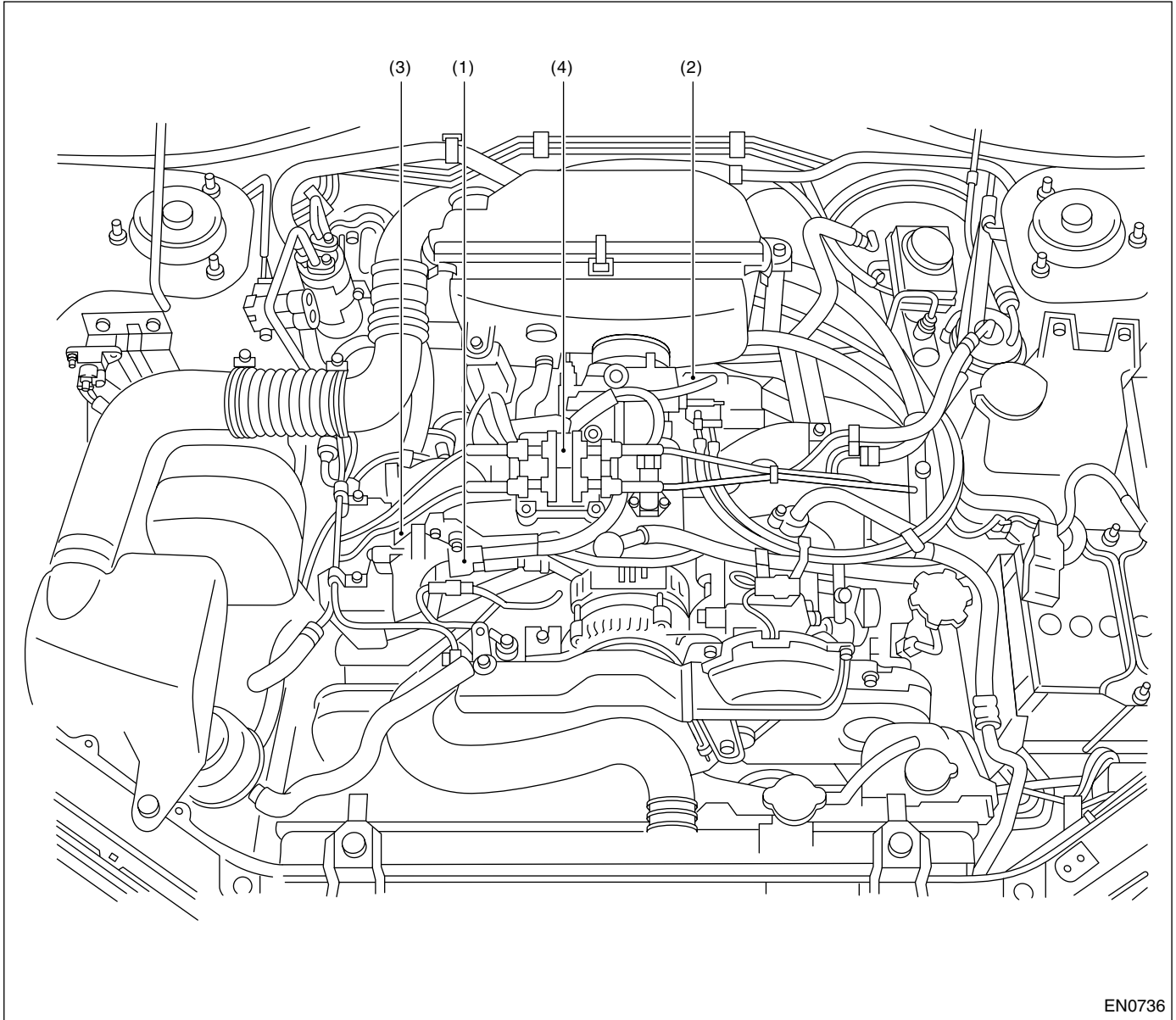
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ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS LOCATION

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

• SOLENOID VALVE, EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM PARTS AND IGNITION SYSTEM PARTS



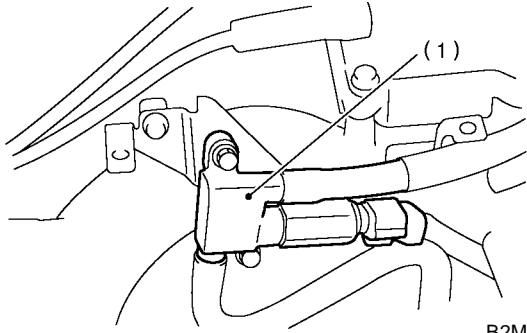
EN0736

- (1) Air assist injector solenoid valve
- (2) Idle air control solenoid valve

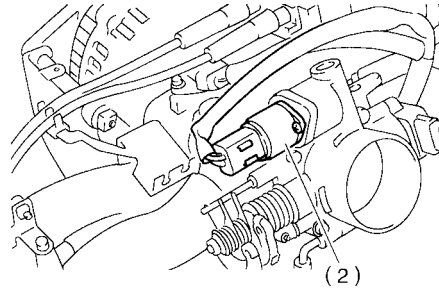
- (3) Purge control solenoid valve
- (4) Ignition coil & ignitor ASSY

ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS LOCATION

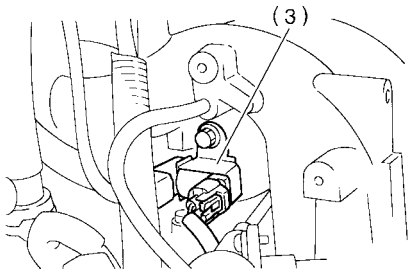
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)



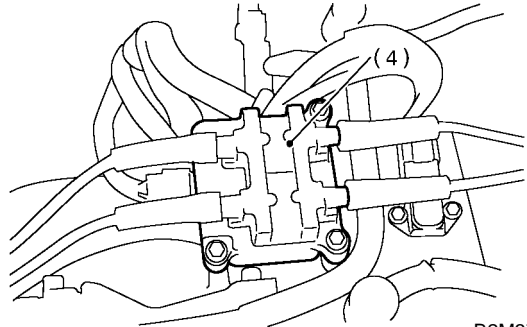
B2M3715A



H2M3259A



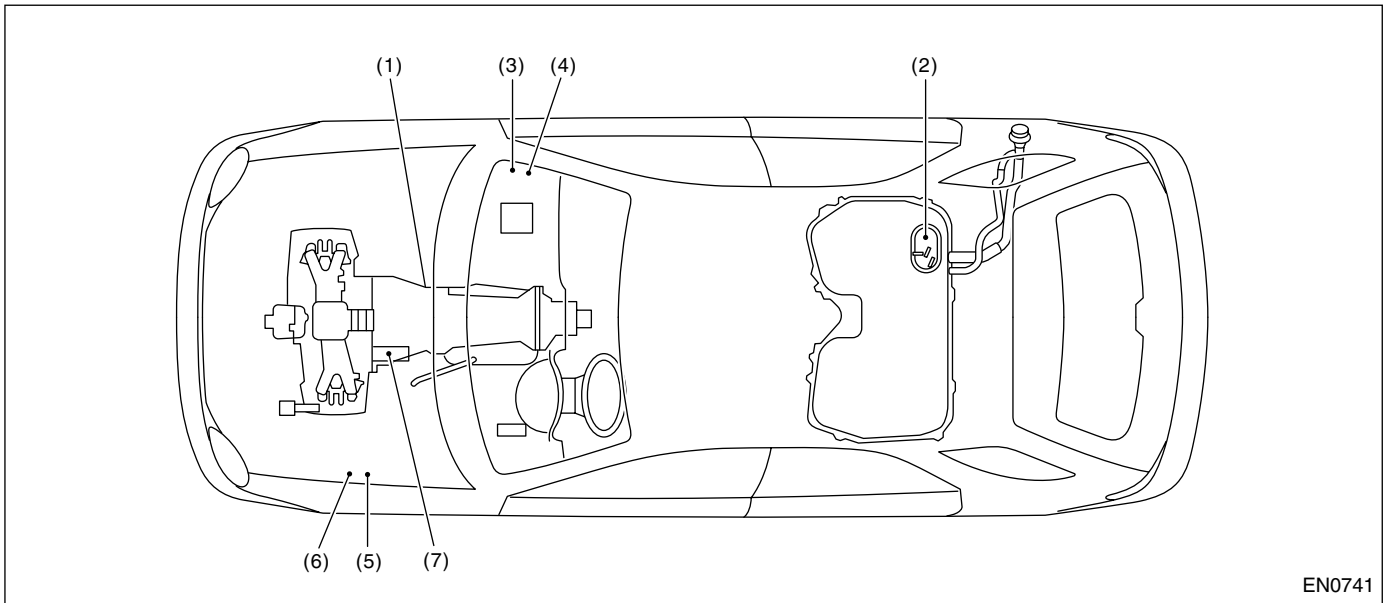
H2M3258B



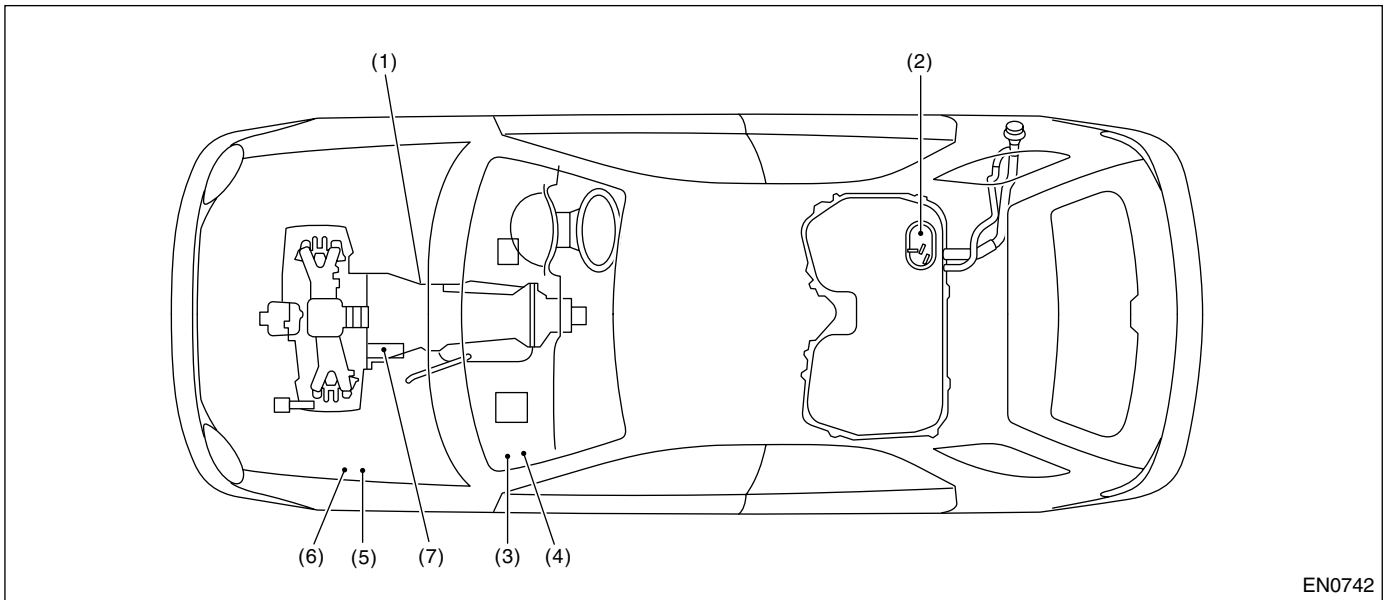
B2M3720A

ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS LOCATION

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)



EN0741

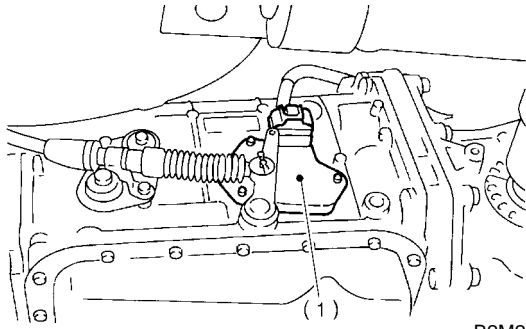


EN0742

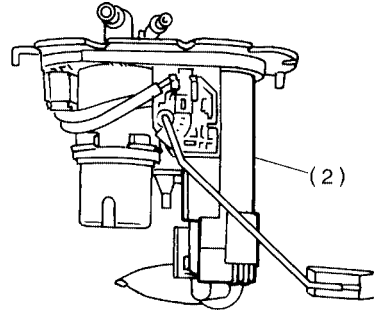
- | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| (1) Inhibitor switch | (4) Fuel pump relay | (7) Starter |
| (2) Fuel pump | (5) Radiator main fan relay | |
| (3) Main relay | (6) Radiator sub fan relay | |

ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS LOCATION

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

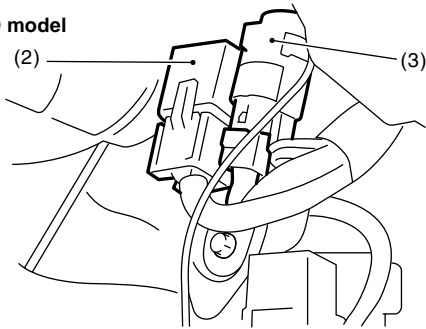


B2M2246A



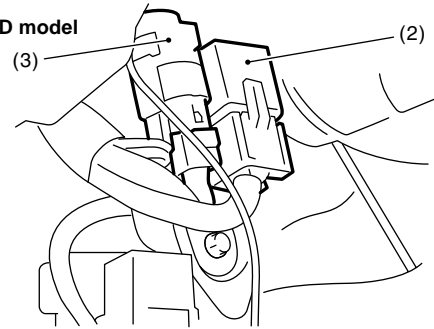
B2M2966C

LHD model

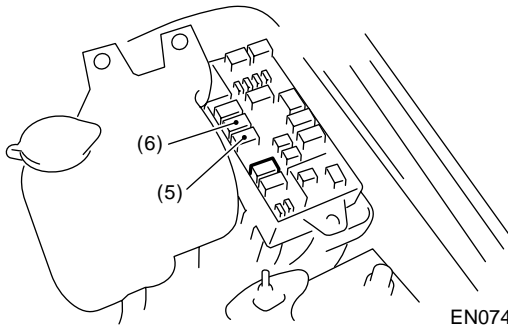


EN0744

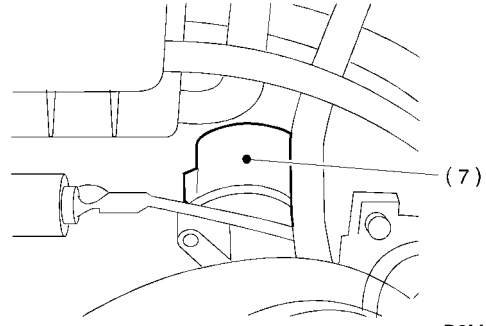
RHD model



EN0748



EN0746



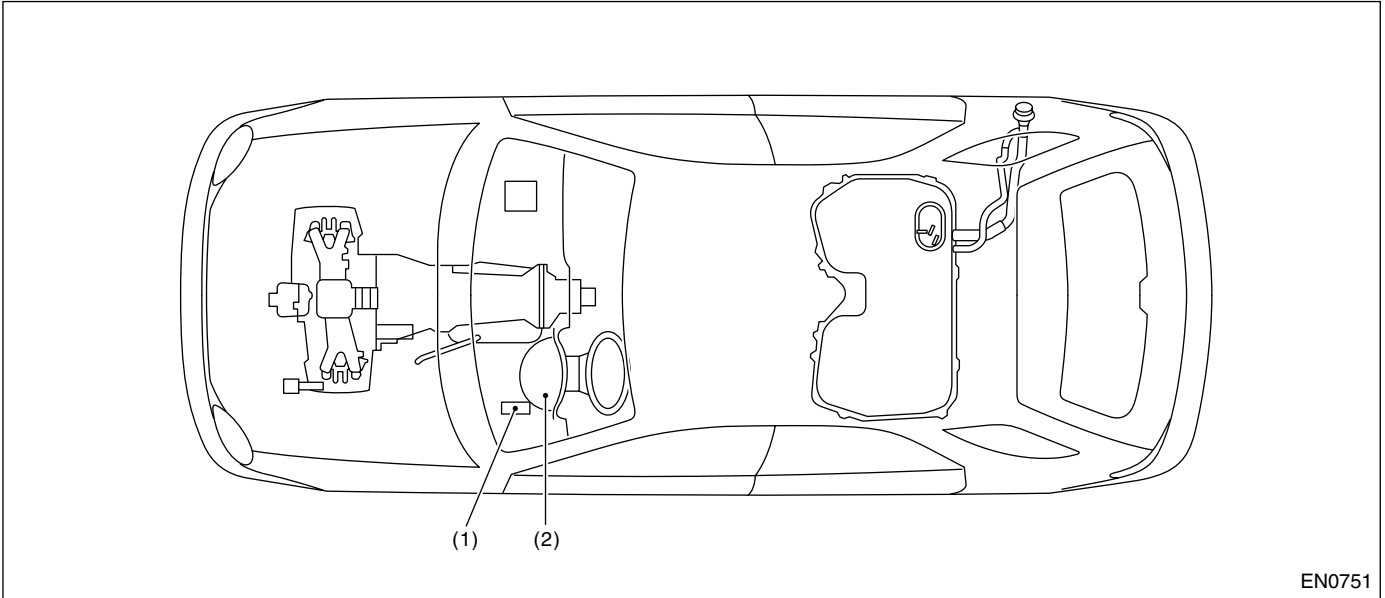
B2M2247E

ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS LOCATION

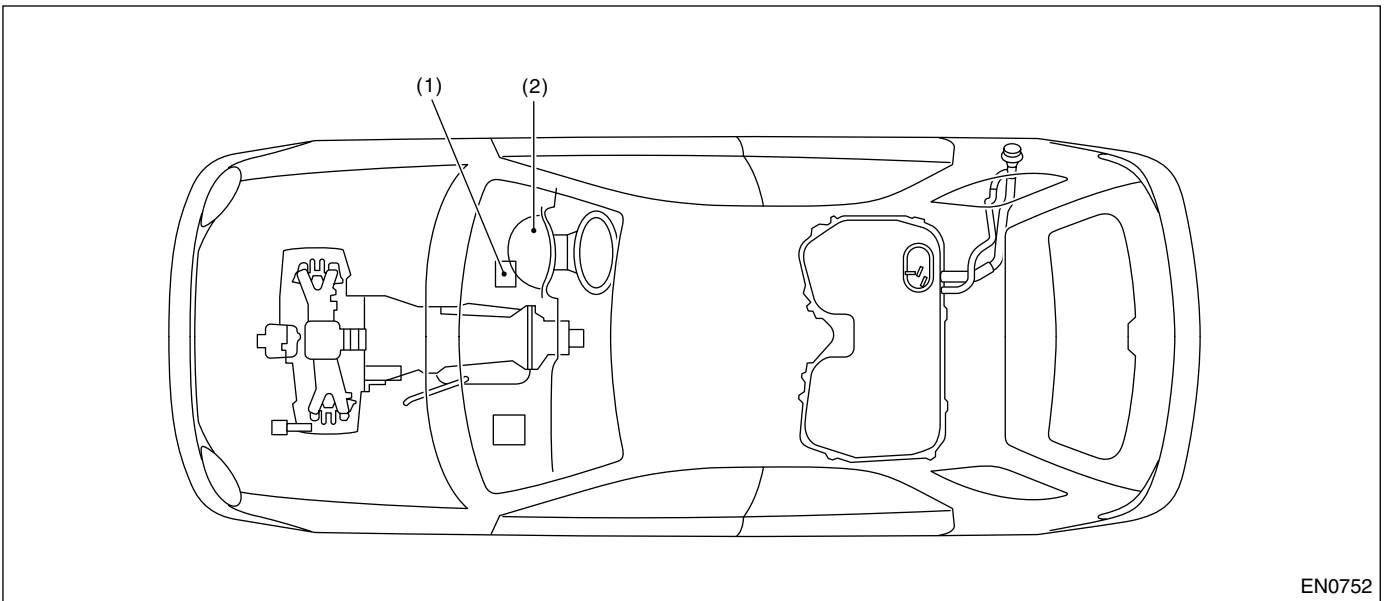
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

2. TRANSMISSION

• MODULE



EN0751



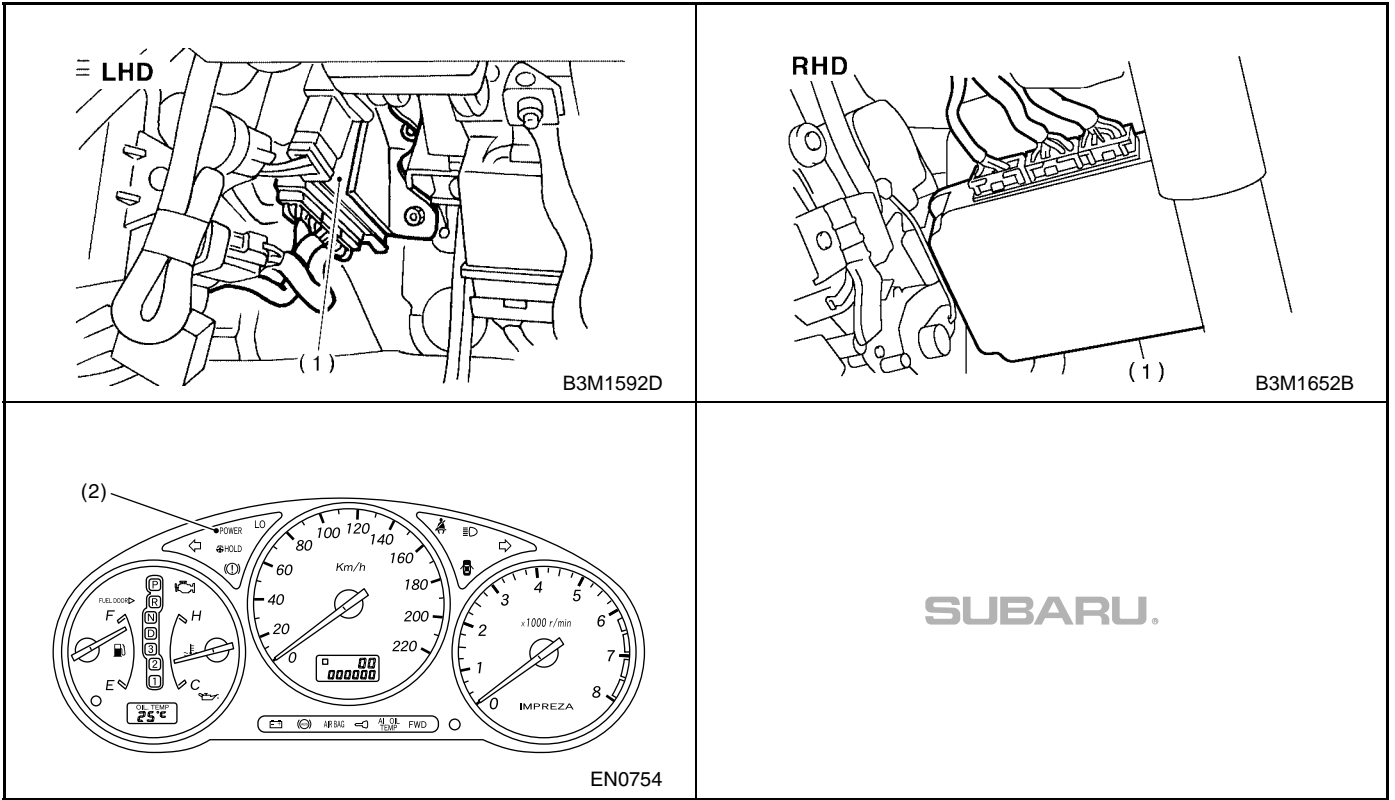
EN0752

(1) Transmission Control Module (TCM) (for AT vehicles)

(2) AT diagnostic indicator light (for AT vehicles)

ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS LOCATION

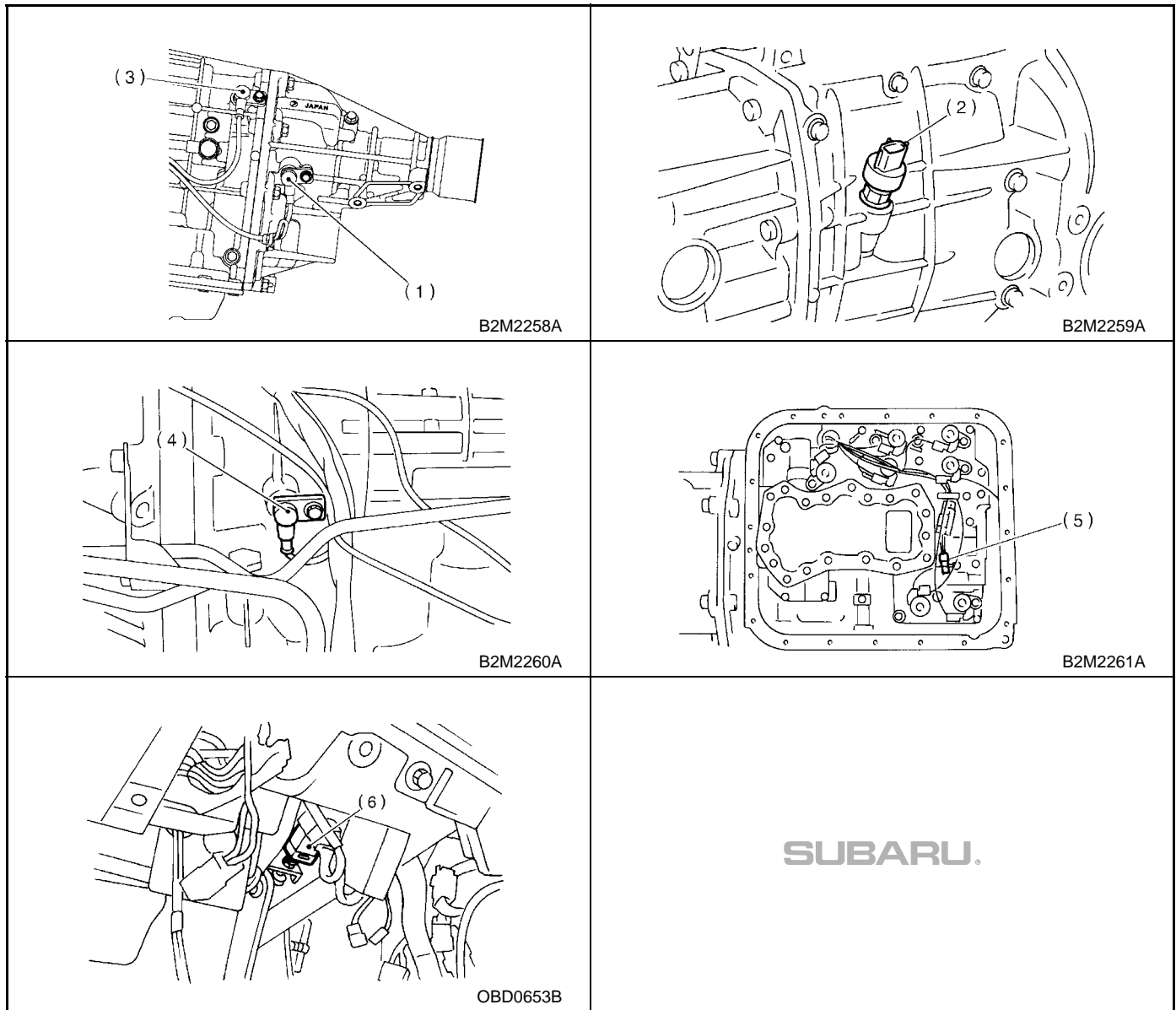
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)



ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS LOCATION

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

• SENSOR

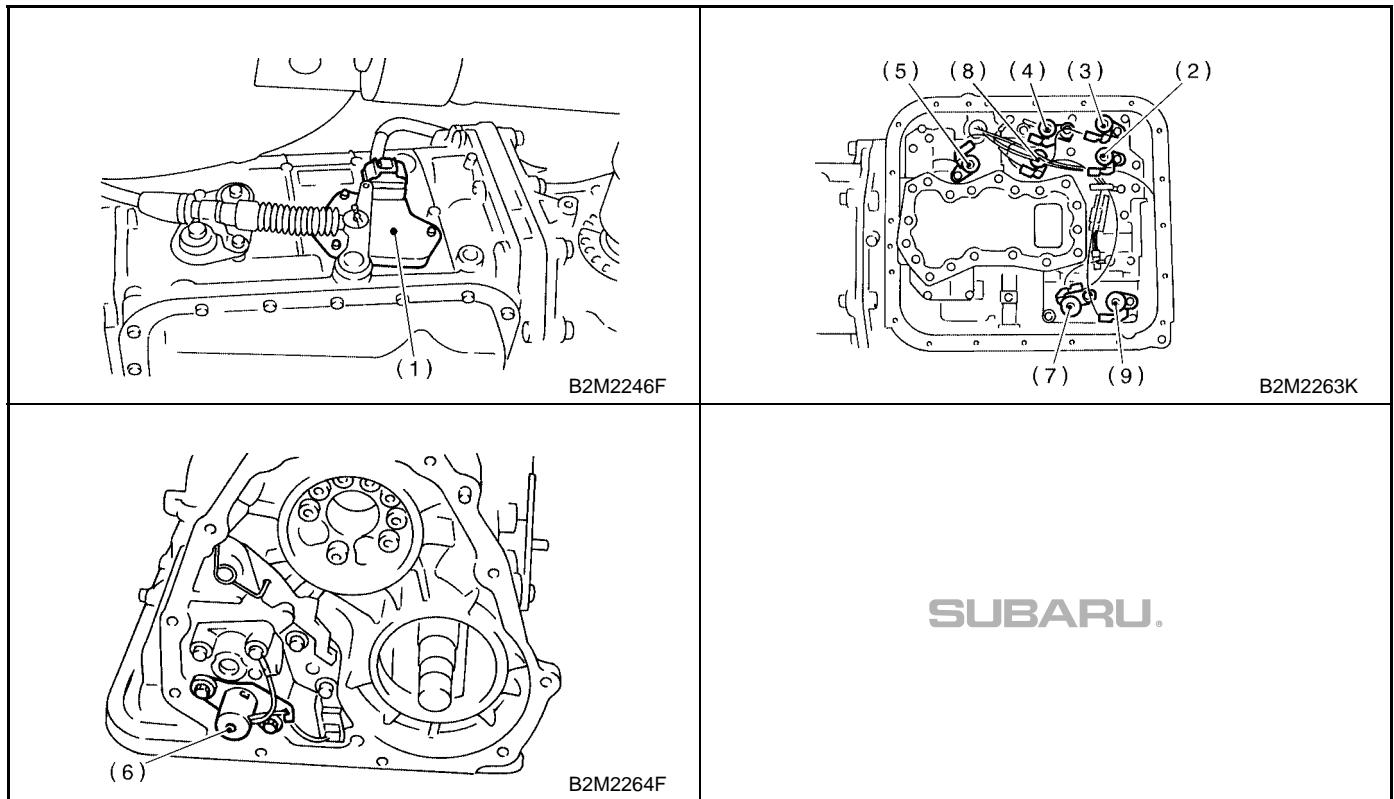


- (1) Rear vehicle speed sensor (for AT vehicles)
- (2) Front vehicle speed sensor (for MT vehicles)
- (3) Front vehicle speed sensor (for AT vehicles)
- (4) Torque converter turbine speed sensor
- (5) ATF temperature sensor (for AT vehicles)
- (6) Brake light switch

ELECTRICAL COMPONENTS LOCATION

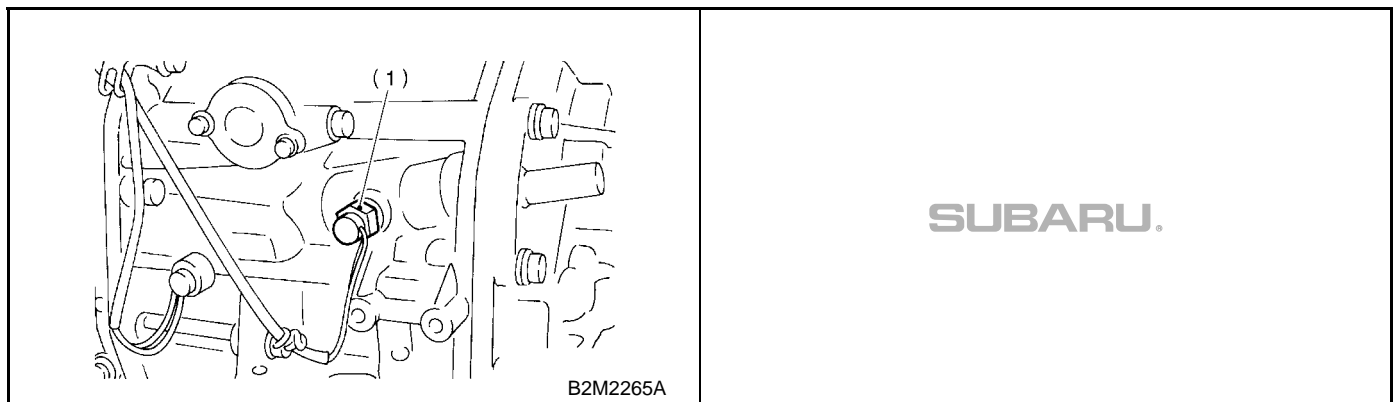
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

• SOLENOID VALVE AND SWITCH (AT VEHICLES)



- (1) Inhibitor switch
- (2) Shift solenoid valve 1
- (3) Shift solenoid valve 2
- (4) Line pressure duty solenoid
- (5) Lock-up duty solenoid
- (6) Transfer duty solenoid
- (7) 2-4 brake duty solenoid
- (8) Low clutch timing solenoid valve
- (9) 2-4 brake timing solenoid valve

• SOLENOID VALVE AND SWITCH (MT VEHICLES)



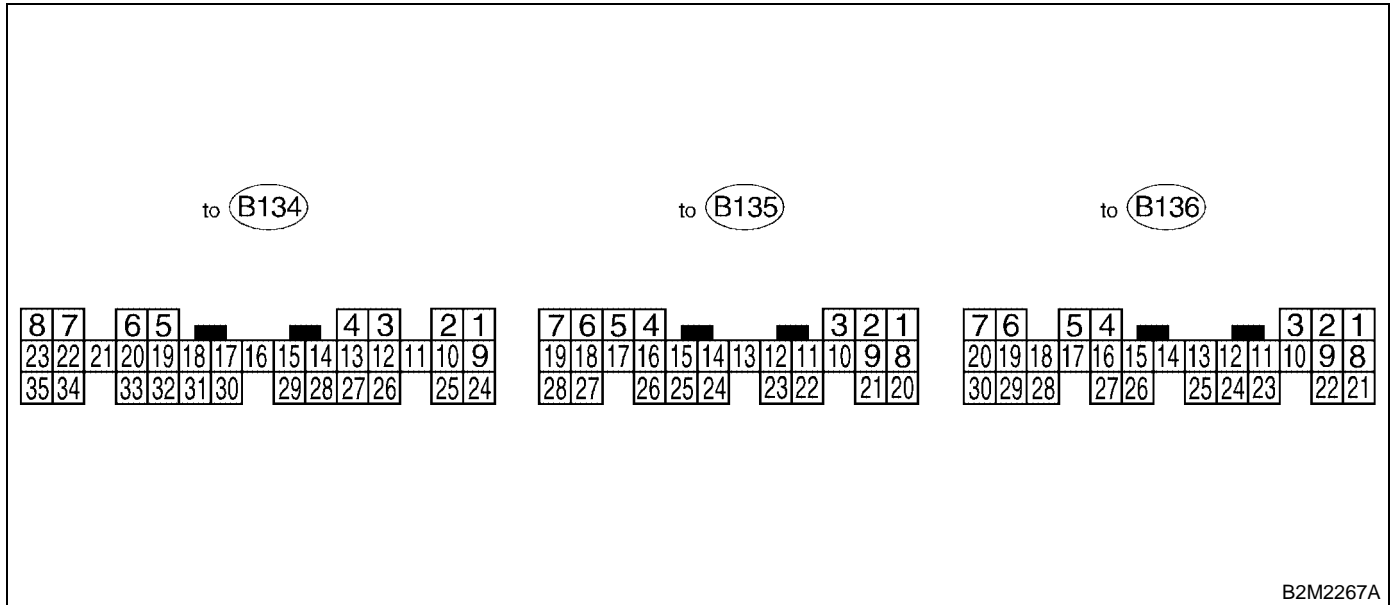
- (1) Neutral position switch

ENGINE CONTROL MODULE (ECM) I/O SIGNAL

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

5. Engine Control Module (ECM) I/O Signal

A: ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATION



B2M2267A

Content	Con- nector No.	Terminal No.	Signal (V)		Note		
			Ignition SW ON (Engine OFF)	Engine ON (Idling)			
Crank- shaft posi- tion sensor	Signal (+)	B135	2*	1	0	-7 — +7	Sensor output waveform
	Signal (-)	B135	9		0	0	—
	Shield	B135	10		0	0	—
Camshaft position sensor	Signal (+)	B135	1*	2	0	-7 — +7	Sensor output waveform
	Signal (-)	B135	8		0	0	—
	Shield	B135	10		0	0	—
Throttle position sensor	Signal	B136	17		Fully closed: 0.2 — 1.0 Fully opened: 4.2 — 4.7		—
	Power supply	B136	15		5	5	—
	GND (sen- sor)	B136	16		0	0	—
Rear oxy- gen sen- sor	Signal	B136	18		0	0 — 0.9	—
	Shield	B136	24		0	0	—
	GND (sen- sor)	B136	16		0	0	—
Front oxy- gen (A/F) sensor heater	Signal 1	B134	22		0 — 1.0	0 — 1.0	—
	Signal 2	B134	23		0 — 1.0	0 — 1.0	—
Rear oxygen sensor heater signal	B134	21		0 — 1.0	0 — 1.0	—	
Engine coolant tempera- ture sen- sor	Signal	B136	14		1.0 — 1.4	1.0 — 1.4	After warm-up the engine.
	GND (sen- sor)	B136	16		0	0	After warm-up the engine.
Vehicle speed signal	B135	24		0 or 5	0 or 5	"5" and "0" are repeatedly dis- played when vehicle is driven.	
Starter switch	B135	28		0	0	Cranking: 8 — 14	

ENGINE CONTROL MODULE (ECM) I/O SIGNAL

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Content	Con- nector No.	Terminal No.	Signal (V)		Note	
			Ignition SW ON (Engine OFF)	Engine ON (Idling)		
A/C switch	B135	27	ON: 10 — 13 OFF: 0	ON: 13 — 14 OFF: 0	—	
Ignition switch	B135	7	10 — 13	13 — 14	—	
Neutral position switch	MT	B135	26	ON: 12±0.5 OFF: 0		On MT vehicle; Switch is ON when gear is in neutral position.
	AT	B135	26	ON: 0 OFF: 12±0.5		ON AT vehicle; Switch is ON when shift is in "N" or "P" posi- tion.
Test mode connector	B135	14	5	5	When connected: 0	
Knock sensor	Signal	B136	4	2.8	2.8	—
	Shield	B136	25	0	0	—
Back-up power supply	B136	9	10 — 13	13 — 14	Ignition switch "OFF": 10 — 13	
Control unit power sup- ply	B136	1	10 — 13	13 — 14	—	
	B136	2	10 — 13	13 — 14	—	
Sensor power supply	B136	15	5	5	—	
Line end check 1	B135	20	0	0	—	
Ignition control	#1, #2	B134	25	0	1 — 3.4	Waveform
	#3, #4	B134	26	0	1 — 3.4	Waveform
Fuel injec- tor	#1	B134	4	10 — 13	1 — 14	Waveform
	#2	B134	13	10 — 13	1 — 14	Waveform
	#3	B134	14	10 — 13	1 — 14	Waveform
	#4	B134	15	10 — 13	1 — 14	Waveform
Idle air control solenoid valve	Signal 1	B134	5	—	1 — 13	Waveform
	Signal 2	B134	6	—	1 — 13	Waveform
	Signal 3	B134	19	—	1 — 13	Waveform
	Signal 4	B134	20	—	1 — 13	Waveform
	Power supply	B136	2	10 — 13	13 — 14	—
Fuel pump relay control	B134	29*	16	ON: 0.5, or less OFF: 10 — 13	0.5, or less	—
A/C relay control	B134	17		ON: 0.5, or less OFF: 10 — 13	ON: 0.5, or less OFF: 13 — 14	—
Radiator fan relay 1 control	B134	3		ON: 0.5, or less OFF: 10 — 13	ON: 0.5, or less OFF: 13 — 14	—
Radiator fan relay 2 control	B134	12		ON: 0.5, or less OFF: 10 — 13	ON: 0.5, or less OFF: 13 — 14	With A/C vehicles only
Malfunction indicator lamp	B134	11		—	—	Light "ON": 1, or less Light "OFF": 10 — 14
Engine speed output	B134	30		—	0 — 13, or more	Waveform
Torque control 1 signal	B135	16		5	5	—
Torque control 2 signal	B135	17		5	5	—
Torque control cut sig- nal	B134	31		8	8	—
Purge control solenoid valve	B134	2		ON: 1, or less OFF: 10 — 13	ON: 1, or less OFF: 13 — 14	—
Atmo- spheric pressure sensor	Signal	B136	29	3.9 — 4.1	2.0 — 2.3	—
	Power supply	B136	15	5	5	
	GND (sen- sor)	B136	16	0	0	
Fuel level sensor	B136	27		0.12 — 4.75	0.12 — 4.75	—

*: with immobilizer

ENGINE CONTROL MODULE (ECM) I/O SIGNAL

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Content	Con- nector No.	Terminal No.	Signal (V)		Note
			Ignition SW ON (Engine OFF)	Engine ON (Idling)	
AT diagnosis input sig- nal	B135	4	Less than 1 ←→ More than 4	Less than 1 ←→ More than 4	Waveform
Small light switch	B136	3	ON: 0 OFF: 10 — 13	ON: 0 OFF: 13 — 14	—
Blower fan switch	B136	30	ON: 0 OFF: 10 — 13	ON: 0 OFF: 13 — 14	—
Rear defogger switch	B135	21	ON: 0 OFF: 10 — 13	ON: 0 OFF: 13 — 14	—
Front oxygen (A/F) sen- sor signal 1	B136	19	2.8 — 3.2	2.8 — 3.2	—
Front oxygen (A/F) sen- sor signal 2	B136	6	2.4 — 2.7	2.4 — 2.7	—
Front oxygen (A/F) sen- sor signal 3	B136	7	0.2 — 4.9	0.2 — 4.9	—
Front oxygen (A/F) sen- sor signal 4	B136	20	0.2 — 4.9	0.2 — 4.9	—
Pressure sensor	B136	5	2.4 — 4.8	0.4 — 1.8	—
Intake air temperature sensor	B136	13	2.3 — 2.5	1.4 — 1.6	—
SSM/GST communica- tion line	B135	3	Less than 1 ←→ More than 4	Less than 1 ←→ More than 4	—
GND (sensors)	B136	16	0	0	—
GND (injectors)	B134	7	0	0	—
GND (ignition system)	B134	27	0	0	—
GND (power supply)	B134	8	0	0	—
GND (control systems)	B136	21	0	0	—
	B136	22	0	0	—
GND (oxygen sensor heater 1)	B134	35	0	0	—
GND (oxygen sensor heater 2)	B134	34	0	0	—

6. Engine Condition Data

A: ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATION

Content	Specified data
Engine load	1.6 — 2.9 (%): Idling
	6.4 — 12.8 (%): 2,500 rpm racing

Measuring condition:

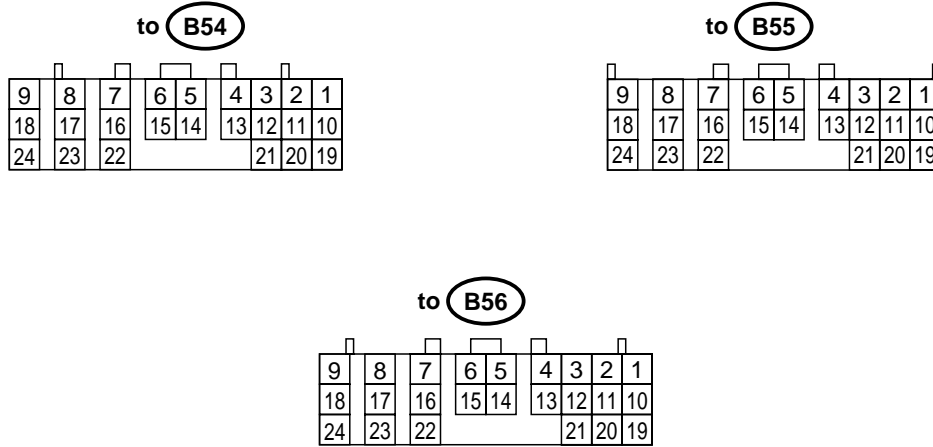
- After warm-up the engine.
- Gear position is in “N” or “P” position.
- A/C is turned OFF.
- All accessory switches are turned OFF.

TRANSMISSION CONTROL MODULE (TCM) I/O SIGNAL

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

7. Transmission Control Module (TCM) I/O Signal

A: ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATION



TR0532

Check with ignition switch ON.						
Content	Connector No.	Terminal No.	Measuring conditions	Voltage (V)	Resistance to body (ohms)	
Back-up power supply	B56	1	Ignition switch OFF	10 — 16	—	
Ignition power supply	B54	23	Ignition switch ON (with engine OFF)	10 — 16	—	
	B54	24				
Inhibitor switch	“P” range switch	B55	1	Select lever in “P” range	Less than 1	—
				Select lever in any other than “P” range (except “N” range)	More than 8	
	“N” range switch	B55	14	Select lever in “N” range	Less than 1	—
				Select lever in any other than “N” range (except “P” range)	More than 8	
	“R” range switch	B55	3	Select lever in “R” range	Less than 1	—
				Select lever in any other than “R” range	More than 8	
	“D” range switch	B55	4	Select lever in “D” range	Less than 1	—
				Select lever in any other than “D” range	More than 8	
	“3” range switch	B55	5	Select lever in “3” range	Less than 1	—
				Select lever in any other than “3” range	More than 8	
	“2” range switch	B55	6	Select lever in “2” range	Less than 1	—
				Select lever in any other than “2” range	More than 8	
	“1” range switch	B55	7	Select lever in “1” range	Less than 1	—
				Select lever in any other than “1” range	More than 8	
Brake switch	B55	12	Brake pedal depressed.	More than 10.5	—	
			Brake pedal released.	Less than 1		
ABS signal	B55	21	ABS switch ON	Less than 1	—	
			ABS switch OFF	6.5 — 15		

TRANSMISSION CONTROL MODULE (TCM) I/O SIGNAL

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Check with ignition switch ON.					
Content	Con- nector No.	Termi- nal No.	Measuring conditions	Voltage (V)	Resistance to body (ohms)
Hold switch	B55	16	Hold switch ON	Less than 1	—
			Hold switch OFF	More than 8	
Power switch	B55	23	Power switch ON	Less than 1	—
			Power switch OFF	More than 10	
Kick-down switch	B55	11	Throttle fully opened.	Less than 1	—
			Throttle fully closed.	More than 6.5	
POWER indicator light	B56	11	Light ON	Less than 1	—
			Light OFF	More than 9	
AT OIL TEMP indicator light	B56	10	Light ON	Less than 1	—
			Light OFF	More than 9	
Throttle position sensor	B54	3	Throttle fully closed.	0.3 — 0.7	—
			Throttle fully open.	4.0 — 4.6	
Throttle position sensor power supply	B54	2	Ignition switch ON (With engine OFF)	4.8 — 5.3	—
ATF temperature sensor	B54	11	ATF temperature 20°C (68°F)	1.6 — 2.0	2.1 — 2.9 k
			ATF temperature 80°C (176°F)	0.4 — 0.9	275 — 375
Rear vehicle speed sensor	B55	24	Vehicle stopped.	0	450 — 650
			Vehicle speed at least 20 km/h (12 MPH)	More than 1 (AC range)	
Front vehicle speed sensor	B55	18	Vehicle speed at least 20 km/h (12 MPH)	More than 1 (AC range)	450 — 650
Torque converter turbine speed sensor	B55	8	Engine idling after warm-up. (D range)	0	450 — 650
			Engine idling after warm-up. (N range)	More than 1 (AC range)	
Vehicle speed output signal	B56	17	Vehicle speed at most 10 km/h (6 MPH)	Less than 1 ← → More than 4	—
Engine speed signal	B55	17	Ignition switch ON (with engine OFF)	More than 10.5	—
			Ignition switch ON (with engine ON)	8 — 11	
Cruise set signal	B55	22	When cruise control is set (SET lamp ON)	Less than 1	—
			When cruise control is not set (SET lamp OFF)	More than 6.5	
Torque control signal 1	B56	5	Ignition switch ON (with engine ON)	4	—
Torque control signal 2	B56	14	Ignition switch ON (with engine ON)	4	—
Torque control cut signal	B55	10	Ignition switch ON	8	—
Intake manifold pressure signal	B54	1	Engine idling after warm-up.	1.2 — 1.8	—
Shift solenoid 1	B54	22	1st or 4th gear	More than 9	10 — 16
			2nd or 3rd gear	Less than 1	
Shift solenoid 2	B54	5	1st or 2nd gear	More than 9	10 — 16
			3rd or 4th gear	Less than 1	

TRANSMISSION CONTROL MODULE (TCM) I/O SIGNAL

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Check with ignition switch ON.					
Content	Connector No.	Terminal No.	Measuring conditions	Voltage (V)	Resistance to body (ohms)
Line pressure duty solenoid	B54	9	Ignition switch ON (with engine OFF) Throttle fully closed after warm-up.	1.5 — 4.0	2.0 — 4.5
			Ignition switch ON (with engine OFF) Throttle fully open after warm-up.	Less than 0.5	
Lock-up duty solenoid	B54	7	When lock up occurs.	More than 8.5	10 — 17
			When lock up is released.	Less than 0.5	
Transfer duty solenoid	B54	6	Fuse on FWD switch	More than 8.5	10 — 17
			Fuse removed from FWD switch (with throttle fully open and with select lever in 1st gear).	Less than 0.5	
2-4 brake duty solenoid	B54	18	Ignition switch ON (with engine OFF) Throttle fully closed after warm-up.	1.5 — 4.0	2.0 — 4.5
			Ignition switch ON (with engine OFF) Throttle fully open after warm-up.	Less than 0.5	
2-4 brake timing solenoid	B54	16	1st gear	Less than 1	10 — 16
			3rd gear	More than 9	
Low clutch timing solenoid	B54	15	2nd gear	Less than 1	10 — 16
			4th gear	More than 9	
Sensor ground line 1	B54	20	—	0	Less than 1
Sensor ground line 2	B55	9	—	0	Less than 1
Sensor ground line 3	B54	10	—	0	Less than 1
Sensor ground line 4	B54	19	—	0	Less than 1
System ground line	B56	19	—	0	Less than 1
	B54	21			
FWD switch	B55	20	Fuse removed.	6 — 9.1	—
			Fuse installed.	Less than 1	
FWD indicator light	B56	2	Fuse ONFWD switch	Less than 1	—
			Fuse removed from FWD switch	More than 9	
Data link signal (Subaru Select Monitor)	B56	15	—	—	—
		6	—	—	

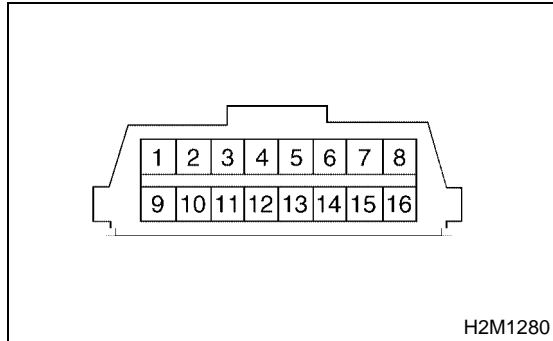
8. Data Link Connector

A: NOTE

- 1) This connector is used both for OBD-II general scan tools and the Subaru Select Monitor.
- 2) Terminal No. 4 to No. 6 of the data link connector is used for the Subaru Select Monitor signal.

CAUTION:

Do not connect any scan tools other than the OBD-II general scan tools and the Subaru Select Monitor, because the circuit for the Subaru Select Monitor may be damaged.



Terminal No.	Contents	Terminal No.	Contents
1	Power supply	9	Blank
2	Blank	10	K line of ISO 9141 CARB
3	Blank	11	Blank
4	Subaru Select Monitor signal (ECM to Subaru Select Monitor)*	12	Ground
5	Subaru Select Monitor signal (Subaru Select Monitor to ECM)*	13	Ground
6	Line end check signal 1	14	Blank
7	Blank	15	Blank
8	Blank	16	Blank

*: Circuit only for Subaru Select Monitor

OBD-II GENERAL SCAN TOOL

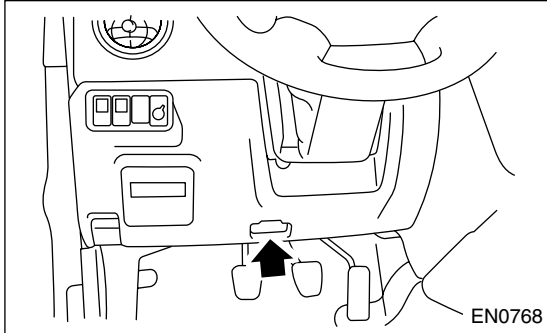
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

9. OBD-II General Scan Tool

A: OPERATION

1. HOW TO USE OBD-II GENERAL SCAN TOOL

- 1) Prepare a general scan tool (OBD-II general scan tool) required by SAE J1978.
- 2) Connect the OBD-II general scan tool to the data link connector located in the lower portion of the instrument panel (on the driver's side).



2. MODE \$01 (CURRENT POWERTRAIN DIAGNOSTIC DATA)

Refers to data denoting the current operating condition of analog input/output, digital input/output and/or the powertrain system.

A list of the support data and PID (Parameter Identification) codes are shown in the following table.

PID	Data	Unit of measure
01	Number of emission-related powertrain trouble codes and MIL status	ON/OFF
03	Fuel system control status	—
04	Calculated engine load value	%
05	Engine coolant temperature	°C
06	Short term fuel trim	%
07	Long term fuel trim	%
0B	Intake manifold absolute pressure	kPa
0C	Engine revolution	rpm
0D	Vehicle speed	km/h
0E	Ignition timing advance	°
0F	Intake air temperature	°C
10	Air flow rate from pressure sensor	g/sec
11	Throttle valve opening angle	%
13	Check whether oxygen sensor is installed.	—
15	Oxygen sensor output voltage and short term fuel trim associated with oxygen sensor—bank 1 sensor 2	V and %
24	A/F sensor 1 output voltage and short term fuel trim associated with A/F sensor 1	V and %
1C	On-board diagnosis system	—

NOTE:

Refer to OBD-II general scan tool manufacturer's instruction manual to access generic OBD-II PIDs (MODE \$01).

3) Using the OBD-II general scan tool, call up diagnostic trouble code(s) and freeze frame data.

OBD-II general scan tool functions consist of:

- (1) MODE \$01: Current powertrain diagnostic data
- (2) MODE \$02: Powertrain freeze frame data
- (3) MODE \$03: Emission-related powertrain diagnostic trouble codes
- (4) MODE \$04: Clear/Reset emission-related diagnostic information

Read out data according to repair procedures. (For detailed operation procedures, refer to the OBD-II General Scan Tool Operation Manual.)

NOTE:

For details concerning diagnostic trouble codes, refer to the List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC). <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-81, List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>

3. MODE \$02 (POWERTRAIN FREEZE FRAME DATA)

Refers to data denoting the operating condition when trouble is sensed by the on-board diagnosis system. A list of the support data and PID (Parameter Identification) codes are shown in the following table.

PID	Data	Unit of measure
02	Trouble code that caused CARB required freeze frame data storage	—
03	Fuel system control status	—
04	Calculated engine load value	%
05	Engine coolant temperature	°C
06	Short term fuel trim	%
07	Long term fuel trim	%
0B	Intake manifold absolute pressure	kPa
0C	Engine revolution	rpm
0D	Vehicle speed	km/h

NOTE:

Refer to OBD-II general scan tool manufacturer's instruction manual to access freeze frame data (MODE \$02).

4. MODE \$03 (EMISSION-RELATED POWERTRAIN DIAGNOSTIC TROUBLE CODE)

Refer to Read Diagnostic Trouble Code for information about data denoting emission-related powertrain diagnostic trouble codes. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-41, Read Diagnostic Trouble Code.>

5. MODE \$04 (CLEAR/RESET EMISSION-RELATED DIAGNOSTIC INFORMATION)

Refers to the mode used to clear or reset emission-related diagnostic information (OBD-II trouble diagnostic information).

NOTE:

Refer to OBD-II general scan tool manufacturer's instruction manual to clear or reset emission-related diagnostic information (MODE \$04).

SUBARU SELECT MONITOR

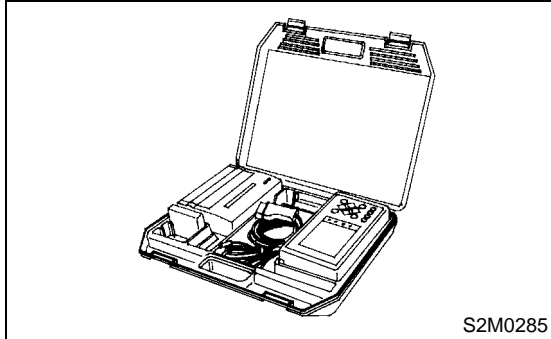
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

10. Subaru Select Monitor

A: OPERATION

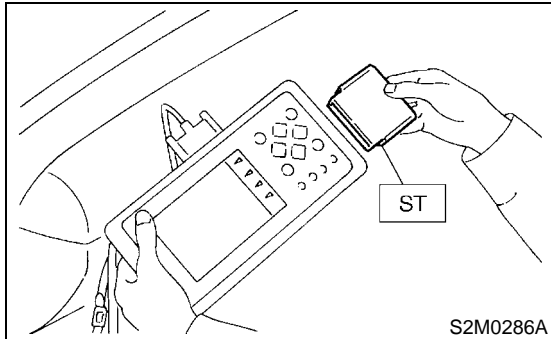
1. HOW TO USE SUBARU SELECT MONITOR

1) Prepare Subaru Select Monitor kit. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-8, PREPARATION TOOL, General Description.>



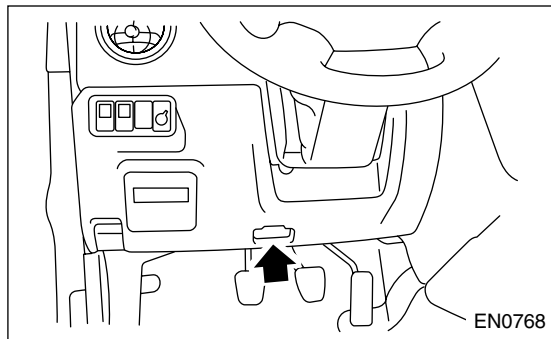
2) Connect diagnosis cable to Subaru Select Monitor.

3) Insert cartridge into Subaru Select Monitor. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-8, PREPARATION TOOL, General Description.>



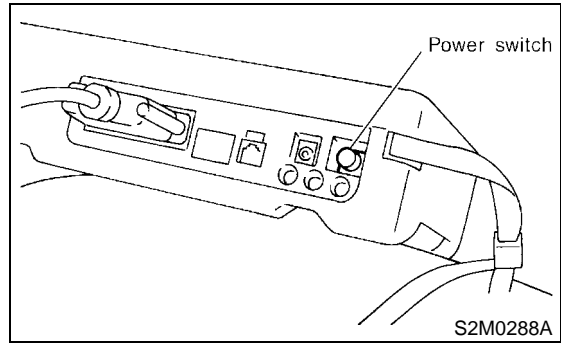
4) Connect Subaru Select Monitor to data link connector.

(1) Data link connector located in the lower portion of the instrument panel (on the driver's side).



(2) Connect diagnosis cable to data link connector.

5) Turn ignition switch to ON (engine OFF) and Subaru Select Monitor switch to ON.



6) Using Subaru Select Monitor, call up diagnostic trouble code(s) and various data, then record them.

2. READ DIAGNOSTIC TROUBLE CODE (DTC) FOR ENGINE. (NORMAL MODE)

Refer to Read Diagnostic Trouble Code for information about how to indicate DTC. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-41, Read Diagnostic Trouble Code.>

3. READ DIAGNOSTIC TROUBLE CODE (DTC) FOR ENGINE. (OBD MODE)

Refer to Read Diagnostic Trouble Code for information about how to indicate DTC. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-41, Read Diagnostic Trouble Code.>

CAUTION:

Do not connect scan tools except for Subaru Select Monitor and OBD-II general scan tool.

SUBARU SELECT MONITOR

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

4. READ CURRENT DATA FOR ENGINE. (NORMAL MODE)

- 1) On the «Main Menu» display screen, select the {Each System Check} and press the [YES] key.
 - 2) On the «System Selection Menu» display screen, select the {Engine Control System} and press the [YES] key.
 - 3) Press the [YES] key after displayed the information of engine type.
 - 4) On the «Engine Diagnosis» display screen, select the {Current Data Display & Save} and press the [YES] key.
 - 5) On the «Data Display Menu» display screen, select the {Data Display} and press the [YES] key.
 - 6) Using the scroll key, move the display screen up or down until the desired data is shown.
- A list of the support data is shown in the following table.

Contents	Display	Unit of measure
Battery voltage	Battery Voltage	V
Vehicle speed signal	Vehicle Speed	km/h or MPH
Engine speed signal	Engine Speed	rpm
Engine coolant temperature signal	Coolant Temp.	°C or °F
Ignition timing signal	Ignition Timing	deg
Throttle position signal	Throttle Opening Angle	%
Throttle position signal	Throttle Sensor Voltage	V
Injection pulse width	Fuel Injection #1 Pulse	ms
Idle air control signal	ISC Valve Step	STEP
Engine load data	Engine Load	%
Front oxygen (A/F) sensor output signal	A/F Sensor #1	—
Rear oxygen sensor output signal	Rear O2 Sensor	V
Short term fuel trim	A/F Correction #1	%
Knock sensor signal	Knocking Correction	deg
Atmospheric absolute pressure signal	Atmosphere Pressure	mmHg or kPa or inHg or psi
Intake manifold relative pressure signal	Mani. Relative Pressure	mmHg or kPa or inHg or psi
Intake manifold absolute pressure signal	Mani. Absolute Pressure	mmHg or kPa or inHg or psi
A/F correction (short term fuel trim) by rear oxygen sensor	A/F Correction #3	%
Long term whole fuel trim	A/F Learning #1	%
Front oxygen (A/F) sensor heater current	Front O2 Heater #1	A
Rear oxygen sensor heater current	Rear O2 Heater Current	A
Canister purge control solenoid valve duty ratio	CPC Valve Duty Ratio	%
Fuel level signal	Fuel Level	V
Intake air temperature signal	Intake Air Temp.	°C or °F
Learned ignition timing	Learned Ignition Timing	deg
Ignition switch signal	Ignition Switch	ON or OFF
Test mode connector signal	Test Mode Signal	ON or OFF
Neutral position switch signal	Neutral Position Switch	ON or OFF
Air conditioning switch signal	A/C Switch	ON or OFF
Air conditioning signal	A/C Compressor Signal	ON or OFF
Radiator main fan relay signal	Radiator Fan Relay #1	ON or OFF
Fuel pump relay signal	Fuel Pump Relay	ON or OFF
Knocking signal	Knocking Signal	ON or OFF
Radiator sub fan relay signal	Radiator Fan Relay #2	ON or OFF
Power steering switch signal	P/S Switch	ON or OFF
Engine torque control signal #1	Torque Control Signal #1	ON or OFF
Engine torque control signal #2	Torque Control Signal #2	ON or OFF
Engine torque control permission signal	Torque Permission Signal	ON or OFF
Rear oxygen sensor rich signal	Rear O2 Rich Signal	ON or OFF

SUBARU SELECT MONITOR

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Contents	Display	Unit of measure
Starter switch signal	Starter Switch Signal	ON or OFF
Idle switch signal	Idle Switch Signal	ON or OFF
Crankshaft position sensor signal	Crankshaft Position Sig.	ON or OFF
Camshaft position sensor signal	Camshaft Position Sig.	ON or OFF
Rear defogger switch signal	Rear Defogger Switch	ON or OFF
Blower fan switch signal	Blower Fan Switch	ON or OFF
Small light switch signal	Light Switch	ON or OFF
Air assist injector solenoid valve signal	Assist Air Sol. Valve	ON or OFF
AT vehicle ID signal	AT Vehicle ID Signal	ON or OFF

NOTE:

For detailed operation procedure, refer to the SUBARU SELECT MONITOR OPERATION MANUAL.

5. READ CURRENT DATA FOR ENGINE. (OBD MODE)

- 1) On the «Main Menu» display screen, select the {Each System Check} and press the [YES] key.
 - 2) On the «System Selection Menu» display screen, select the {Engine Control System} and press the [YES] key.
 - 3) Press the [YES] key after displayed the information of engine type.
 - 4) On the «Engine Diagnosis» display screen, select the {OBD System} and press the [YES] key.
 - 5) On the «OBD Menu» display screen, select the {Current Data Display & Save} and press the [YES] key.
 - 6) On the «Data Display Menu» display screen, select the {Data Display} and press the [YES] key.
 - 7) Using the scroll key, move the display screen up or down until the desired data is shown.
- A list of the support data is shown in the following table.

Contents	Display	Unit of measure
Number of diagnosis code	Number of Diagnosis Code	—
Malfunction indicator lamp status	MI (MIL)	Complete or incomplete
Monitoring test of misfire	Misfire monitoring	Complete or incomplete
Monitoring test of fuel system	Fuel system monitoring	Complete or incomplete
Monitoring test of comprehensive component	Component monitoring	Complete or incomplete
Test of catalyst	Catalyst Diagnosis	No support
Test of heated catalyst	Heated catalyst	No support
Test of evaporative emission purge control system	Evaporative purge system	No support
Test of secondary air system	Secondary air system	No support
Test of air conditioning system refrigerant	A/C system refrigerant	No support
Test of oxygen sensor	Oxygen sensor	Complete or incomplete
Test of oxygen sensor heater	O2 Heater Diagnosis	Complete or incomplete
Test of EGR system	EGR system	No support
Air fuel ratio control system for bank 1	Fuel System for Bank 1	—
Engine load data	Calculated load value	%
Engine coolant temperature signal	Coolant Temp.	°C or °F
Short term fuel trim by front oxygen (A/F) sensor	Short term fuel trim B1	%
Long term fuel trim by front oxygen (A/F) sensor	Long term fuel trim B1	%
Intake manifold absolute pressure signal	Mani. Absolute Pressure	mmHg or kPa or inHg or psi
Engine speed signal	Engine Speed	rpm
Vehicle speed signal	Vehicle Speed	km/h or MPH
Ignition timing advance for #1 cylinder	Ignition timing adv. #1	°
Intake air temperature signal	Intake Air Temp.	°C or °F
Intake air amount	Mass Air Flow	g/s
Throttle position signal	Throttle Opening Angle	%
A/F sensor equipment	A/F sensor	ON or OFF
Rear oxygen sensor output signal	Oxygen Sensor #12	V
Air fuel ratio correction by rear oxygen sensor	Short term fuel trim #12	%
On-board diagnostic system	OBD System	—

NOTE:

For detailed operation procedure, refer to the SUBARU SELECT MONITOR OPERATION MANUAL.

SUBARU SELECT MONITOR

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

6. READ FREEZE FRAME DATA FOR ENGINE. (OBD MODE)

- 1) On the «Main Menu» display screen, select the {Each System Check} and press the [YES] key.
 - 2) On the «System Selection Menu» display screen, select the {Engine Control System} and press the [YES] key.
 - 3) Press the [YES] key after displayed the information of engine type.
 - 4) On the «Engine Diagnosis» display screen, select the {OBD System} and press the [YES] key.
 - 5) On the «OBD Menu» display screen, select the {Freeze Frame Data} and press the [YES] key.
- A list of the support data is shown in the following table.

Contents	Display	Unit of measure
Diagnostic trouble code (DTC) for freeze frame data	Freeze frame data	DTC
Air fuel ratio control system for bank 1	Fuel system for Bank1	ON or OFF
Engine load data	Engine Load	%
Engine coolant temperature signal	Coolant Temp.	°C or °F
Short term fuel trim by front oxygen (A/F) sensor	Short term fuel trim B1	%
Long term fuel trim by front oxygen (A/F) sensor	Long term fuel trim B1	%
Intake manifold absolute pressure signal	Mani. Absolute Pressure	mmHg or kPa or inHg or psi
Engine speed signal	Engine Speed	rpm
Vehicle speed signal	Vehicle Speed	km/h or MPH

NOTE:

For detailed operation procedure, refer to the SUBARU SELECT MONITOR OPERATION MANUAL.

7. READ OXYGEN SENSOR MONITORING TEST RESULTS DATA FOR ENGINE. (OBD MODE)

- 1) On the «Main Menu» display screen, select the {Each System Check} and press the [YES] key.
 - 2) On the «System Selection Menu» display screen, select the {Engine Control System} and press the [YES] key.
 - 3) Press the [YES] key after displayed the information of engine type.
 - 4) On the «Engine Diagnosis» display screen, select the {OBD System} and press the [YES] key.
 - 5) On the «OBD Menu» display screen, select the {O2 Sensor Monitor} and press the [YES] key.
 - 6) On the «O2 Sensor Select» display screen, select the {Bank 1-Sensor1} or {Bank 1-Sensor2} and press the [YES] key.
- Bank 1-Sensor1 indicates the front oxygen or A/F sensor, and Bank 1-Sensor2 indicates the rear oxygen sensor.
 - A list of the support data is shown in the following table.

Contents	Display	Unit of measure
Oxygen sensor for monitoring test	<O2 Sensor Monitor (-----)>	—
Rich to lean oxygen sensor threshold voltage	Rich to lean sensor volt	V
Lean to rich oxygen sensor threshold voltage	Lean to rich sensor volt	V
Low oxygen sensor voltage for switch time calculation	Low sensor voltage	V
High oxygen sensor voltage for switch time calculation	High sensor voltage	V
Rich to lean oxygen sensor switch time	Rich to lean switch time	sec
Lean to rich oxygen sensor switch time	Lean to rich switch time	sec
Maximum oxygen sensor voltage for test cycle	Maximum sensor Voltage	V
Minimum oxygen sensor voltage for test cycle	Minimum sensor Voltage	V

NOTE:

For detailed operation procedure, refer to the SUBARU SELECT MONITOR OPERATION MANUAL.

8. LED OPERATION MODE FOR ENGINE

- 1) On the «Main Menu» display screen, select the {Each System Check} and press the [YES] key.
 - 2) On the «System Selection Menu» display screen, select the {Engine Control System} and press the [YES] key.
 - 3) Press the [YES] key after displayed the information of engine type.
 - 4) On the «Engine Diagnosis» display screen, select the {Current Data Display & Save} and press the [YES] key.
 - 5) On the «Data Display Menu» display screen, select the {Data & LED Display} and press the [YES] key.
 - 6) Using the scroll key, move the display screen up or down until the desired data is shown.
- A list of the support data is shown in the following table.

Contents	Display	Message	LED "ON" requirements
Ignition switch signal	Ignition Switch	ON or OFF	When ignition switch is turned ON.
Test mode connector signal	Test Mode Signal	ON or OFF	When test mode connector is connected.
Neutral position switch signal	Neutral Position Switch	ON or OFF	When neutral position signal is entered.
Air conditioning switch signal	A/C Switch	ON or OFF	When air conditioning switch is turned ON.
Air conditioning relay signal	A/C Relay	ON or OFF	When air conditioning relay is in function.
Radiator main fan relay signal	Radiator Fan Relay #1	ON or OFF	When radiator main fan relay is in function.
Fuel pump relay signal	Fuel Pump Relay	ON or OFF	When fuel pump relay is in function.
Knocking signal	Knocking Signal	ON or OFF	When knocking signal is entered.
Radiator sub fan relay signal	Radiator Fan Relay #2	ON or OFF	When radiator sub fan relay is in function.
Engine torque control signal #1	Torque Control Signal #1	ON or OFF	When engine torque control signal 1 is entered.
Engine torque control signal #2	Torque Control Signal #2	ON or OFF	When engine torque control signal 2 is entered.
Engine torque control permission signal	Torque Control Permit	ON or OFF	When engine torque control permission signal is entered.
Front oxygen (A/F) sensor rich signal	Front O2 Rich Signal #1	ON or OFF	When front oxygen (A/F) sensor mixture ratio is rich.
Rear oxygen sensor rich signal	Rear O2 Rich Signal	ON or OFF	When rear oxygen sensor mixture ratio is rich.
Starter switch signal	Starter Switch Signal	ON or OFF	When starter switch signal is entered.
Idle switch signal	Idle Switch Signal	ON or OFF	When idle switch signal is entered.
Crankshaft position sensor signal	Crankshaft Position Sig.	ON or OFF	When crankshaft position sensor signal is entered.
Camshaft position sensor signal	Camshaft Position Sig.	ON or OFF	When camshaft position sensor signal is entered.

NOTE:

For detailed operation procedure, refer to the SUBARU SELECT MONITOR OPERATION MANUAL.

SUBARU SELECT MONITOR

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

9. READ CURRENT DATA FOR AT.

- 1) On the «Main Menu» display screen, select the {Each System Check} and press the [YES] key.
 - 2) On the «System Selection Menu» display screen, select the {Transmission Control System} and press the [YES] key.
 - 3) Press the [YES] key after displayed the information of transmission type.
 - 4) On the «Transmission Diagnosis» display screen, select the {Current Data Display & Save} and press the [YES] key.
 - 5) On the «Data Display Menu» display screen, select the {Data Display} and press the [YES] key.
 - 6) Using the scroll key, move the display screen up or down until the desired data is shown.
- A list of the support data is shown in the following table.

Contents	Display	Unit of measure
Battery voltage	Battery Voltage	V
Rear vehicle speed sensor signal	Vehicle Speed #1	km/h or MPH
Front vehicle speed sensor signal	Vehicle Speed #2	km/h or MPH
Engine speed signal	Engine Speed	rpm
Automatic transmission fluid temperature signal	ATF Temp.	°C or °F
Throttle position signal	Throttle Sensor Voltage	V
Gear position	Gear Position	—
Line pressure control duty ratio	Line Pressure Duty Ratio	%
Lock up clutch control duty ratio	Lock Up Duty Ratio	%
Transfer clutch control duty ratio	Transfer Duty Ratio	%
Power supply for throttle position sensor	Throttle Sensor Power	V
Torque converter turbine speed signal	AT Turbine Speed	rpm
2-4 brake timing pressure control duty ratio	2-4B Duty Ratio	%
Intake manifold pressure sensor voltage	Mani. Pressure Voltage	V
2 wheel drive switch signal	2WD Switch	ON or OFF
Kick down switch signal	Kick Down Switch	ON or OFF
Stop lamp switch signal	Stop Lamp Switch	ON or OFF
Anti lock brake system signal	ABS Signal	ON or OFF
Cruise control system signal	Cruise Control Signal	ON or OFF
Neutral/Parking range signal	N/P Range Signal	ON or OFF
Reverse range signal	R Range Signal	ON or OFF
Drive range signal	D Range Signal	ON or OFF
3rd range signal	3rd Range Signal	ON or OFF
2nd range signal	2nd Range Signal	ON or OFF
1st range signal	1st Range Signal	ON or OFF
Shift control solenoid A	Shift Solenoid #1	ON or OFF
Shift control solenoid B	Shift Solenoid #2	ON or OFF
Torque control output signal #1	Torque Control Signal #1	ON or OFF
Torque control output signal #2	Torque Control Signal #2	ON or OFF
Torque control cut signal	Torque Control Cut Sig.	ON or OFF
2-4 brake timing control solenoid valve	2-4 Brake Timing Sol.	ON or OFF
Low clutch timing control solenoid valve	Low Clutch Timing Sol.	ON or OFF
Automatic transmission diagnosis indicator lamp	AT Diagnosis Lamp	ON or OFF

NOTE:

For detailed operation procedure, refer to the SUBARU SELECT MONITOR OPERATION MANUAL.

11. Read Diagnostic Trouble Code

A: OPERATION

1. SUBARU SELECT MONITOR (NORMAL MODE)

- 1) On the «Main Menu» display screen, select the {Each System Check} and press the [YES] key.
- 2) On the «System Selection Menu» display screen, select the {Engine Control System} and press the [YES] key.
- 3) Press the [YES] key after displayed the information of engine type.
- 4) On the «Engine Diagnosis» display screen, select the {Diagnostic Code(s) Display} and press the [YES] key.
- 5) On the «Diagnostic Code(s) Display» display screen, select the {Current Diagnostic Code(s)} or {History Diagnostic Code(s)} and press the [YES] key.

NOTE:

- For detailed operation procedure, refer to the SUBARU SELECT MONITOR OPERATION MANUAL.
- For detailed concerning diagnostic trouble codes, refer to the List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC). <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-81, List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>

2. SUBARU SELECT MONITOR (OBD MODE)

- 1) On the «Main Menu» display screen, select the {2. Each System Check} and press the [YES] key.
- 2) On the «System Selection Menu» display screen, select the {Engine Control System} and press the [YES] key.
- 3) Press the [YES] key after displayed the information of engine type.
- 4) On the «Engine Diagnosis» display screen, select the {OBD System} and press the [YES] key.
- 5) On the «OBD Menu» display screen, select the {Diagnosis Code(s) Display} and press the [YES] key.
- 6) Make sure that a diagnostic trouble code (DTC) is shown on the display screen.

NOTE:

- For detailed operation procedure, refer to the SUBARU SELECT MONITOR OPERATION MANUAL.
- For detailed concerning diagnostic trouble codes, refer to the List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC). <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-81, List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>

3. OBD-II GENERAL SCAN TOOL

Refers to data denoting emission-related powertrain diagnostic trouble codes.

For details concerning diagnostic trouble codes, refer to the List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC). <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-81, List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>

NOTE:

Refer to OBD-II general scan tool manufacturer's instruction manual to access emission-related powertrain diagnostic trouble codes (MODE \$03).

12. Inspection Mode

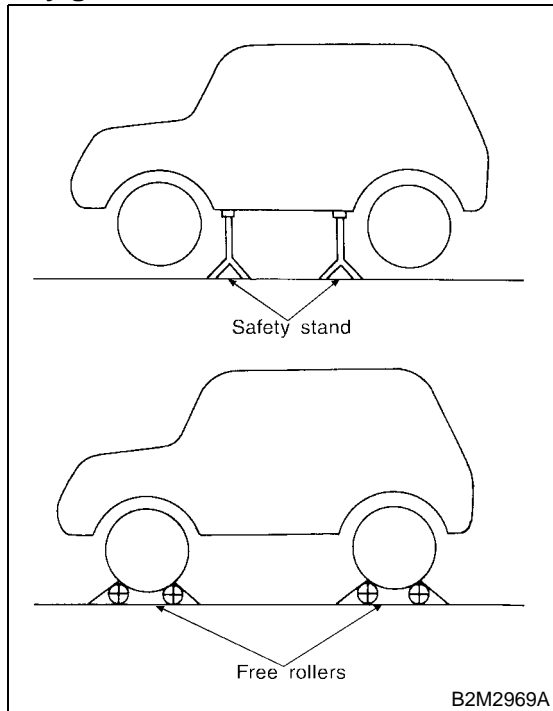
A: OPERATION

1. PREPARATION FOR THE INSPECTION MODE

Raise the vehicle using a garage jack and place on safety stands or drive the vehicle onto free rollers.

WARNING:

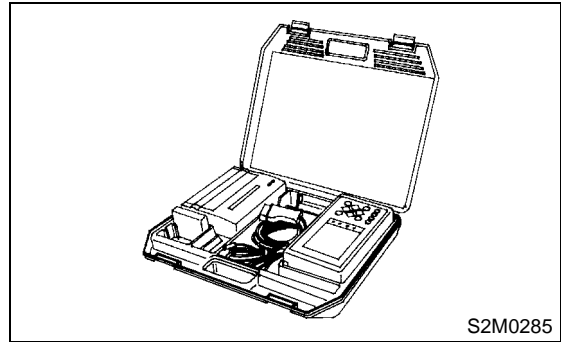
- Before raising the vehicle, ensure parking brakes are applied.
- Do not use a pantograph jack in place of a safety stand.
- Secure a rope or wire to the front and rear towing or tie-down hooks to prevent the lateral runout of front wheels.
- Do not abruptly depress/release clutch pedal or accelerator pedal during works even when engine is operating at low speeds since this may cause vehicle to jump off free rollers.
- In order to prevent the vehicle from slipping due to vibration, do not place any wooden blocks or similar items between the safety stands and the vehicle.
- Since the rear wheels will also rotate, do not place anything near them. Also, make sure that nobody goes in front of the vehicle.



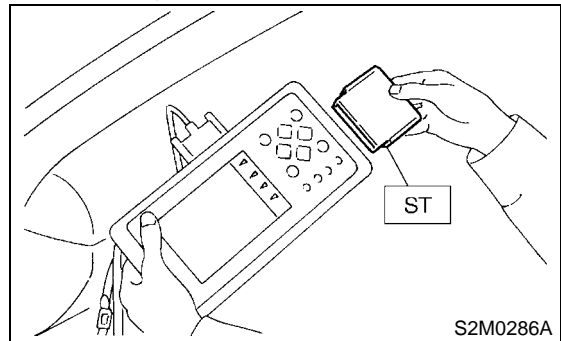
2. SUBARU SELECT MONITOR

After performing diagnostics and clearing the memory, check for any remaining unresolved trouble data.

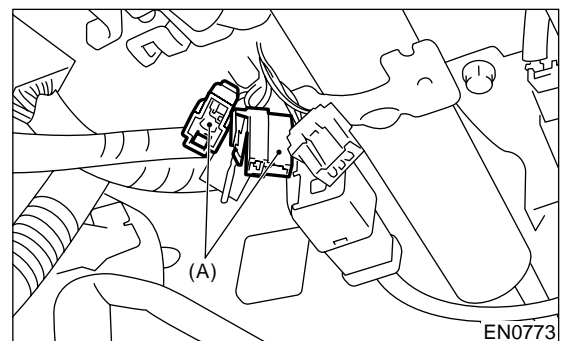
- 1) Prepare Subaru Select Monitor kit. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-8, PREPARATION TOOL, General Description.>



- 2) Connect diagnosis cable to Subaru Select Monitor.
- 3) Insert cartridge into Subaru Select Monitor. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-8, PREPARATION TOOL, General Description.>

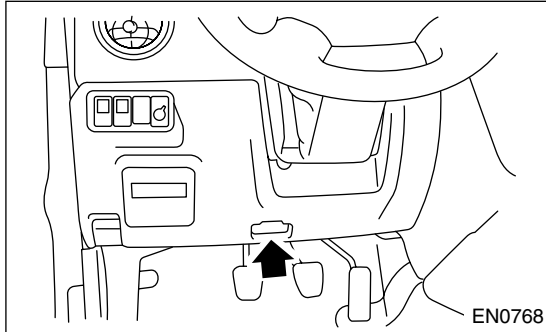


- 4) Connect test mode connector (A) at the lower portion of instrument panel (on the driver's side), to the side of the center console box.



5) Connect Subaru Select Monitor to data link connector.

(1) Connect Subaru Select Monitor to data link connector located in the lower portion of the instrument panel (on the driver's side).

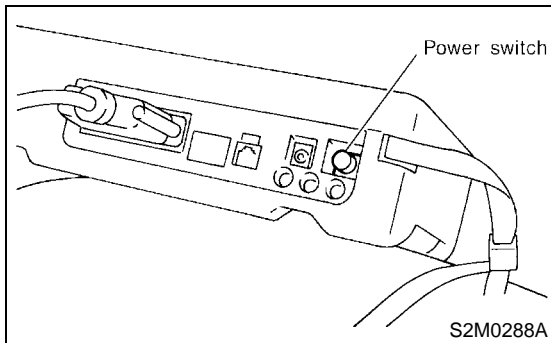


(2) Connect diagnosis cable to data link connector.

CAUTION:

Do not connect scan tools except for Subaru Select Monitor and OBD-II general scan tool.

6) Turn ignition switch to ON (engine OFF) and Subaru Select Monitor switch to ON.



7) On the «Main Menu» display screen, select the {2. Each System Check} and press the [YES] key.

8) On the «System Selection Menu» display screen, select the {Engine Control System} and press the [YES] key.

9) Press the [YES] key after displayed the information of engine type.

10) On the «Engine Diagnosis» display screen, select the {Dealer Check Mode Procedure} and press the [YES] key.

11) When the “Perform Inspection (Dealer Check) Mode?” is shown on the display screen, press the [YES] key.

12) Perform subsequent procedures as instructed on the display screen.

- If trouble still remains in the memory, the corresponding diagnostic trouble code (DTC) appears on the display screen.

NOTE:

- For detailed operation procedure, refer to the SUBARU SELECT MONITOR OPERATION MANUAL.

- For detailed concerning diagnostic trouble codes, refer to the List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC). <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-81, List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>

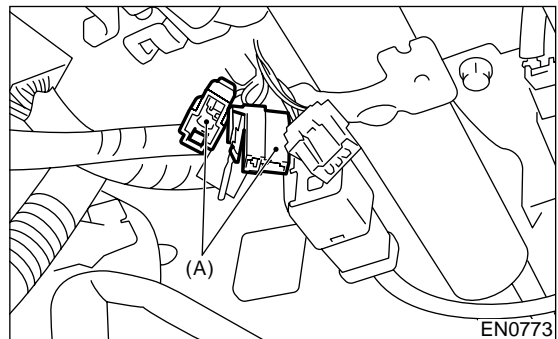
- Release the parking brake.

- The speed difference between front and rear wheels may light either the ABS warning light, but this indicates no malfunctions. When engine control diagnosis is finished, perform the ABS memory clearance procedure of self-diagnosis system.

3. OBD-II GENERAL SCAN TOOL

After performing diagnostics and clearing the memory, check for any remaining unresolved trouble data:

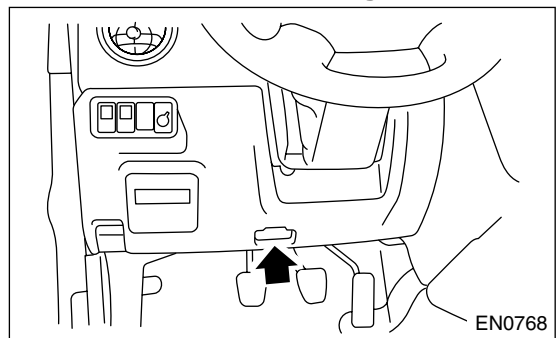
1) Connect test mode connector (A) at the lower side of the instrument panel (on the driver's side), to the side of the center console box.



2) Connect the OBD-II general scan tool to its data link connector in the lower portion of the instrument panel (on the driver's side).

CAUTION:

Do not connect the scan tools except for Subaru Select Monitor and OBD-II general scan tool.



INSPECTION MODE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

3) Start the engine.

NOTE:

- Ensure the selector lever is placed in the “P” position before starting. (AT vehicles)
- Depress clutch pedal when starting the engine. (MT vehicles)

4) Using the selector lever or shift lever, turn the “P” position switch and the “N” position switch to ON.

5) Depress the brake pedal to turn the brake switch ON. (AT vehicles)

6) Keep engine speed in the 2,500 — 3,000 rpm range for 40 seconds.

NOTE:

On models without tachometer, use the tachometer (Secondary pickup type).

7) Place the selector lever or shift lever in the “D” position (AT vehicles) or “1st” gear (MT vehicles) and drive the vehicle at 5 to 10 km/h (3 to 6 MPH).

NOTE:

- On AWD vehicles, release the parking brake.
- The speed difference between front and rear wheels may light the ABS warning light, but this indicates no malfunctions. When engine control diagnosis is finished, perform the ABS memory clearance procedure of self-diagnosis system.

8) Using the OBD-II general scan tool, check for diagnostic trouble code(s) and record the result(s).

NOTE:

- For detailed operation procedures, refer to the OBD-II General Scan Tool Instruction Manual.
- For detailed concerning diagnostic trouble codes, refer to the List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC). <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-81, List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>

13. Clear Memory Mode

A: OPERATION

1. SUBARU SELECT MONITOR (NORMAL MODE)

- 1) On the «Main Menu» display screen, select the {2. Each System Check} and press the [YES] key.
- 2) On the «System Selection Menu» display screen, select the {Engine Control System} and press the [YES] key.
- 3) Press the [YES] key after displayed the information of engine type.
- 4) On the «Engine Diagnosis» display screen, select the {Clear Memory} and press the [YES] key.
- 5) When the `Done' and `Turn Ignition Switch OFF' are shown on the display screen, turn the Subaru Select Monitor and ignition switch to OFF.

NOTE:

- After the memory has been cleared, the idle air control solenoid valve must be initialized. To do this, turn the ignition switch to the ON position. Wait 3 seconds before starting the engine.
- For detailed operation procedure, refer to the SUBARU SELECT MONITOR OPERATION MANUAL.

2. SUBARU SELECT MONITOR (OBD MODE)

- 1) On the «Main Menu» display screen, select the {2. Each System Check} and press the [YES] key.
- 2) On the «System Selection Menu» display screen, select the {Engine Control System} and press the [YES] key.
- 3) Press the [YES] key after displayed the information of engine type.
- 4) On the «Engine Diagnosis» display screen, select the {OBD System} and press the [YES] key.
- 5) On the «OBD Menu» display screen, select the {4. Diagnosis Code(s) Cleared} and press the [YES] key.
- 6) When the `Clear Diagnostic Code?' is shown on the display screen, press the [YES] key.
- 7) Turn Subaru Select Monitor and ignition switch to OFF.

NOTE:

- After the memory has been cleared, the idle air control solenoid valve must be initialized. To do this, turn the ignition switch to the ON position. Wait 3 seconds before starting the engine.
- For detailed operation procedure, refer to the SUBARU SELECT MONITOR OPERATION MANUAL.

3. OBD-II GENERAL SCAN TOOL

For clear memory procedures using the OBD-II general scan tool, refer to the OBD-II General Scan Tool Instruction Manual.

After the memory has been cleared, the idle air control solenoid valve must be initialized. To do this, turn the ignition switch to the ON position. Wait 3 seconds before starting the engine.

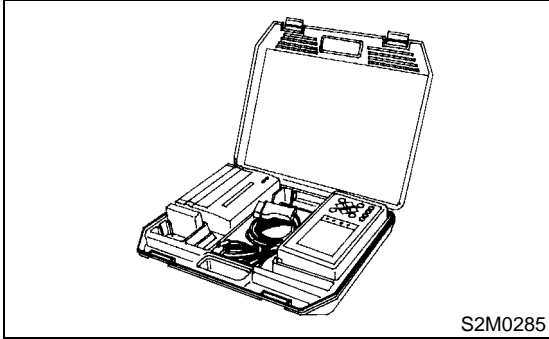
COMPULSORY VALVE OPERATION CHECK MODE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

14. Compulsory Valve Operation Check Mode

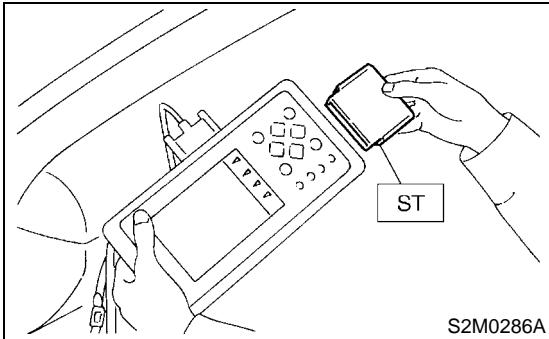
A: OPERATION

1) Prepare Subaru Select Monitor kit. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-8, PREPARATION TOOL, General Description.>

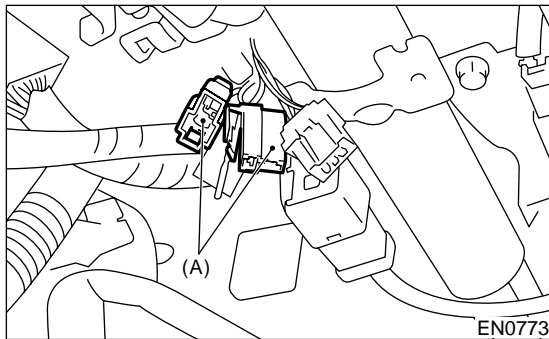


2) Connect diagnosis cable to Subaru Select Monitor.

3) Insert cartridge into Subaru Select Monitor. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-8, PREPARATION TOOL, General Description.>

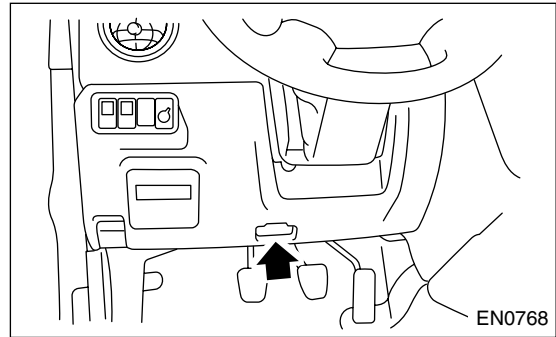


4) Connect test mode connector (A) at the lower portion of instrument panel (on the driver's side), to the side of the center console box.



5) Connect Subaru Select Monitor to data link connector.

(1) Connect Subaru Select Monitor to data link connector located in the lower portion of the instrument panel (on the driver's side).

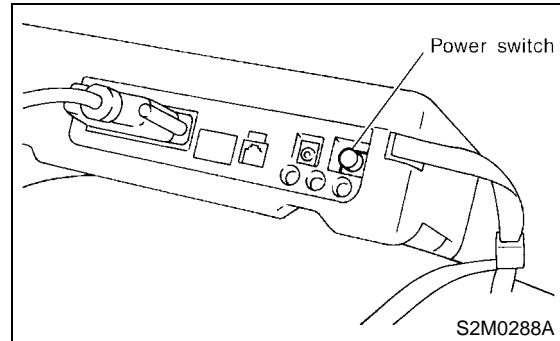


(2) Connect diagnosis cable to data link connector.

CAUTION:

Do not connect scan tools except for Subaru Select Monitor and OBD-II general scan tool.

6) Turn ignition switch to ON (engine OFF) and Subaru Select Monitor switch to ON.



7) On the «Main Menu» display screen, select the {2. Each System Check} and press the [YES] key.

8) On the «System Selection Menu» display screen, select the {Engine Control System} and press the [YES] key.

9) Press the [YES] key after displayed the information of engine type.

10) On the «Engine Diagnosis» display screen, select the {System Operation Check Mode} and press the [YES] key.

11) On the «System Operation Check Mode» display screen, select the {Actuator ON/OFF Operation} and press the [YES] key.

12) Select the desired compulsory actuator on the «Actuator ON/OFF Operation» display screen and press the [YES] key.

13) Pressing the [NO] key completes the compulsory operation check mode. The display will then return to the «Actuator ON/OFF Operation» screen.

COMPULSORY VALVE OPERATION CHECK MODE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

- A list of the support data is shown in the following table.

Contents	Display
Compulsory fuel pump relay operation check	Fuel Pump Relay
Compulsory radiator fan relay operation check	Radiator Fan Relay
Compulsory air conditioning relay operation check	A/C Compressor Relay
Compulsory purge control solenoid valve operation check	CPC Solenoid Valve
Compulsory air assist injector solenoid valve operation check	AAI Solenoid Valve

NOTE:

- The following parts will be displayed but not functional because they are not installed on the vehicle.

Display
EGR Solenoid Valve
ASV Solenoid Valve
PCV Solenoid Valve
Vent Control Solenoid Valve
FICD Solenoid
Pressure Switching Sol. 1
Pressure Switching Sol. 2
Fuel Tank Sensor Control Valve

- For detailed operation procedure, refer to the SUBARU SELECT MONITOR OPERATION MANUAL.

ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

15. Engine Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL)

A: PROCEDURE

1. Activation of check engine malfunction indicator lamp (MIL). <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-49, ACTIVATION OF CHECK ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL), Engine Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL).>
↓
2. Check engine malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) does not come on. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-50, CHECK ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL) DOES NOT COME ON., Engine Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL).>
↓
3. Check engine malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) does not go off. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-52, CHECK ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL) DOES NOT GO OFF., Engine Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL).>
↓
4. Check engine malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) does not blink at a cycle of 3 Hz. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-54, CHECK ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL) DOES NOT BLINK AT A CYCLE OF 3 HZ., Engine Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL).>
↓
5. Check engine malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) remains blinking at a cycle of 3 Hz. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-57, CHECK ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL) REMAINS BLINKING AT A CYCLE OF 3 HZ., Engine Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL).>

ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

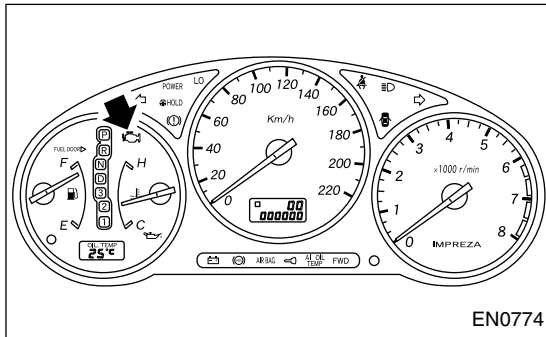
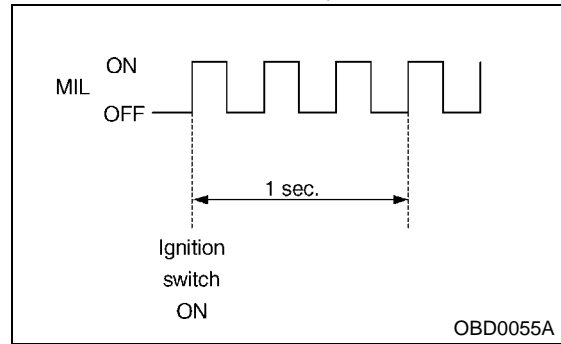
B: ACTIVATION OF CHECK ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL)

1) When ignition switch is turned to ON (engine off), the CHECK ENGINE malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) in the combination meter illuminates.

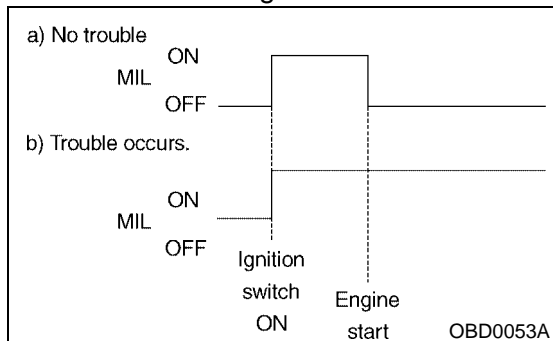
NOTE:

If the MIL does not illuminate, perform diagnostics of the CHECK ENGINE light circuit or the combination meter circuit. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-50, CHECK ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL) DOES NOT COME ON., Engine Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL).>

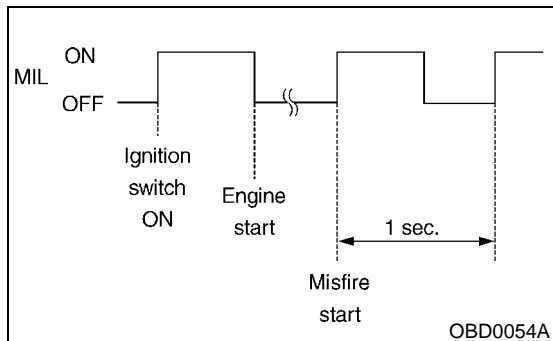
4) When ignition switch is turned to ON (engine off) or to "START" with the test mode connector connected, the MIL blinks at a cycle of 3 Hz.



2) After starting the engine, the MIL goes out. If it does not, either the engine or the emission control system is malfunctioning.



3) If the diagnosis system senses a misfire which could damage the catalyzer, the MIL will blink at a cycle of 1 Hz.

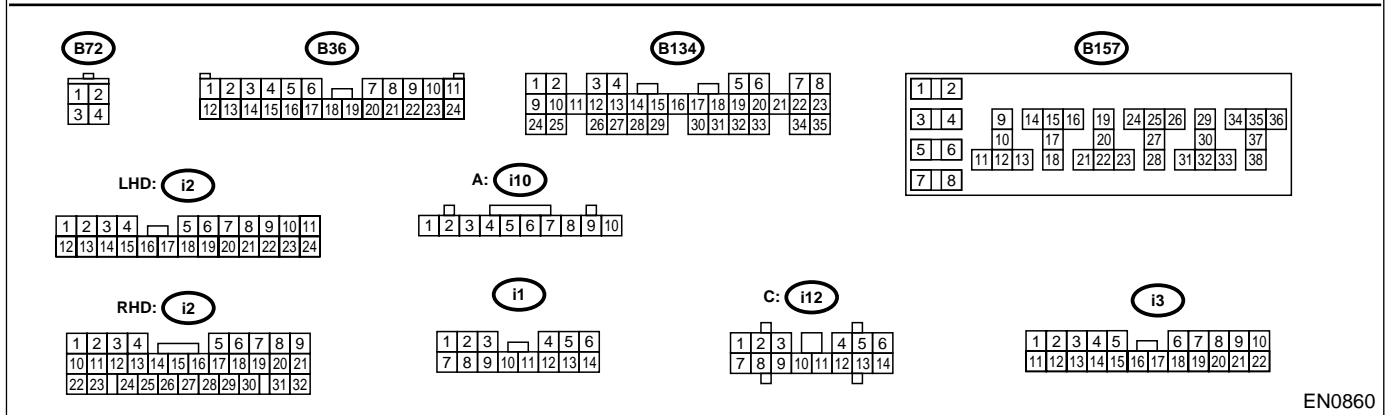
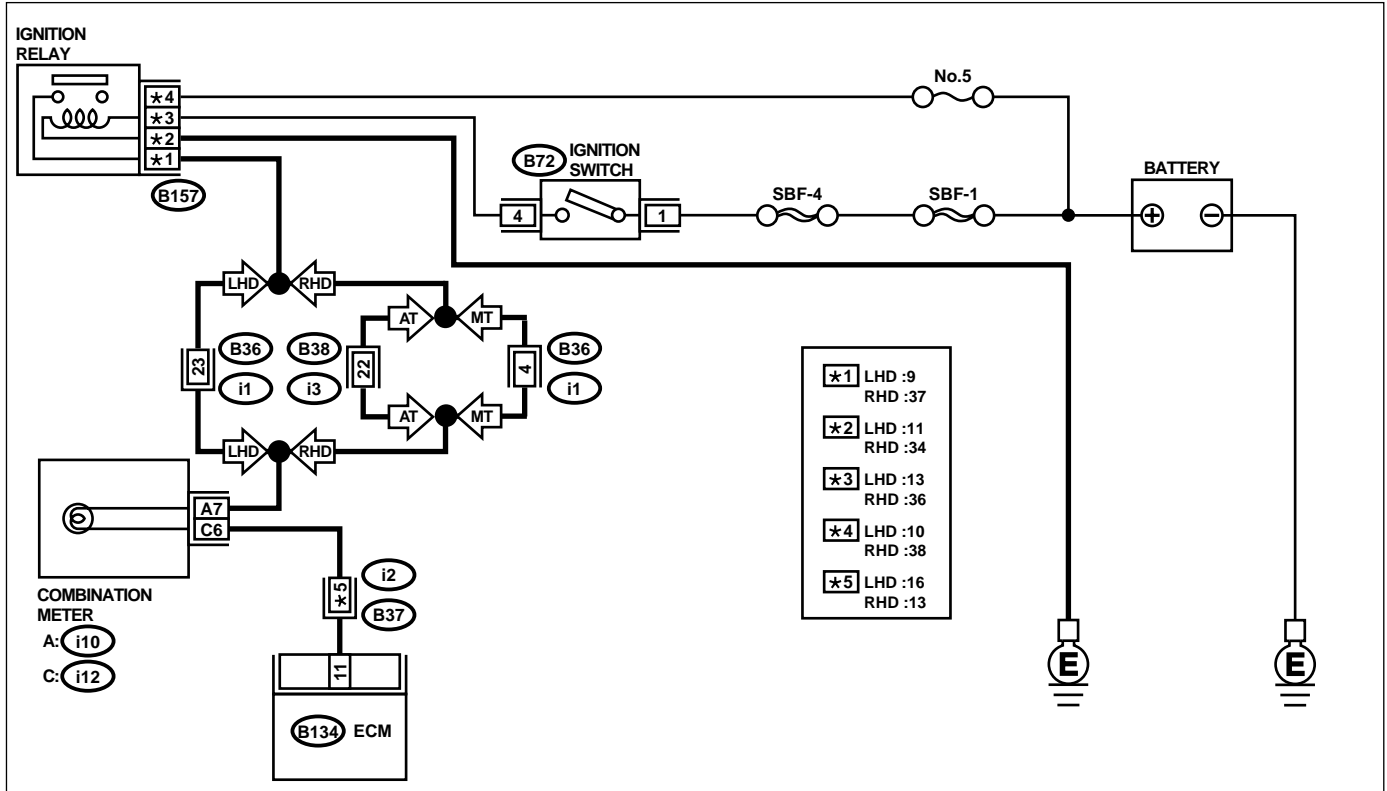


ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

C: CHECK ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL) DOES NOT COME ON.

- **DIAGNOSIS:**
 - The CHECK ENGINE malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) circuit is open or shorted.
- **TROUBLE SYMPTOM:**
 - When ignition switch is turned ON (engine OFF), MIL does not come on.
- **WIRING DIAGRAM:**



EN0860

Step	Check	Yes	No
1	CHECK OUTPUT SIGNAL FROM ECM. 1) Turn ignition switch to ON. 2) Measure voltage between ECM connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal (B134) No. 11 (+) — Chassis ground (-):	Go to step 4.	Go to step 2.
2	CHECK POOR CONTACT.	Repair poor contact in ECM connector.	Go to step 3.

ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Step	Check	Yes	No
3 CHECK ECM CONNECTOR.	Is ECM connector correctly connected?	Replace ECM. <Ref. to FU(SOHC)-48, Engine Control Module.>	Repair connection of ECM connector.
4 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN COMBINATION METER AND ECM CONNECTOR. 1) Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2) Remove combination meter. <Ref. to IDI-19, Combination Meter Assembly.> 3) Disconnect connector from ECM and combination meter. 4) Measure resistance of harness between ECM and combination meter connector. Connector & terminal (B134) No. 11 — (i12) No. 6:	Is resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 5.	Repair harness and connector. NOTE: In this case, repair the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open circuit in harness between ECM and combination meter connector • Poor contact in coupling connector (i2)
5 CHECK POOR CONTACT. Check poor contact in combination meter connector.	Is there poor contact in combination meter connector?	Repair poor contact in combination meter connector.	Go to step 6.
6 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN COMBINATION METER AND IGNITION SWITCH CONNECTOR. 1) Turn ignition switch to ON. 2) Measure voltage between combination meter connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal (i10) No. 7 (+) — Chassis ground (-):	Is voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 7.	Check the following and repair if necessary. NOTE: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Broken down ignition relay. • Blown out fuse (No. 5). • If replaced fuse (No. 5) blows easily, check the harness for short circuit of harness between fuse (No. 5) and ignition relay connector. • Open or short circuit in harness between fuse (No. 5) and battery terminal • Open circuit in harness between fuse (No. 5) and ignition relay connector • Poor contact in ignition relay connector • Poor contact in ignition switch connector
7 CHECK LAMP BULB. Remove engine malfunction indicator lamp bulb.	Is lamp bulb condition OK?	Repair combination meter connector.	Replace lamp bulb.

ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

D: CHECK ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL) DOES NOT GO OFF.

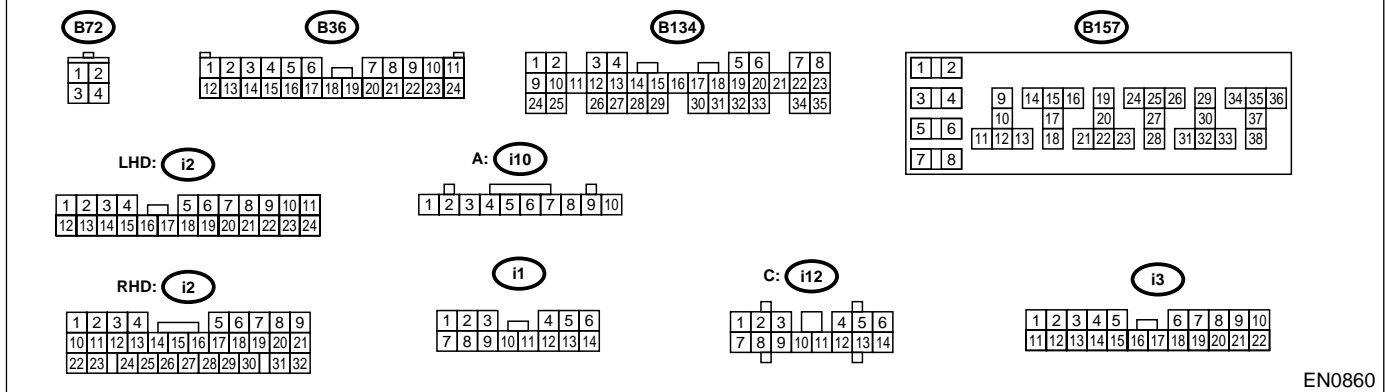
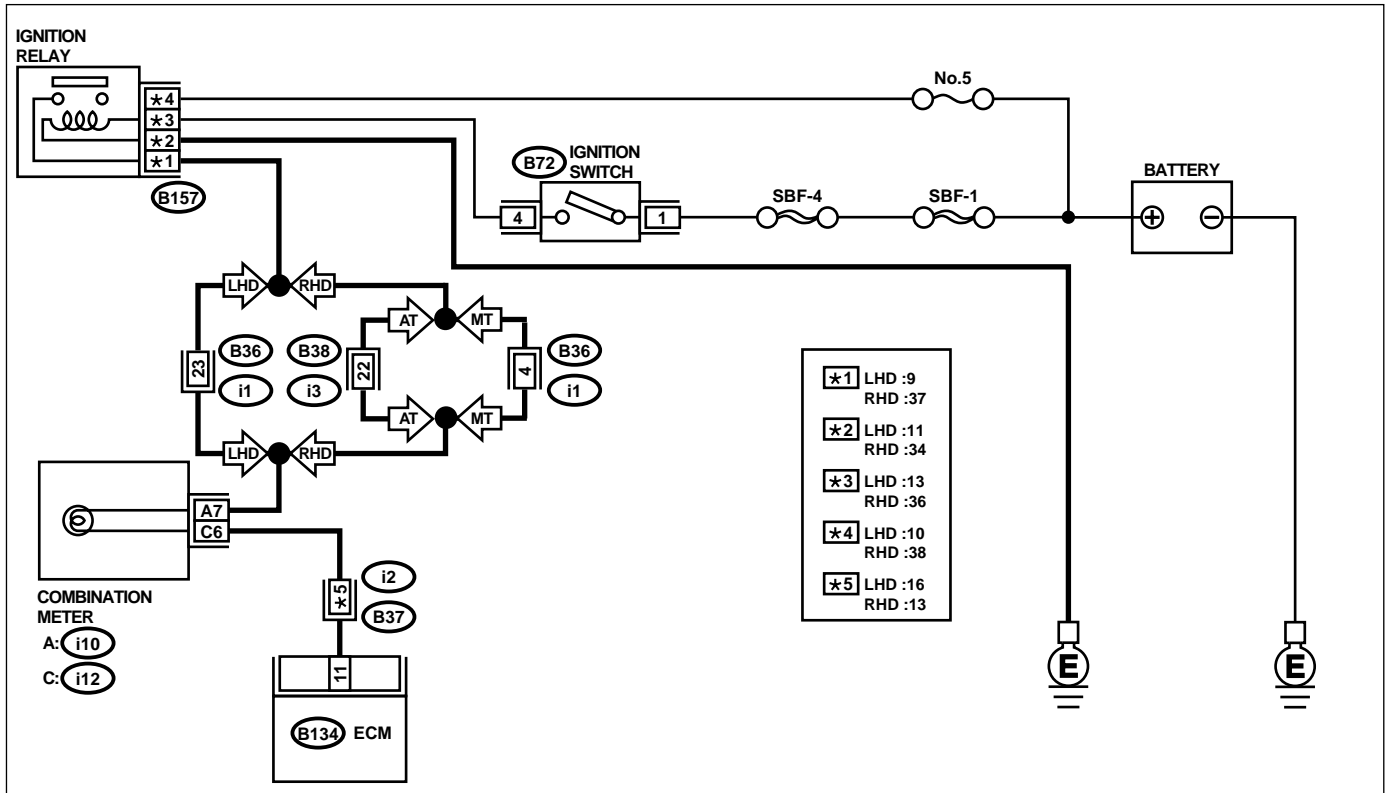
• DIAGNOSIS:

- The CHECK ENGINE malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) circuit is shorted.

• TROUBLE SYMPTOM:

- Although MIL comes on when engine runs, trouble code is not shown on Subaru select monitor or OBD-II general scan tool display.

• WIRING DIAGRAM:



EN0860

Step	Check	Yes	No
1	CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN COMBINATION METER AND ECM CONNECTOR. 1) Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect connector from ECM. 3) Turn ignition switch to ON.	Does the MIL come on?	Repair short circuit in harness between combination meter and ECM connector. Replace ECM. <Ref. to FU(SOHC)-48, Engine Control Module.>

ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL)

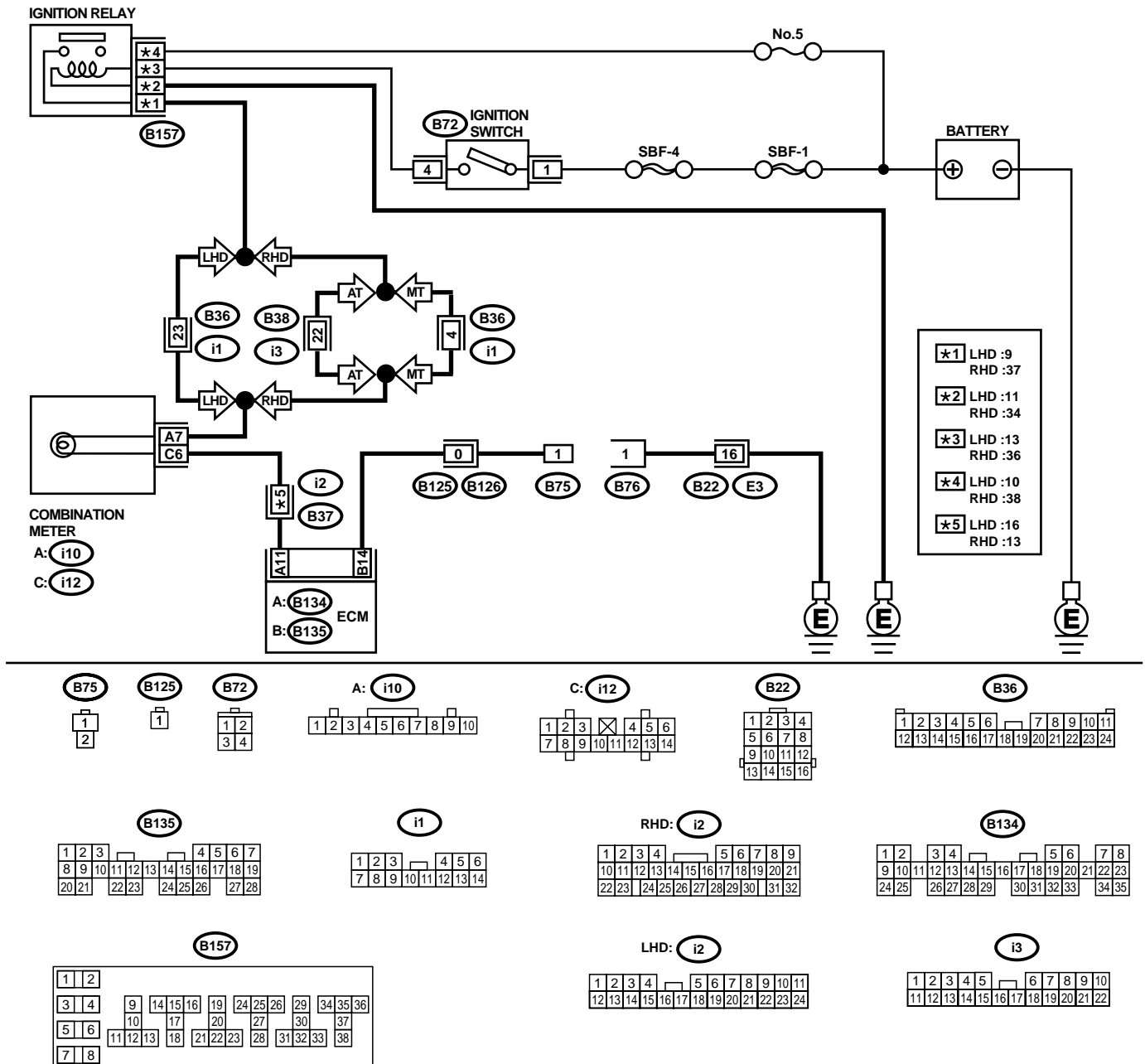
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

E: CHECK ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL) DOES NOT BLINK AT A CYCLE OF 3 HZ.

- **DIAGNOSIS:**
 - The CHECK ENGINE malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) circuit is open or shorted.
 - Test mode connector circuit is in open.
- **TROUBLE SYMPTOM:**
 - When inspection mode, MIL does not blink at a cycle of 3 Hz.
- **WIRING DIAGRAM:**



ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Step	Check	Yes	No
1 CHECK STATUS OF CHECK ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL). 1) Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect test mode connector. 3) Turn ignition switch to ON. (engine OFF)	Does the MIL come on?	Go to step 2.	Repair the MIL circuit. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-50, CHECK ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL) DOES NOT COME ON., Engine Malfunction Indicator Lamp (MIL).>
2 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN COMBINATION METER AND ECM CONNECTOR. 1) Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect connector from ECM. 3) Turn ignition switch to ON.	Does the MIL come on?	Repair ground short circuit in harness between combination meter and ECM connector.	Go to step 3.
3 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN TEST MODE CONNECTOR AND CHASSIS GROUND. 1) Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect connector from ECM. 3) Measure resistance of harness between test mode connector and chassis ground. <i>Connector & terminal</i> <i>(B76) No. 1 — Chassis ground:</i>	Is resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 4.	Repair harness and connector. NOTE: In this case, repair the following: • Open circuit in harness between test mode connector and chassis ground
4 CHECK POOR CONTACT. Check poor contact in ECM connector.	Is there poor contact in ECM connector?	Repair poor contact in ECM connector.	Go to step 5.
5 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND TEST MODE CONNECTOR. 1) Connect test mode connector. 2) Measure resistance of harness between ECM and chassis ground. <i>Connector & terminal</i> <i>(B135) No. 14 — Chassis ground:</i>	Is resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 6.	Repair open circuit in harness between ECM and test mode connector.
6 CHECK POOR CONTACT. Check poor contact in ECM connector.	Is there poor contact in ECM connector?	Repair poor contact in ECM connector.	Replace ECM. <Ref. to FU(SOHC)-48, Engine Control Module.>

ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

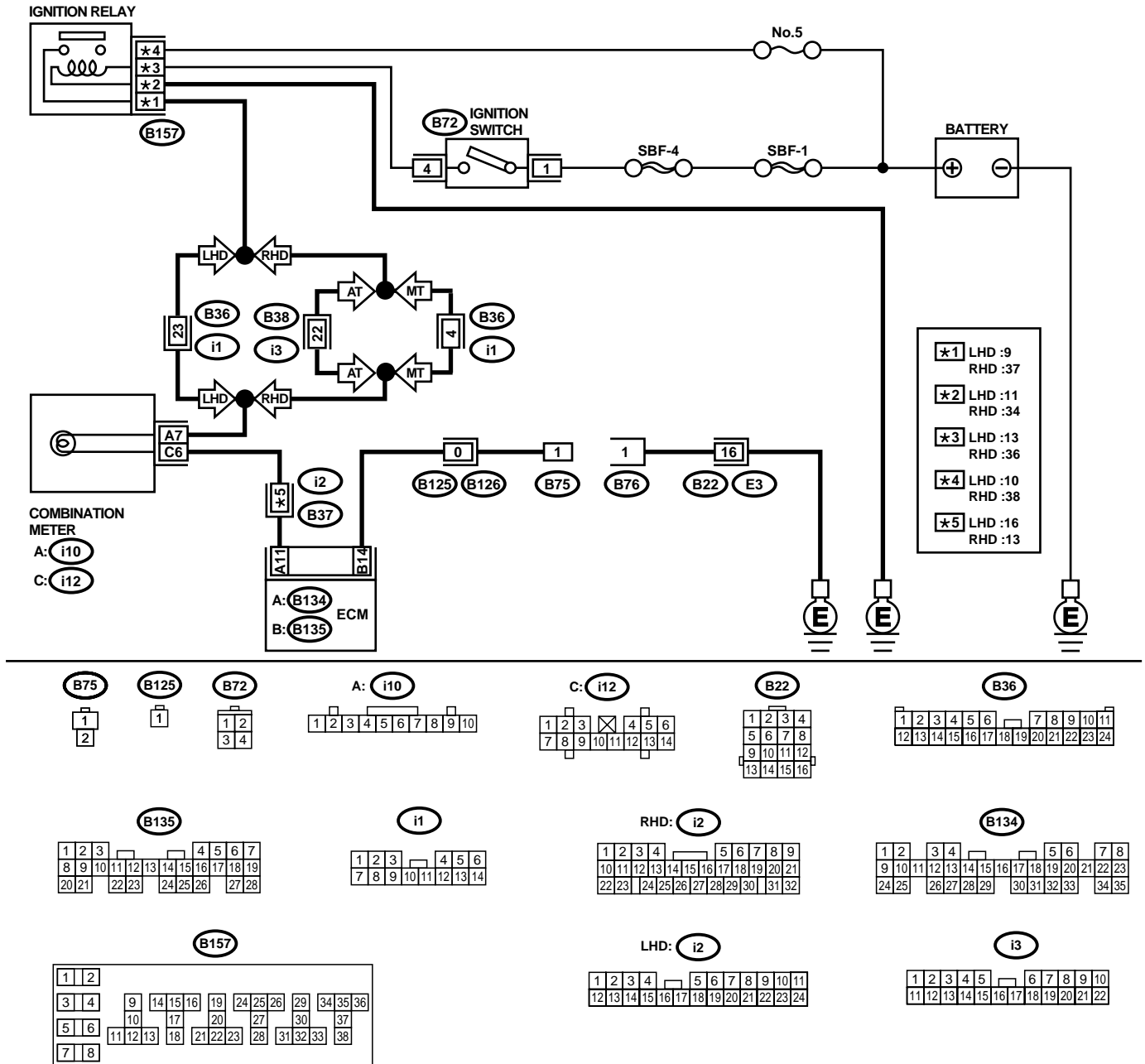
F: CHECK ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL) REMAINS BLINKING AT A CYCLE OF 3 HZ.

- **DIAGNOSIS:**
 - Test mode connector circuit is shorted.
- **TROUBLE SYMPTOM:**
 - MIL blinks at a cycle of 3 Hz when ignition switch is turned to ON.

ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

• WIRING DIAGRAM:



EN0861

ENGINE MALFUNCTION INDICATOR LAMP (MIL)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

	Step	Check	Yes	No
1	CHECK TEST MODE CONNECTOR. 1) Disconnect test mode connector. 2) Turn ignition switch to ON.	Does MIL flash on and off?	Go to step 2.	System is in good order. NOTE: MIL blinks at a cycle of 3 Hz when test mode connector is connected.
2	CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM CONNECTOR AND ENGINE GROUNDING TERMINAL. 1) Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect connector from ECM. 3) Measure resistance of harness between ECM connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal (B135) No. 14 — Chassis ground:	Is resistance less than 5 Ω ?	Repair short circuit in harness between ECM and test mode connector.	Replace ECM. <Ref. to FU(SOHC)-48, Engine Control Module.>

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

16. Diagnostics for Engine Starting Failure

A: PROCEDURE

1. Inspection of starter motor circuit. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-62, STARTER MOTOR CIRCUIT, Diagnostics for Engine Starting Failure.>
↓
2. Inspection of ECM power supply and ground line. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-66, CONTROL MODULE POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND LINE, Diagnostics for Engine Starting Failure.>
↓
3. Inspection of ignition control system. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-70, IGNITION CONTROL SYSTEM, Diagnostics for Engine Starting Failure.>
↓
4. Inspection of fuel pump circuit. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-74, FUEL PUMP CIRCUIT, Diagnostics for Engine Starting Failure.>
↓
5. Inspection of fuel injector circuit. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-78, FUEL INJECTOR CIRCUIT, Diagnostics for Engine Starting Failure.>

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

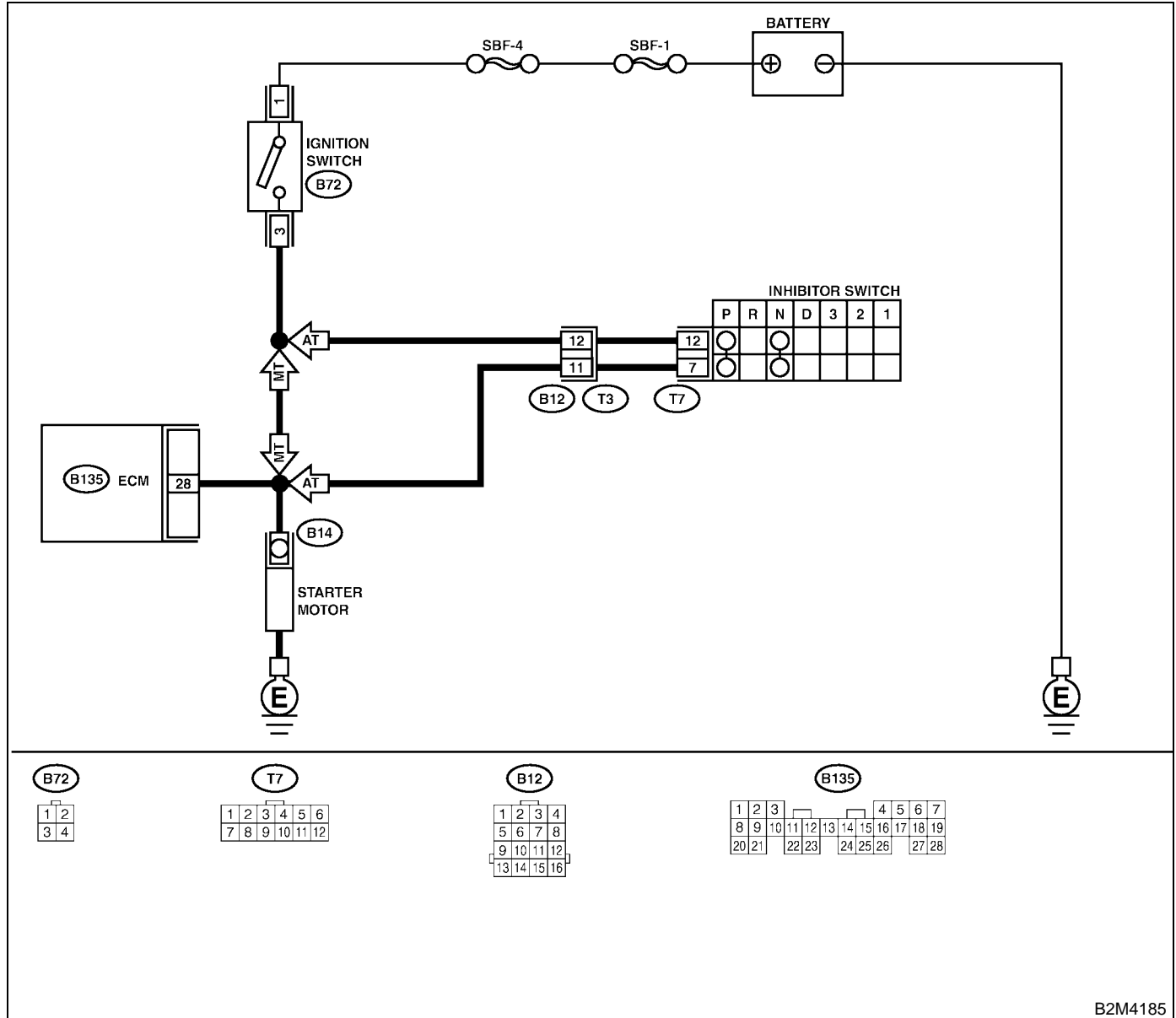
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

B: STARTER MOTOR CIRCUIT

CAUTION:

After repair or replacement of faulty parts, conduct CLEAR MEMORY MODE <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-45, Clear Memory Mode.> and INSPECTION MODE <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-42, Inspection Mode.> .

• WIRING DIAGRAM:



B2M4185

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Step	Check	Yes	No
1	CHECK OPERATION OF STARTER MOTOR.	Does starter motor operate when the switch starts?	Go to step 2. Go to step 3.
2	CHECK DTC. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-41, OPERATION, Read Diagnostic Trouble Code.>	Is the trouble code stored in memory? <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-81, LIST, List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>	Record DTC. Repair the trouble case. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-88, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).> Go to step 3.
3	CHECK INPUT SIGNAL FOR STARTER MOTOR. 1) Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect connector from starter motor. 3) Turn ignition switch to ST. 4) Measure power supply voltage between starter motor connector terminal and engine ground. Connector & terminal (B14) No. 1 (+) — Engine ground (-): NOTE: On AT vehicles, place the selector lever in the "P" or "N" position.	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 4. Go to step 5.
4	CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT OF STARTER MOTOR. 1) Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect terminal from starter motor. 3) Measure resistance of ground cable between ground cable terminal and engine ground.	Is resistance less than 5 Ω?	Check starter motor. <Ref. to SC-5, Starter.> Repair open circuit of ground cable.
5	CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND STARTER MOTOR CIRCUIT. 1) Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2) Measure resistance between starter motor and ECM. Connector & terminal (B14) No. 1 — Engine ground:	Is resistance less than 1 Ω?	Repair ground short circuit. Go to step 6.
6	CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND STARTER MOTOR CIRCUIT. 1) Turn ignition switch to START. 2) Measure resistance of fuse. Connector & terminal (B14) No. 1 — Engine ground:	Is resistance less than 1 Ω?	Go to step 7. Repair ground short circuit.
7	CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN BATTERY AND IGNITION SWITCH CONNECTOR. 1) Ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect connector from ignition switch. 3) Measure power supply voltage between ignition switch connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal (B72) No. 1 (+) — Chassis ground (-):	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 8. Repair open circuit in harness between ignition switch and battery.
8	CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN BATTERY AND IGNITION SWITCH CONNECTOR. 1) Connect connector to ignition switch. 2) Turn ignition switch to START. 3) Measure voltage between ignition switch and chassis ground. Connector & terminal (B72) No. 3 (+) — Chassis ground (-):	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 9. Replace ignition switch.

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Step	Check	Yes	No
9 CHECK TRANSMISSION TYPE.	Is the vehicle AT?	Go to step 10 .	Repair open circuit between ignition switch and starter motor circuit.
10 CHECK INHIBITOR SWITCH CIRCUIT. 1) Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2) Place the selector lever in the "P" or "N" position. 3) Separate transmission harness connector. 4) Measure resistance between transmission harness connector receptacle's terminals. Connector & terminal (T3) No. 11 — No. 12:	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Repair open circuit in harness between starter motor and ignition switch connector.	Go to step 11 .
11 CHECK TRANSMISSION HARNESS. 1) Disconnect connector from inhibitor switch. 2) Measure resistance of harness between transmission harness and inhibitor switch connector. Connector & terminal (T3) No. 11 — (T7) No. 1:	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 12 .	Repair open circuit in harness between transmission harness and inhibitor switch connector.
12 CHECK POOR CONTACT. Check poor contact in inhibitor switch connector.	Is there poor contact in inhibitor switch connector?	Repair poor contact in inhibitor switch connector.	Replace inhibitor switch.

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

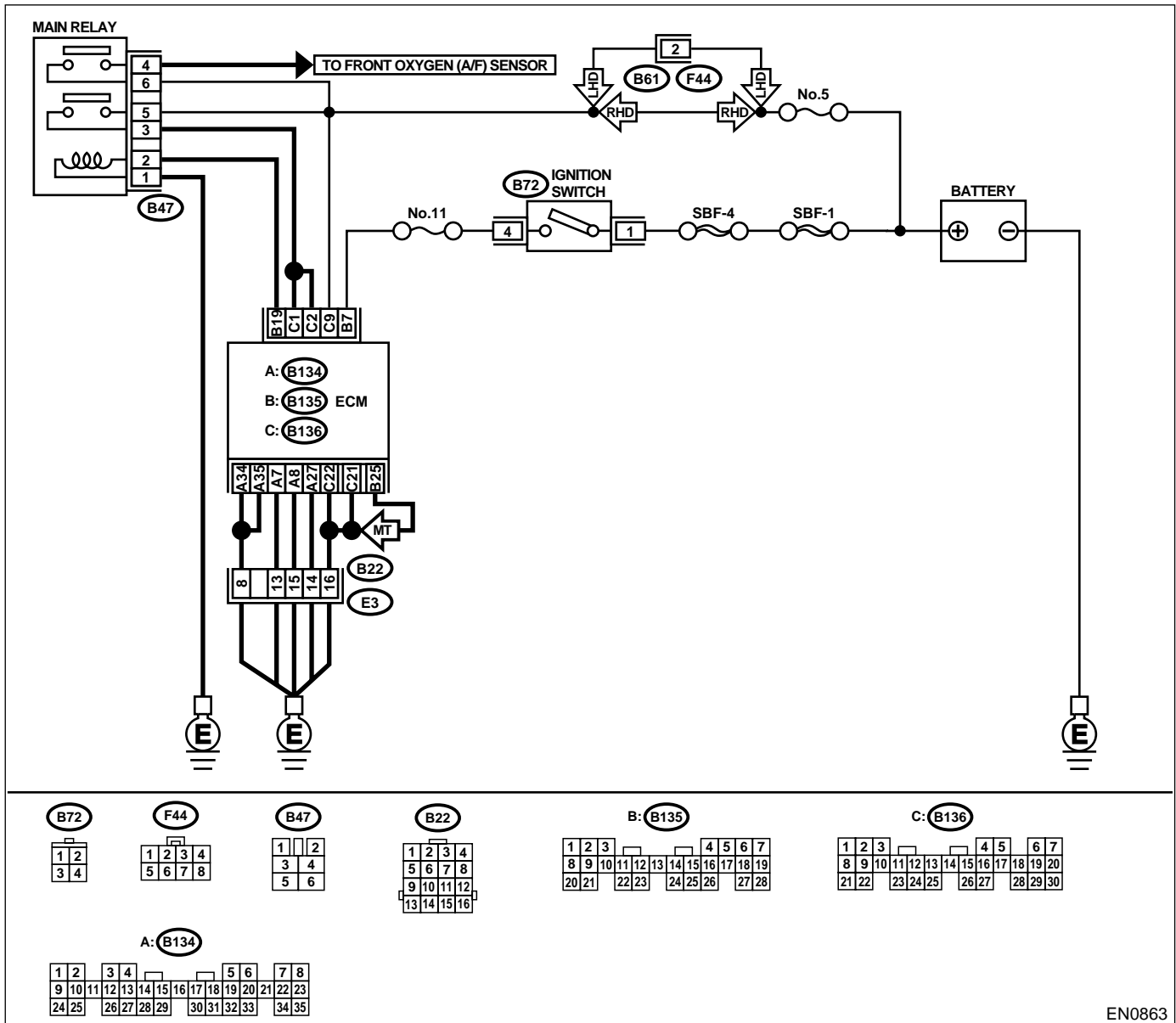
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

C: CONTROL MODULE POWER SUPPLY AND GROUND LINE

CAUTION:

After repair or replacement of faulty parts, conduct CLEAR MEMORY MODE <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-45, Clear Memory Mode.> and INSPECTION MODE. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-42, Inspection Mode.>

• WIRING DIAGRAM:



EN0863

Step	Check	Yes	No
<p>1</p> <p>CHECK MAIN RELAY.</p> <p>1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF.</p> <p>2) Remove main relay.</p> <p>3) Connect battery to main relay terminals No. 1 and No. 2.</p> <p>4) Measure resistance between main relay terminals.</p> <p>Terminals</p> <p>No. 3 — No. 5:</p> <p>No. 4 — No. 5:</p>	<p>Is the resistance less than 10 Ω?</p>	<p>Go to step 2.</p>	<p>Replace main relay.</p>

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Step	Check	Yes	No
<p>2 CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT OF ECM. 1)Disconnect connector from ECM. 2)Measure resistance of harness between ECM and chassis ground. Connector & terminal <i>(B136) No. 21 — Chassis ground:</i> <i>(B136) No. 22 — Chassis ground:</i> <i>(B134) No. 27 — Chassis ground:</i> <i>(B134) No. 8 — Chassis ground:</i> <i>(B134) No. 7 — Chassis ground:</i> <i>(B134) No. 34 — Chassis ground:</i> <i>(B134) No. 35 — Chassis ground:</i> <i>(B135) No. 25 — Chassis ground: (MT vehicle)</i></p>	Is the resistance less than 5 Ω ?	Go to step 3.	Repair open circuit in harness between ECM connector and engine grounding terminal.
<p>3 CHECK INPUT VOLTAGE OF ECM. Measure voltage between ECM connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal <i>(B136) No. 9 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</i></p>	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 4.	Repair open or ground short circuit of power supply circuit.
<p>4 CHECK INPUT VOLTAGE OF ECM. 1)Turn ignition switch to ON. 2)Measure voltage between ECM connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal <i>(B135) No. 7 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</i></p>	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 5.	Repair open or ground short circuit of power supply circuit.
<p>5 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND MAIN RELAY CONNECTOR. 1)Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2)Measure resistance between ECM and chassis ground. Connector & terminal <i>(B135) No. 19 — Chassis ground:</i></p>	Is the resistance more than 1 M Ω ?	Go to step 6.	Repair ground short circuit in harness between ECM connector and main relay connector, then replace ECM.
<p>6 CHECK OUTPUT VOLTAGE FROM ECM. 1)Connect connector to ECM. 2)Turn ignition switch to ON. 3)Measure voltage between ECM connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal <i>(B135) No. 19 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</i></p>	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 7.	Replace ECM.
<p>7 CHECK INPUT VOLTAGE OF MAIN RELAY. Check voltage between main relay connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal <i>(B47) No. 2 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</i></p>	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 8.	Repair open circuit in harness between ECM connector and main relay connector.
<p>8 CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT OF MAIN RELAY. 1)Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2)Measure resistance between main relay connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal <i>(B47) No. 1 — Chassis ground:</i></p>	Is the resistance less than 5 Ω ?	Go to step 9.	Repair open circuit between main relay and chassis ground.
<p>9 CHECK INPUT VOLTAGE OF MAIN RELAY. Measure voltage between main relay connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal <i>(B47) No. 5 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</i> <i>(B47) No. 6 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</i></p>	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 10.	Repair open or ground short circuit in harness of power supply circuit.

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

	Step	Check	Yes	No
10	CHECK INPUT VOLTAGE OF ECM. 1)Connect main relay connector. 2)Turn ignition switch to ON. 3)Measure voltage between ECM connector and chassis ground. Connector & terminal (B136) No. 1 (+) — Chassis ground (-): (B136) No. 2 (+) — Chassis ground (-):	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Check ignition control system. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-70, IGNITION CONTROL SYSTEM, Diagnostics for Engine Starting Failure.>	Repair open or ground short circuit in harness between ECM connector and main relay connector.

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

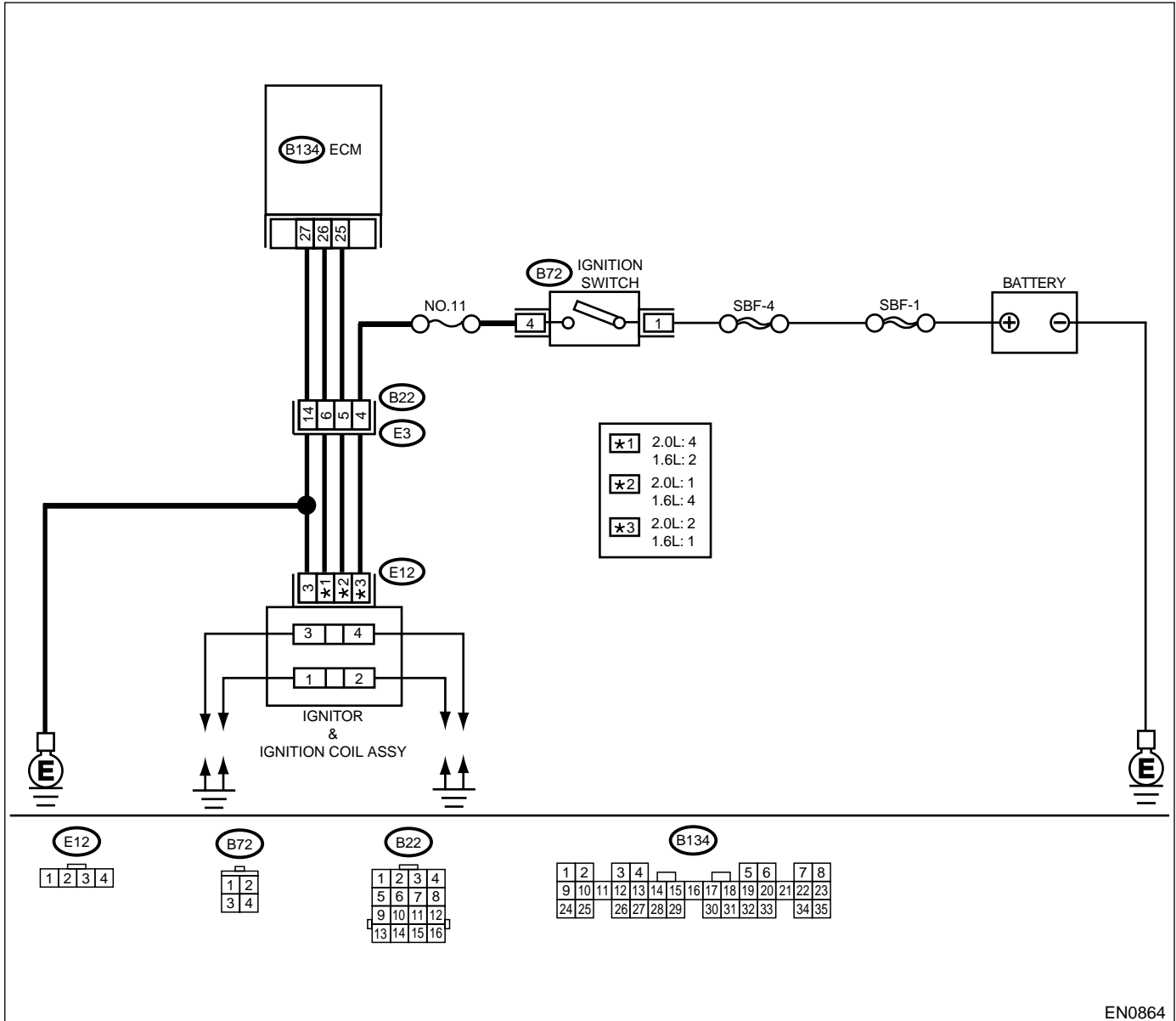
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

D: IGNITION CONTROL SYSTEM

CAUTION:

After repair or replacement of faulty parts, conduct CLEAR MEMORY MODE <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-45, Clear Memory Mode.> and INSPECTION MODE <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-42, Inspection Mode.> .

• WIRING DIAGRAM:



EN0864

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Step	Check	Yes	No
<p>1</p> <p>CHECK IGNITION SYSTEM FOR SPARKS. 1)Remove plug cord cap from each spark plug. 2)Install new spark plug on plug cord cap.</p> <p>CAUTION: Do not remove spark plug from engine.</p> <p>3)Contact spark plug's thread portion on engine. 4)While opening throttle valve fully, crank engine to check that spark occurs at each cylinder.</p>	Does spark occur at each cylinder?	Check fuel pump system. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-74, FUEL PUMP CIRCUIT, Diagnostics for Engine Starting Failure.>	Go to step 2.
<p>2</p> <p>CHECK POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT FOR IGNITION COIL & IGNITOR ASSEMBLY. 1)Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2)Disconnect connector from ignition coil & ignitor assembly. 3)Turn ignition switch to ON. 4)Measure power supply voltage between ignition coil & ignitor assembly connector and engine ground.</p> <p>Connector & terminal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2.0 L (E12) No. 2 (+) — Engine ground (-): • 1.6 L (E12) No. 1 (+) — Engine ground (-): 	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 3.	Repair harness and connector. NOTE: In this case, repair the following: • Open circuit in harness between ignition coil & ignitor assembly, and ignition switch connector • Poor contact in coupling connectors (B22)
<p>3</p> <p>CHECK HARNESS OF IGNITION COIL & IGNITOR ASSEMBLY GROUND CIRCUIT. 1)Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2)Measure resistance between ignition coil & ignitor assembly connector and engine ground.</p> <p>Connector & terminal (E12) No. 3 — Engine ground:</p>	Is the resistance between less than 5 Ω ?	Go to step 4.	Repair harness and connector. NOTE: In this case, repair the following: • Open circuit in harness between ignition coil & ignitor assembly connector and engine grounding terminal
<p>4</p> <p>CHECK IGNITION COIL & IGNITOR ASSEMBLY. 1)Remove spark plug cords. 2)Measure resistance between spark plug cord contact portions to check secondary coil.</p> <p>Terminals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2.0 L No. 1 — No. 2: • 1.6 L No. 4 — No. 1: 	Is the resistance between 10 and 15 $k\Omega$?	Go to step 5.	Replace ignition coil & ignitor assembly. <Ref. to IG(SOHC)-8, Ignition Coil and Ignitor Assembly.>
<p>5</p> <p>CHECK IGNITION COIL & IGNITOR ASSEMBLY. Measure resistance between spark plug cord contact portions to check secondary coil.</p> <p>Terminals</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2.0 L No. 3 — No. 4: • 1.6 L No. 3 — No. 2: 	Is the resistance between 10 and 15 $k\Omega$?	Go to step 6.	Replace ignition coil & ignitor assembly. <Ref. to IG(SOHC)-8, Ignition Coil and Ignitor Assembly.>

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Step	Check	Yes	No
<p>6 CHECK INPUT SIGNAL FOR IGNITION COIL & IGNITOR ASSEMBLY.</p> <p>1) Connect connector to ignition coil & ignitor assembly.</p> <p>2) Check if voltage varies synchronously with engine speed when cranking, while monitoring voltage between ignition coil & ignitor assembly connector and engine ground.</p> <p>Connector & terminal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2.0 L (E12) No. 1 (+) — Engine ground (-): • 1.6 L (E12) No. 4 (+) — Engine ground (-): 	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 7.	Replace ignition coil & ignitor assembly. <Ref. to IG(SOHC)-8, Ignition Coil and Ignitor Assembly.>
<p>7 CHECK INPUT SIGNAL FOR IGNITION COIL & IGNITOR ASSEMBLY.</p> <p>Check if voltage varies synchronously with engine speed when cranking, while monitoring voltage between ignition coil & ignitor assembly connector and engine ground.</p> <p>Connector & terminal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2.0 L (E12) No. 4 (+) — Engine ground (-): • 1.6 L (E12) No. 4 (+) — Engine ground (-): 	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 8.	Replace ignition coil & ignitor assembly. <Ref. to IG(SOHC)-8, Ignition Coil and Ignitor Assembly.>
<p>8 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND IGNITION COIL & IGNITOR ASSEMBLY CONNECTOR.</p> <p>1) Turn ignition switch to OFF.</p> <p>2) Disconnect connector from ECM.</p> <p>3) Disconnect connector from ignition coil & ignitor assembly.</p> <p>4) Measure resistance of harness between ECM and ignition coil & ignitor assembly connector.</p> <p>Connector & terminal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2.0 L (B134) No. 25 — (E12) No. 1: • 1.6 L (B134) No. 25 — (E12) No. 4: 	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 9.	Repair harness and connector. NOTE: In this case, repair the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open circuit in harness between ECM and ignition coil & ignitor assembly connector • Poor contact in coupling connector (B22)
<p>9 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND IGNITION COIL & IGNITOR ASSEMBLY CONNECTOR.</p> <p>Measure resistance of harness between ECM and ignition coil & ignitor assembly connector.</p> <p>Connector & terminal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 2.0 L (B134) No. 26 — (E12) No. 4: • 1.6 L (B134) No. 26 — (E12) No. 2: 	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 10.	Repair harness and connector. NOTE: In this case, repair the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open circuit in harness between ECM and ignition coil & ignitor assembly connector • Poor contact in coupling connector (B22)
<p>10 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND IGNITION COIL & IGNITOR ASSEMBLY CONNECTOR.</p> <p>Measure resistance of harness between ECM and engine ground.</p> <p>Connector & terminal: (B134) No. 25 — Engine ground:</p>	Is the resistance more than 1 M Ω ?	Go to step 11.	Repair ground short circuit in harness between ECM and ignition coil & ignitor assembly connector.

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Step	Check	Yes	No
11 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND IGNITION COIL & IGNITOR ASSEMBLY CONNECTOR. Measure resistance of harness between ECM and engine ground. Connector & terminal (B134) No. 26 — Engine ground:	Is the resistance more than 1 M Ω ?	Go to step 12 .	Repair ground short circuit in harness between ECM and ignition coil & ignitor assembly connector.
12 CHECK POOR CONTACT. Check poor contact in ECM connector.	Is there poor contact in ECM connector?	Repair poor contact in ECM connector.	Check fuel pump circuit. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-74, FUEL PUMP CIRCUIT, Diagnostics for Engine Starting Failure.>

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

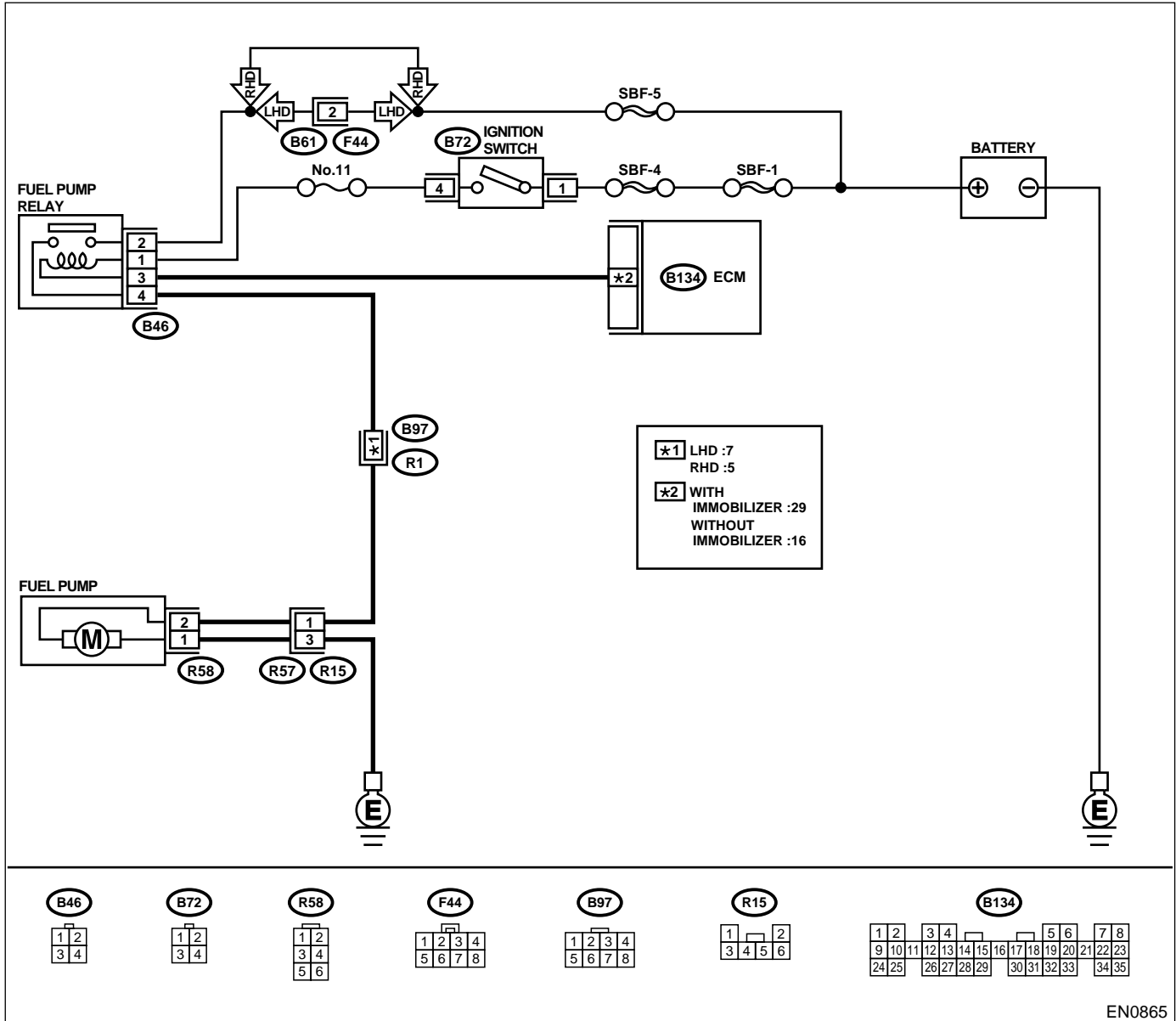
ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

E: FUEL PUMP CIRCUIT

CAUTION:

After repair or replacement of faulty parts, conduct CLEAR MEMORY MODE <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-45, Clear Memory Mode.> and INSPECTION MODE <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-42, Inspection Mode.> .

• WIRING DIAGRAM:



EN0865

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Step	Check	Yes	No
<p>1 CHECK OPERATING SOUND OF FUEL PUMP. Make sure that fuel pump is in operation for two seconds when turning ignition switch to ON.</p> <p>NOTE: Fuel pump operation can also be executed using Subaru Select Monitor (Function mode: FD01). For the procedure, refer to "Compulsory Valve Operation Check Mode". <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-46, Compulsory Valve Operation Check Mode.></p>	Does fuel pump produce operating sound?	Check fuel injector circuit. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-78, FUEL INJECTOR CIRCUIT, Diagnostics for Engine Starting Failure.>	Go to step 2.
<p>2 CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT OF FUEL PUMP. 1) Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2) Remove fuel pump access hole lid located on the right rear of trunk compartment floor (Sedan) or luggage compartment floor (Wagon). 3) Disconnect connector from fuel pump. 4) Measure resistance of harness connector between fuel pump and chassis ground.</p> <p>Connector & terminal (R58) No. 1 — Chassis ground:</p>	Is the resistance less than 5 Ω ?	Go to step 3.	Repair harness and connector. NOTE: In this case, repair the following: • Open circuit in harness between fuel pump connector and chassis grounding terminal • Poor contact in coupling connector (R57)
<p>3 CHECK POWER SUPPLY TO FUEL PUMP. 1) Turn ignition switch to ON. 2) Measure voltage of power supply circuit between fuel pump connector and chassis ground.</p> <p>Connector & terminal (R58) No. 2 (+) — Chassis ground (-):</p>	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Replace fuel pump. <Ref. to FU(SOHC)-58, Fuel Pump.>	Go to step 4.
<p>4 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN FUEL PUMP AND FUEL PUMP RELAY CONNECTOR. 1) Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2) Measure resistance of harness connector between fuel pump and fuel pump relay.</p> <p>Connector & terminal (R58) No. 2 — (B46) No. 4:</p>	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 5.	Repair harness and connector. NOTE: In this case, repair the following: • Open circuit in harness between fuel pump connector and chassis grounding terminal • Poor contact in coupling connectors (R57 and B97)
<p>5 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN FUEL PUMP AND FUEL PUMP RELAY CONNECTOR. Measure resistance of harness between fuel pump and fuel pump relay connector.</p> <p>Connector & terminal (R58) No. 2 — Chassis ground:</p>	Is the resistance more than 1 M Ω ?	Go to step 6.	Repair short circuit in harness between fuel pump and fuel pump relay connector.

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Step	Check	Yes	No
6 CHECK FUEL PUMP RELAY. 1)Disconnect connectors from fuel pump relay and main relay. 2)Remove fuel pump relay and main relay with bracket. 3)Connect battery to fuel pump relay connector terminals No. 1 and No. 3. 4)Measure resistance between connector terminals of fuel pump relay. <i>Terminals</i> <i>No. 2 — No. 4:</i>	Is the resistance less than 10 Ω ?	Go to step 7.	Replace fuel pump relay. <Ref. to FU(SOHC)-50, Fuel Pump Relay.>
7 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND FUEL PUMP RELAY CONNECTOR. 1)Disconnect connectors from ECM. 2)Measure resistance of harness between ECM and fuel pump relay connector. <i>Connector & terminal</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>With immobilizer</i> <i>(B134) No. 29 — (B46) No. 3:</i> • <i>Without immobilizer</i> <i>(B134) No. 16 — (B46) No. 3:</i> 	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Go to step 8.	Repair open circuit in harness between ECM and fuel pump relay connector.
8 CHECK POOR CONTACT. Check poor contact in ECM connector.	Is there poor contact in ECM connector?	Repair poor contact in ECM connector.	Check fuel injector circuit. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-78, FUEL INJECTOR CIRCUIT, Diagnostics for Engine Starting Failure.>

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

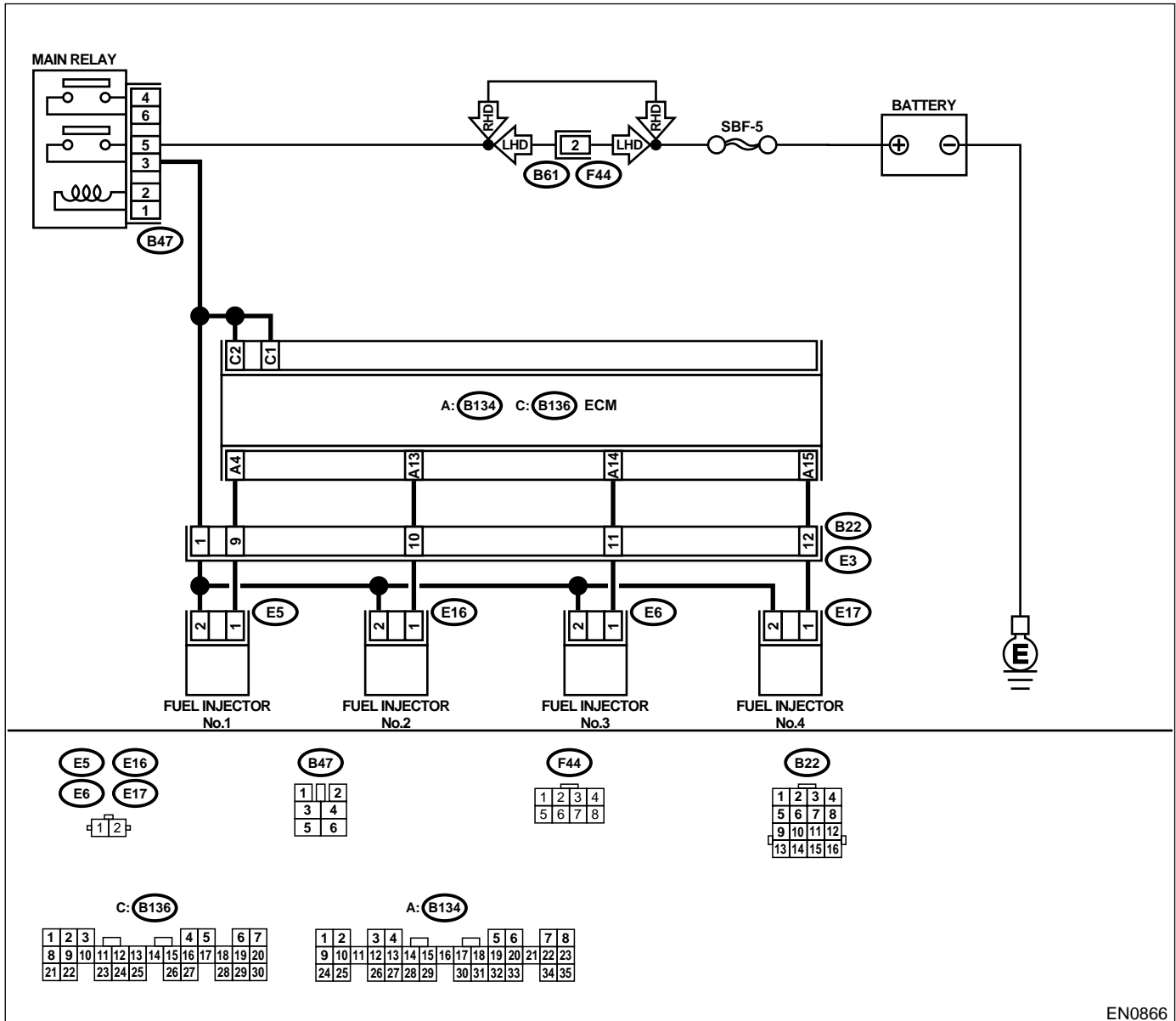
DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

F: FUEL INJECTOR CIRCUIT

CAUTION:

- Check or repair only faulty parts.
- After repair or replacement of faulty parts, conduct CLEAR MEMORY MODE <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-45, Clear Memory Mode.> and INSPECTION MODE. <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-42, Inspection Mode.>
- **WIRING DIAGRAM:**



EN0866

Step	Check	Yes	No	
1	<p>CHECK OPERATION OF EACH FUEL INJECTOR.</p> <p>While cranking the engine, check that each fuel injector emits "operating" sound. Use a sound scope or attach a screwdriver to injector for this check.</p>	Is the fuel injector emits "operating" sound?	Check fuel pressure. <Ref. to ME(SOHC)-28, INSPECTION, Fuel Pressure.>	Go to step 2.

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Step	Check	Yes	No
<p>2</p> <p>CHECK POWER SUPPLY TO EACH FUEL INJECTOR. 1) Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2) Disconnect connector from #1 cylinder fuel injector. 3) Turn ignition switch to ON. 4) Measure power supply voltage between the fuel injector terminal and engine ground.</p> <p>Connector & terminal #1 (E5) No. 2 (+) — Engine ground (-): #2 (E16) No. 2 (+) — Engine ground (-): #3 (E6) No. 2 (+) — Engine ground (-): #4 (E17) No. 2 (+) — Engine ground (-):</p>	<p>Is the voltage more than 10 V?</p>	<p>Go to step 3.</p>	<p>Repair harness and connector.</p> <p>NOTE: In this case, repair the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open circuit in harness between main relay and fuel injector connector • Poor contact in main relay connector • Poor contact in coupling connector (B22) • Poor contact in fuel injector connector
<p>3</p> <p>CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND FUEL INJECTOR CONNECTOR. 1) Disconnect connector from ECM. 2) Measure resistance of harness between ECM and fuel injector connector.</p> <p>Connector & terminal (B134) No. 4 — (B136) No. 2:</p>	<p>Is the resistance between 5 and 20 Ω?</p>	<p>Go to step 4.</p>	<p>Repair harness and connector.</p> <p>NOTE: In this case, repair the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open circuit in harness between ECM and fuel injector connector • Poor contact in coupling connector (B22)
<p>4</p> <p>CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND FUEL INJECTOR CONNECTOR. Measure resistance of harness between ECM and fuel injector connector.</p> <p>Connector & terminal (B134) No. 4 — Chassis ground:</p>	<p>Is the resistance less than 1 Ω?</p>	<p>Repair ground short circuit in harness between ECM and fuel injector connector.</p>	<p>Go to step 5.</p>
<p>5</p> <p>CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND FUEL INJECTOR CONNECTOR. Measure resistance of harness between ECM and fuel injector connector.</p> <p>Connector & terminal (B134) No. 13 — (B136) No. 2:</p>	<p>Is the resistance between 5 and 20 Ω?</p>	<p>Go to step 6.</p>	<p>Repair harness and connector.</p> <p>NOTE: In this case, repair the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open circuit in harness between ECM and fuel injector connector • Poor contact in coupling connector (B22)
<p>6</p> <p>CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND FUEL INJECTOR CONNECTOR. Measure resistance of harness between ECM and fuel injector connector.</p> <p>Connector & terminal (B134) No. 13 — Chassis ground:</p>	<p>Is the resistance less than 1 Ω?</p>	<p>Repair ground short circuit in harness between ECM and fuel injector connector.</p>	<p>Go to step 7.</p>

DIAGNOSTICS FOR ENGINE STARTING FAILURE

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

Step	Check	Yes	No
7 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND FUEL INJECTOR CONNECTOR. Measure resistance of harness between ECM and fuel injector connector. Connector & terminal (B134) No. 14 — (B136) No. 2:	Is the resistance between 5 and 20 Ω ?	Go to step 8 .	Repair harness and connector. NOTE: In this case, repair the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open circuit in harness between ECM and fuel injector connector • Poor contact in coupling connector (B22)
8 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND FUEL INJECTOR CONNECTOR. Measure resistance of harness between ECM and fuel injector connector. Connector & terminal (B134) No. 14 — Chassis ground:	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Repair ground short circuit in harness between ECM and fuel injector connector.	Go to step 9 .
9 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND FUEL INJECTOR CONNECTOR. Measure resistance of harness between ECM and fuel injector connector. Connector & terminal (B134) No. 15 — (B136) No. 2:	Is the resistance between 5 and 20 Ω ?	Go to step 10 .	Repair harness and connector. NOTE: In this case, repair the following: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Open circuit in harness between ECM and fuel injector connector • Poor contact in coupling connector (B22)
10 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN ECM AND FUEL INJECTOR CONNECTOR. Measure resistance of harness between ECM and fuel injector connector. Connector & terminal (B134) No. 15 — Chassis ground:	Is the resistance less than 1 Ω ?	Repair ground short circuit in harness between ECM and fuel injector connector.	Go to step 11 .
11 CHECK EACH FUEL INJECTOR. 1) Turn ignition switch to OFF. 2) Measure resistance between each fuel injector terminals. Terminals No. 1 — No. 2:	Is the resistance between 5 and 20 Ω ?	Go to step 12 .	Replace faulty fuel injector.
12 CHECK POOR CONTACT. Check poor contact in ECM connector.	Is there poor contact in ECM connector?	Repair poor contact in ECM connector.	Inspection using "General Diagnostic Table". <Ref. to EN(SOHC)-288, INSPECTION, General Diagnostic Table.>

LIST OF DIAGNOSTIC TROUBLE CODE (DTC)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

17. List of Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC)

A: LIST

DTC No.	Item	Index
P0031	Front oxygen (A/F) sensor heater circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-88, DTC P0031 — FRONT OXYGEN (A/F) SENSOR HEATER CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0032	Front oxygen (A/F) sensor heater circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-92, DTC P0032 — FRONT OXYGEN (A/F) SENSOR HEATER CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0037	Rear oxygen sensor heater circuit malfunction	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-94, DTC P0037 — REAR OXYGEN SENSOR HEATER CIRCUIT MALFUNCTION —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0038	Rear oxygen sensor heater circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-98, DTC P0038 — REAR OXYGEN SENSOR HEATER CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0066	Air assist injector solenoid valve circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-100, DTC P0066 — AIR ASSIST INJECTOR SOLENOID VALVE CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0067	Air assist injector solenoid valve circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-102, DTC P0067 — AIR ASSIST INJECTOR SOLENOID VALVE CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0106	Pressure sensor circuit range/performance problem (low input)	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-104, DTC P0106 — PRESSURE SENSOR CIRCUIT RANGE/PERFORMANCE PROBLEM (LOW INPUT) —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0107	Pressure sensor circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-106, DTC P0107 — PRESSURE SENSOR CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0108	Pressure sensor circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-110, DTC P0108 — PRESSURE SENSOR CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0111	Intake air temperature sensor circuit range/performance problem	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-114, DTC P0111 — INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR CIRCUIT RANGE/PERFORMANCE PROBLEM —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0112	Intake air temperature sensor circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-116, DTC P0112 — INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0113	Intake air temperature sensor circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-118, DTC P0113 — INTAKE AIR TEMPERATURE SENSOR CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0117	Engine coolant temperature sensor circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-122, DTC P0117 — ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0118	Engine coolant temperature sensor circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-124, DTC P0118 — ENGINE COOLANT TEMPERATURE SENSOR CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0121	Throttle position sensor circuit range/performance problem (high input)	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-128, DTC P0121 — THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR CIRCUIT RANGE/PERFORMANCE PROBLEM (HIGH INPUT) —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0122	Throttle position sensor circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-130, DTC P0122 — THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0123	Throttle position sensor circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-134, DTC P0123 — THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>

LIST OF DIAGNOSTIC TROUBLE CODE (DTC)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

DTC No.	Item	Index
P0125	Insufficient coolant temperature for closed loop fuel control	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-136, DTC P0125 — INSUFFICIENT COOLANT TEMPERATURE FOR CLOSED LOOP FUEL CONTROL —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0130	Front oxygen (A/F) sensor circuit range/performance problem (Lean)	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-138, DTC P0130 — FRONT OXYGEN (A/F) SENSOR CIRCUIT RANGE/PERFORMANCE PROBLEM (LEAN) —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0131	Front oxygen (A/F) sensor circuit malfunction (open circuit)	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-142, DTC P0131 — FRONT OXYGEN (A/F) SENSOR CIRCUIT MALFUNCTION (OPEN CIRCUIT) —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0132	Front oxygen (A/F) sensor circuit malfunction (short circuit)	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-144, DTC P0132 — FRONT OXYGEN (A/F) SENSOR CIRCUIT MALFUNCTION (SHORT CIRCUIT) —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0133	Front oxygen (A/F) sensor circuit slow response	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-146, DTC P0133 — FRONT OXYGEN (A/F) SENSOR CIRCUIT SLOW RESPONSE —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0136	Rear oxygen sensor circuit malfunction	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-148, DTC P0136 — REAR OXYGEN SENSOR CIRCUIT MALFUNCTION —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0139	Rear oxygen sensor circuit slow response	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-150, DTC P0139 — REAR OXYGEN SENSOR CIRCUIT SLOW RESPONSE —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0170	Fuel trim malfunction	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-152, DTC P0170 — FUEL TRIM MALFUNCTION —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0301	Cylinder 1 misfire detected	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-154, DTC P0301 — CYLINDER 1 MISFIRE DETECTED —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0302	Cylinder 2 misfire detected	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-154, DTC P0302 — CYLINDER 2 MISFIRE DETECTED —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0303	Cylinder 3 misfire detected	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-154, DTC P0303 — CYLINDER 3 MISFIRE DETECTED —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0304	Cylinder 4 misfire detected	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-156, DTC P0304 — CYLINDER 4 MISFIRE DETECTED —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0327	Knock sensor circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-162, DTC P0327 — KNOCK SENSOR CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0328	Knock sensor circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-164, DTC P0328 — KNOCK SENSOR CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0335	Crankshaft position sensor circuit malfunction	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-166, DTC P0335 — CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR CIRCUIT MALFUNCTION —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0336	Crankshaft position sensor circuit range/performance problem	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-168, DTC P0336 — CRANKSHAFT POSITION SENSOR CIRCUIT RANGE/PERFORMANCE PROBLEM —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0340	Camshaft position sensor circuit malfunction	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-170, DTC P0340 — CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR CIRCUIT MALFUNCTION —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0341	Camshaft position sensor circuit range/performance problem	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-172, DTC P0341 — CAMSHAFT POSITION SENSOR CIRCUIT RANGE/PERFORMANCE PROBLEM —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0420	Catalyst system efficiency below threshold	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-176, DTC P0420 — CATALYST SYSTEM EFFICIENCY BELOW THRESHOLD —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0444	Evaporative emission control system purge control valve circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-178, DTC P0444 — EVAPORATIVE EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM PURGE CONTROL VALVE CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0445	Evaporative emission control system purge control valve circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-182, DTC P0445 — EVAPORATIVE EMISSION CONTROL SYSTEM PURGE CONTROL VALVE CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>

LIST OF DIAGNOSTIC TROUBLE CODE (DTC)

ENGINE (DIAGNOSTICS)

DTC No.	Item	Index
P0461	Fuel level sensor circuit range/performance problem	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-184, DTC P0461 — FUEL LEVEL SENSOR CIRCUIT RANGE/PERFORMANCE PROBLEM —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0462	Fuel level sensor circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-186, DTC P0462 — FUEL LEVEL SENSOR CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0463	Fuel level sensor circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-190, DTC P0463 — FUEL LEVEL SENSOR CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0464	Fuel level sensor intermittent input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-194, DTC P0464 — FUEL LEVEL SENSOR INTERMITTENT INPUT—, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0480	Cooling fan relay 1 circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-197, DTC P0480 — COOLING FAN RELAY 1 CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0483	Cooling fan function problem	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-201, DTC P0483 — COOLING FAN FUNCTION PROBLEM —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0500	Vehicle speed sensor malfunction	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-204, DTC P0500 — VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR MALFUNCTION —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0506	Idle control system RPM lower than expected	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-206, DTC P0506 — IDLE CONTROL SYSTEM RPM LOWER THAN EXPECTED —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0507	Idle control system RPM higher than expected	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-208, DTC P0507 — IDLE CONTROL SYSTEM RPM HIGHER THAN EXPECTED —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0512	Starter switch circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-210, DTC P0512 — STARTER SWITCH CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0513	Incorrect immobilizer key	<Ref. to IM-27, DTC P0153 — INCORRECT IMMOBILIZER KEY (USE OF UNREGISTERED KEY) —, Diagnostics Chart with Trouble Code.>
P0562	Charge system circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-212, DTC P0562 — CHARGE SYSTEM CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0563	Charge system circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-214, DTC P0563 — CHARGE SYSTEM CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0604	Internal control module memory check sum error	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-216, DTC P0604 — INTERNAL CONTROL MODULE MEMORY CHECK SUM ERROR —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0703	Brake switch input malfunction	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-218, DTC P0703 — BRAKE SWITCH INPUT MALFUNCTION —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0705	Transmission range sensor circuit malfunction	<Ref. to AT-114, CHECK INHIBITOR SWITCH., Diagnostic Procedure for No-trouble Code.>
P0710	Transmission fluid temperature sensor circuit malfunction	<Ref. to AT-42, TROUBLE CODE 27 — ATF TEMPERATURE SENSOR —, Diagnostic Procedure with Trouble Code.>
P0715	Torque converter turbine speed sensor circuit malfunction	<Ref. to AT-58, TROUBLE CODE 36 — TORQUE CONVERTER TURBINE SPEED SENSOR —, Diagnostic Procedure with Trouble Code.>
P0720	Output speed sensor (vehicle speed sensor 2) circuit malfunction	<Ref. to AT-53, TROUBLE CODE 33 — FRONT VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR —, Diagnostic Procedure with Trouble Code.>
P0725	Engine speed input circuit malfunction	<Ref. to AT-40, TROUBLE CODE 11 — ENGINE SPEED SIGNAL —, Diagnostic Procedure with Trouble Code.>
P0731	Gear 1 incorrect ratio	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-220, DTC P0731 — GEAR 1 INCORRECT RATIO —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0732	Gear 2 incorrect ratio	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-220, DTC P0732 — GEAR 2 INCORRECT RATIO —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0733	Gear 3 incorrect ratio	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-220, DTC P0733 — GEAR 3 INCORRECT RATIO —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0734	Gear 4 incorrect ratio	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-221, DTC P0734 — GEAR 4 INCORRECT RATIO —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>

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P0741	Torque converter clutch system malfunction	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-222, DTC P0741 — TORQUE CONVERTER CLUTCH SYSTEM MALFUNCTION —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P0743	Torque converter clutch system (Lock-up duty solenoid) electrical	<Ref. to AT-90, TROUBLE CODE 77 — LOCK-UP DUTY SOLENOID —, Diagnostic Procedure with Trouble Code.>
P0748	Pressure control solenoid (Line pressure duty solenoid) electrical	<Ref. to AT-82, TROUBLE CODE 75 — LINE PRESSURE DUTY SOLENOID —, Diagnostic Procedure with Trouble Code.>
P0753	Shift solenoid A (Shift solenoid 1) electrical	<Ref. to AT-66, TROUBLE CODE 71 — SHIFT SOLENOID 1 —, Diagnostic Procedure with Trouble Code.>
P0758	Shift solenoid B (Shift solenoid 2) electrical	<Ref. to AT-70, TROUBLE CODE 72 — SHIFT SOLENOID 2 —, Diagnostic Procedure with Trouble Code.>
P0778	2-4 brake pressure control solenoid valve circuit malfunction	<Ref. to AT-86, TROUBLE CODE 76 — 2-4 BRAKE DUTY SOLENOID —, Diagnostic Procedure with Trouble Code.>
P0785	2-4 brake timing control solenoid valve circuit malfunction	<Ref. to AT-78, TROUBLE CODE 74 — 2-4 BRAKE TIMING SOLENOID —, Diagnostic Procedure with Trouble Code.>
P1110	Atmospheric pressure sensor low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-224, DTC P1110 — ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE SENSOR CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1111	Atmospheric pressure sensor high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-228, DTC P1111 — ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE SENSOR CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1112	Atmospheric pressure sensor range/performance problem	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-232, DTC P1112 — ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE SENSOR CIRCUIT RANGE/PERFORMANCE PROBLEM —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1137	Front oxygen (A/F) sensor circuit range/performance problem	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-234, DTC P1137 — FRONT OXYGEN (A/F) SENSOR CIRCUIT RANGE/PERFORMANCE PROBLEM —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1142	Throttle position sensor circuit range/performance problem (low input)	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-238, DTC P1142 — THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR CIRCUIT RANGE/PERFORMANCE PROBLEM (LOW INPUT) —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1146	Pressure sensor circuit range/performance problem (high input)	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-240, DTC P1146 — PRESSURE SENSOR CIRCUIT RANGE/PERFORMANCE PROBLEM (HIGH INPUT) —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1442	Fuel level sensor circuit range/performance problem 2	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-242, DTC P1442 — FUEL LEVEL SENSOR CIRCUIT RANGE/PERFORMANCE PROBLEM 2 —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1480	Cooling fan relay 1 circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-245, DTC P1480 — COOLING FAN RELAY 1 CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1507	Idle control system malfunction (fail-safe)	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-248, DTC P1507 — IDLE CONTROL SYSTEM MALFUNCTION (FAIL-SAFE) —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1510	Idle air control solenoid valve signal 1 circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-250, DTC P1510 — IDLE AIR CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE SIGNAL 1 CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1511	Idle air control solenoid valve signal 1 circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-250, DTC P1511 — IDLE AIR CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE SIGNAL 1 CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1512	Idle air control solenoid valve signal 2 circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-250, DTC P1512 — IDLE AIR CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE SIGNAL 2 CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1513	Idle air control solenoid valve signal 2 circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-250, DTC P1513 — IDLE AIR CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE SIGNAL 2 CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>

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P1514	Idle air control solenoid valve signal 3 circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-250, DTC P1514 — IDLE AIR CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE SIGNAL 3 CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1515	Idle air control solenoid valve signal 3 circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-250, DTC P1515 — IDLE AIR CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE SIGNAL 3 CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1516	Idle air control solenoid valve signal 4 circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-252, DTC P1516 — IDLE AIR CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE SIGNAL 4 CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1517	Idle air control solenoid valve signal 4 circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-256, DTC P1517 — IDLE AIR CONTROL SOLENOID VALVE SIGNAL 4 CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1518	Starter switch circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-258, DTC P1518 — STARTER SWITCH CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1540	Vehicle speed sensor malfunction 2	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-260, DTC P1540 — VEHICLE SPEED SENSOR MALFUNCTION 2 —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1560	Back-up voltage circuit malfunction	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-262, DTC P1560 — BACK-UP VOLTAGE CIRCUIT MALFUNCTION —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1570	Antenna	<Ref. to IM-28, DTC P1570 — ANTENNA —, Diagnostics Chart with Trouble Code.>
P1571	Reference code incompatibility	<Ref. to IM-21, DTC P1571 — REFERENCE CODE INCOMPATIBILITY —, Diagnostics Chart with Trouble Code.>
P1572	IMM circuit failure except antenna circuit	<Ref. to IM-22, DTC P1572 — IMM CIRCUIT FAILURE (EXCEPT ANTENNA CIRCUIT) —, Diagnostics Chart with Trouble Code.>
P1574	Key communication failure	<Ref. to IM-26, DTC P1574 — KEY COMMUNICATION FAILURE —, Diagnostics Chart with Trouble Code.>
P1576	EGI control module EEPROM	<Ref. to IM-27, DTC P1576 — EGI CONTROL MODULE EEPROM —, Diagnostics Chart with Trouble Code.>
P1577	IMM control module EEPROM	<Ref. to IM-27, DTC P1577 — IMM CONTROL MODULE EEPROM —, Diagnostics Chart with Trouble Code.>
P1590	Neutral position switch circuit high input (AT model)	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-264, DTC P1590 — NEUTRAL POSITION SWITCH CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT (AT MODEL) —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1591	Neutral position switch circuit low input (AT model)	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-268, DTC P1591 — NEUTRAL POSITION SWITCH CIRCUIT LOW INPUT (AT MODEL) —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1592	Neutral position switch circuit (MT model)	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-270, DTC P1592 — NEUTRAL POSITION SWITCH CIRCUIT LOW INPUT (MT MODEL) —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1594	Automatic transmission diagnosis input signal circuit malfunction	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-272, DTC P1594 — AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION DIAGNOSIS INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT MALFUNCTION —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1595	Automatic transmission diagnosis input signal circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-274, DTC P1595 — AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION DIAGNOSIS INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1596	Automatic transmission diagnosis input signal circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-276, DTC P1596 — AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION DIAGNOSIS INPUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1698	Engine torque control cut signal circuit low input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-278, DTC P1698 — ENGINE TORQUE CONTROL CUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT LOW INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1699	Engine torque control cut signal circuit high input	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-280, DTC P1699 — ENGINE TORQUE CONTROL CUT SIGNAL CIRCUIT HIGH INPUT —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>

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P1700	Throttle position sensor circuit malfunction for automatic transmission	<Ref. to AT-47, TROUBLE CODE 31 — THROTTLE POSITION SENSOR —, Diagnostic Procedure with Trouble Code.>
P1701	Cruise control set signal circuit malfunction for automatic transmission	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-282, DTC P1701 — CRUISE CONTROL SET SIGNAL CIRCUIT MALFUNCTION FOR AUTOMATIC TRANSMISSION —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1703	Low clutch timing control solenoid valve circuit malfunction	<Ref. to AT-74, TROUBLE CODE 73 — LOW CLUTCH TIMING SOLENOID —, Diagnostic Procedure with Trouble Code.>
P1711	Engine torque control signal 1 circuit malfunction	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-284, DTC P1711 — ENGINE TORQUE CONTROL SIGNAL 1 CIRCUIT MALFUNCTION —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>
P1712	Engine torque control signal 2 circuit malfunction	<Ref. to EN(SOHC)-286, DTC P1712 — ENGINE TORQUE CONTROL SIGNAL 2 CIRCUIT MALFUNCTION —, Diagnostic Procedure with Diagnostic Trouble Code (DTC).>

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