1. General Description S173001

A: SPECIFICATIONS \$173001E49

	Туре			Horizontally opposed, liquid cooled, 4-cylinder, 4-stroke gaso- line engine	
	Valve arrangement			Belt driven, single over-head camshaft, 4-valve/cylinder	
	Bore x Stroke		mm (in)	99.5 x 79.0 (3.917 x 3.110)	
	Displacement		cm ³ (cu in)	2,457 (150)	
	Compression ratio			10.0	
	Compression pres- sure (at 200 — 300 kPa (kg/cm ² , psi) rpm)		kPa (kg/cm², psi)	1,020 — 1,275 (10.4 — 13.0, 148 — 185)	
	Number of piston rin	gs		Pressure ring: 2, Oil ring: 1	
Enging	Intake valve timing	Opening		1° BTDC	
Engine	Intake valve liming	Closing		51° ABDC	
	Exhaust valve tim-	Opening		50° BBDC	
	ing	Closing		6° ATDC	
	Valve clearance	Intake	mm (in)	0.20±0.02 (0.0079±0.0008)	
		Exhaust	mm (in)	0.25±0.02 (0.0098±0.0008)	
	Idling speed [At neut on MT, or "P" or "N" AT]		rpm	MT: 650±100 (No load) AT: 700±100 (No load) 850±100 (A/C switch ON)	
	Firing order			$1 \rightarrow 3 \rightarrow 2 \rightarrow 4$	
	Ignition timing		BTDC/rpm	MT: 10°±8°/650 AT: 15°±8°/700	

NOTE:

STD: Standard I.D.: Inner Diameter O.D.: Outer Diameter US: Undersize OS: Oversize

Belt ten- sioner adjuster	Protrusion of adjuster rod			5.2 — 6.2 mm (0.205 — 0.244 in)
	Spacer O.D.			17.955 — 17.975 mm (0.7069 — 0.7077 in)
	Tensioner bush I.D.			18.00 — 18.08 mm (0.7087 — 0.7118 in)
Belt ten-	Clearance between anoar an	d buch	STD	0.025 — 0.125 mm (0.0010 — 0.0049 in)
sioner	Clearance between spacer an	a bush	Limit	0.175 mm (0.0069 in)
	Side electronic of one cor		STD	0.20 — 0.55 mm (0.0079 — 0.0217 in)
	Side clearance of spacer		Limit	0.81 mm (0.0319 in)
Valve rocker	Clearance between shaft and	orm	STD	0.020 — 0.054 mm (0.0008 — 0.0021 in)
arm	Clearance between shall and	am	Limit	0.10 mm (0.0039 in)
	Bend limit			0.025 mm (0.0010 in)
	Thrust clearance		STD	0.030 — 0.090 mm (0.0012 — 0.0035 in)
			Limit	0.10 mm (0.0039 in)
		Intake	STD	39.485 — 39.585 mm (1.5545 — 1.5585 in)
			Limit	39.385 mm (1.5506 in)
Camshaft	Cam lobe height	Exhaust	STD	39.257 — 39.357 mm (1.5455 — 1.5495 in)
		Exhaust	Limit	39.157 mm (1.5416 in)
	Camshaft journal O.D.			31.928 — 31.945 mm (1.2570 — 1.2577 in)
	Camshaft journal hole I.D.			32.000 — 32.018 mm (1.2598 — 1.2605 in)
	Oil clearance		STD	0.055 — 0.090 mm (0.0022 — 0.0035 in)
			Limit	0.10 mm (0.0039 in)

0	Surface warpage limit			0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
Cylinder head	Surface grinding limit			0.1 mm (0.004 in)
nead	Standard height			97.5 mm (3.839 in)
Valve set	Refacing angle			90°
			STD	1.0 mm (0.039 in)
		Intake	Limit	1.7 mm (0.067 in)
	Contacting width		STD	1.4 mm (0.055 in)
		Exhaust	Limit	2.1 mm (0.083 in)
	Inner diameter	I	1	6.000 — 6.012 mm (0.2362 — 0.2367 in)
Valve guide			Intake	20.0 — 20.5 mm (0.787 — 0.807 in)
C	Protrusion above head		Exhaust	16.5 — 17.0 mm (0.650 — 0.669 in)
			STD	1.0 mm (0.039 in)
		Intake	Limit	0.6 mm (0.024 in)
	Head edge thickness		STD	1.2 mm (0.047 in)
		Exhaust	Limit	0.6 mm (0.024 in)
		I	Intake	5.950 — 5.965 mm (0.2343 — 0.2348 in)
Valve	Stem diameter		Exhaust	5.945 — 5.960 mm (0.2341 — 0.2346 in)
			Intake	0.035 — 0.062 mm (0.0014 — 0.0024 in)
	Stem oil clearance	STD	Exhaust	0.040 — 0.067 mm (0.0016 — 0.0026 in)
		Limit	_	0.15 mm (0.0059 in)
			Intake	120.6 mm (4.75 in)
	Overall length		Exhaust	121.7 mm (4.79 in)
	Free length			54.30 mm (2.1378 in)
	Squareness			2.5°, 2.4 mm (0.094 in)
Valve spring	Tension/spring height			214.8 — 246.2 N (21.9 — 25.1 kgf, 48.3 — 55.3 lb)/ 45.0 mm (1.772 in) 526.6 — 581.6 N (53.7 — 59.3 kgf, 118.4 — 130.8 lb)/34.7 mm (1.366 in)
	Surface warpage limit (matin	g with cylinde	r head)	0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
	Surface grinding limit	<u> </u>		0.1 mm (0.004 in)
		OTD	A	99.505 — 99.515 mm (3.9175 — 3.9179 in)
	Cylinder bore	STD	В	99.495 — 99.505 mm (3.9171 — 3.9175 in)
			STD	0.015 mm (0.0006 in)
Cylinder	Taper		Limit	0.050 mm (0.0020 in)
block			STD	0.010 mm (0.0004 in)
	Out-of-roundness		Limit	0.050 mm (0.0020 in)
			STD	0.010 — 0.030 mm (0.0004 — 0.0012 in)
	Piston clearance		Limit	0.050 mm (0.0020 in)
	Enlarging (boring) limit			0.5 mm (0.020 in)
	0 0 (0)		Α	99.485 — 99.495 mm (3.9167 — 3.9171 in)
		STD	В	99.475 — 99.485 mm (3.9163 — 3.9167 in)
Piston	Outer diameter	0.25 mm (OS	=	99.725 — 99.735 mm (3.9262 — 3.9266 in)
	0.50 mm (0.0197 in) OS			99.975 — 99.985 mm (3.9360 — 3.9364 in)
	Standard inner diameter of p	iston pin hole		23.000 — 23.006 mm (0.9055 — 0.9057 in)
	Outer diameter	•		22.994 — 23.000 mm (0.9053 — 0.9055 in)
Piston pin	Standard clearance between piston pin and hole in pis-			0.004 — 0.008 mm (0.0002 — 0.0003 in)
י ופנטוו אווו	ton Degree of fit			Piston pin must be fitted into position with thumb at 20°C (68°F).

Mechanical

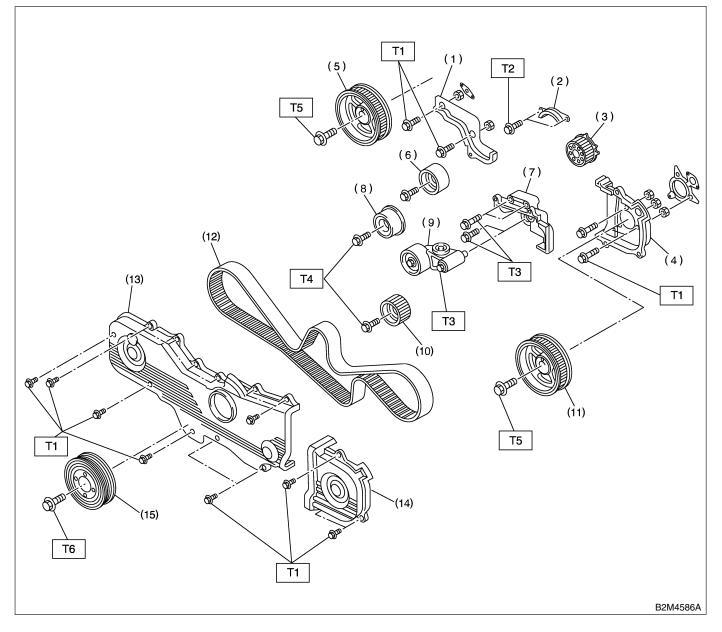
			STD	0.20 — 0.35 mm (0.0079 — 0.0138 in)
	Piston ring gap	Top ring	Limit	1.0 mm (0.039 in)
		Second	STD	0.35 — 0.50 mm (0.0138 — 0.0197 in)
		ring	Limit	1.0 mm (0.039 in)
			STD	0.20 — 0.70 mm (0.0079 — 0.0276 in)
Piston ring		Oil ring	Limit	1.5 mm (0.059 in)
	Clearance		STD	0.040 — 0.080 mm (0.0016 — 0.0031 in)
	Clearance between piston	Top ring	Limit	0.15 mm (0.0059 in)
	ring and piston	Second	STD	0.030 — 0.070 mm (0.0012 — 0.0028 in)
	ring groove	ring	Limit	0.15 mm (0.0059 in)
Connecting	Bend twist per 10 in) in length	-	Limit	0.10 mm (0.0039 in)
Connecting rod			STD	0.070 — 0.330 mm (0.0028 — 0.0130 in)
iou	Side clearance		Limit	0.4 mm (0.016 in)
			STD	0.012 — 0.038 mm (0.0005 — 0.0015 in)
	Oil clearance		Limit	0.05 mm (0.0020 in)
			STD	1.490 — 1.502 mm (0.0587 — 0.0591 in)
Connecting			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	1.504 — 1.512 mm (0.0592 — 0.0595 in)
rod bearing	Thickness at center portion		0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	1.514 — 1.522 mm (0.0596 — 0.0599 in)
			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	1.614 — 1.622 mm (0.0635 — 0.0639 in)
Connecting	Clearance betwee	en piston pin	STD	0 — 0.022 mm (0 — 0.0009 in)
rod bushing	and bushing		Limit	0.030 mm (0.0012 in)
	Bend limit		I	0.035 mm (0.0014 in)
	Crank pin and	Out-of-roun	dness	0.020 mm (0.0008 in) or less
	crank journal Grinding lin		nit	0.250 mm (0.0098 in)
	Crank pin outer diameter		STD	51.984 — 52.000 mm (2.0466 — 2.0472 in)
			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	51.954 — 51.970 mm (2.0454 — 2.0461 in)
			0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	51.934 — 51.950 mm (2.0446 — 2.0453 in)
			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	51.734 — 51.750 mm (2.0368 — 2.0374 in)
			STD	59.992 — 60.008 mm (2.3619 — 2.3625 in)
			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	59.962 — 59.978 mm (2.3607 — 2.3613 in)
Crankshaft		#1, #5, #3	0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	59.942 — 59.958 mm (2.3599 — 2.3605 in)
	Crank journal		0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	59.742 — 59.758 mm (2.3520 — 2.3527 in)
	outer diameter		STD	59.992 — 60.008 mm (2.3619 — 2.3625 in)
			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	59.962 — 59.978 mm (2.3607 — 2.3613 in)
		#2, #4	0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	59.942 — 59.958 mm (2.3599 — 2.3605 in)
			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	59.742 — 59.758 mm (2.3520 — 2.3527 in)
	Thursdal		STD	0.030 — 0.115 mm (0.0012 — 0.0045 in)
	Thrust clearance		Limit	0.25 mm (0.0098 in)
	Oil clearance		STD	0.010 — 0.030 mm (0.0004 — 0.0012 in)

			STD	1.998 — 2.011 mm (0.0787 — 0.0792 in)
		#1, #3	0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	2.017 — 2.020 mm (0.0794 — 0.0795 in)
			0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	2.027 — 2.030 mm (0.0798 — 0.0799 in)
Crankshaft	Crankshaft Crankshaft bear-		0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	2.127 — 2.130 mm (0.0837 — 0.0839 in)
bearing	ing thickness	#2, #4, #5	STD	2.000 — 2.013 mm (0.0787 — 0.0793 in)
			0.03 mm (0.0012 in) US	2.019 — 2.022 mm (0.0795 — 0.0796 in)
			0.05 mm (0.0020 in) US	2.029 — 2.032 mm (0.0799 — 0.0800 in)
			0.25 mm (0.0098 in) US	2.129 — 2.132 mm (0.0838 — 0.0839 in)

MEMO:

B: COMPONENT S173001A05

1. TIMING BELT S173001A0501



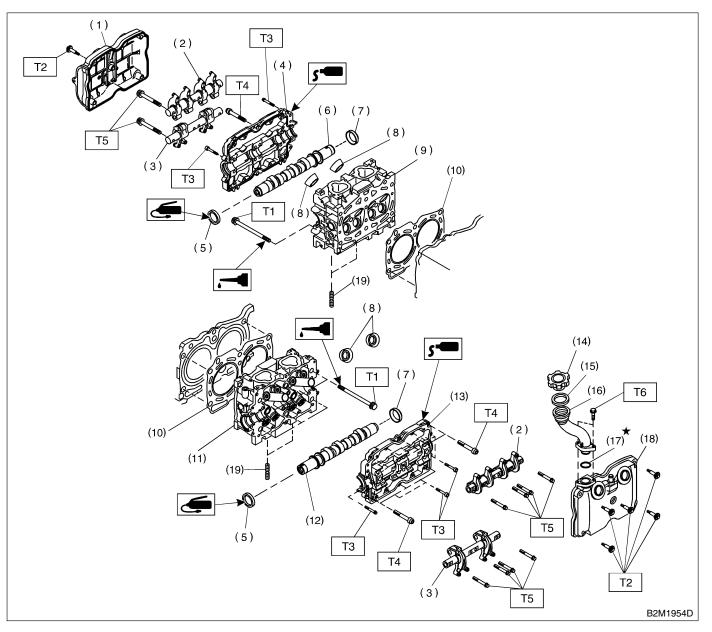
- (1) Belt cover No. 2 (RH)
- (2) Timing belt guide (MT vehicles only)
- (3) Crankshaft sprocket
- (4) Belt cover No. 2 (LH)
- (5) Camshaft sprocket No. 1
- (6) Belt idler (No. 1)
- (7) Tensioner bracket
- (8) Belt idler (No. 2)
- (9) Automatic belt tension adjuster ASSY

- (10) Belt idler No. 2
- (11) Camshaft sprocket No. 2
- (12) Timing belt
- (13) Front belt cover
- (14) Belt cover (LH)
- (15) Crankshaft pulley

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb) T1: 5 (0.5, 3.6) T2: 9.8 (1.0, 7.2) T3: 25 (2.5, 18.1) T4: 39 (4.0, 28.9) T5: 78 (8.0, 57.9) T6: <Ref. to ME-44, INSTALLATION, Crankshaft Pulley.>

2. CYLINDER HEAD AND CAMSHAFT

S173001A0502

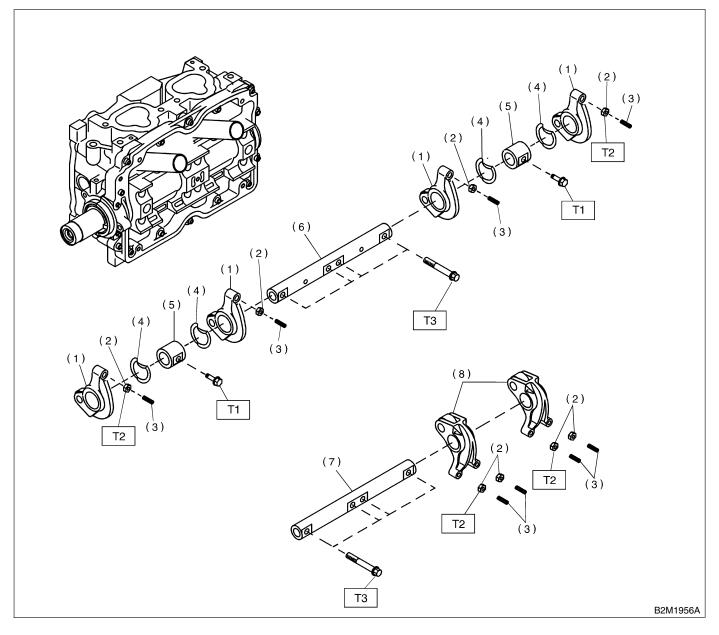


- (1) Rocker cover (RH)
- (2) Intake valve rocker ASSY
- (3) Exhaust valve rocker ASSY
- (4) Camshaft cap (RH)
- (5) Oil seal
- (6) Camshaft (RH)
- (7) Plug
- (8) Spark plug pipe gasket
- (9) Cylinder head (RH)
- (10) Cylinder head gasket

- (11) Cylinder head (LH)
- (12) Camshaft (LH)
- (13) Camshaft cap (LH)
- (14) Oil filler cap
- (15) Gasket
- (16) Oil filler pipe
- (17) O-ring
- (18) Rocker cover (LH)
- (19) Stud bolt

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb) T1: <Ref. to ME-59, CYLINDER HEAD, INSTALLATION, Cylinder Head Assembly.> T2: 5 (0.5, 3.6) T3: 10 (1.0, 7.2) T4: 18 (1.8, 13.0) T5: 25 (2.5, 18.1) T6: 6.4 (0.65, 4.7)

3. VALVE ROCKER ASSEMBLY S173001A0503

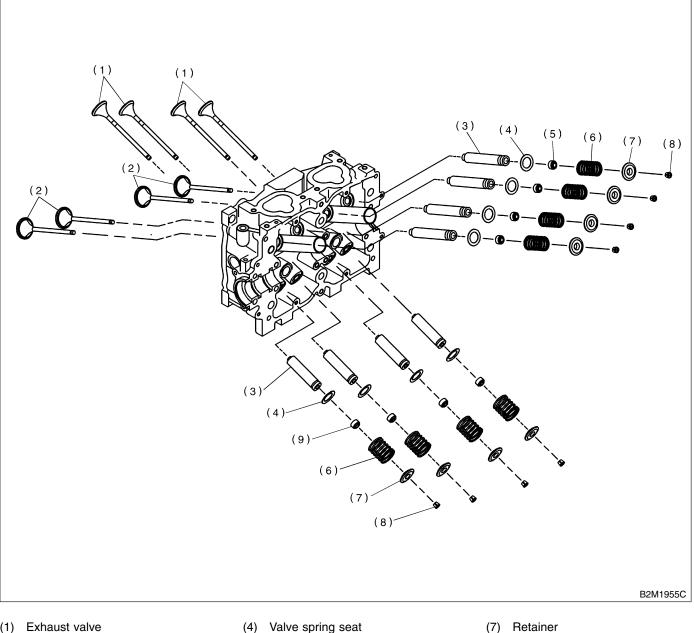


- (1) Intake valve rocker arm
- (2) Valve rocker nut
- (3) Valve rocker adjust screw
- (4) Spring
- (5) Rocker shaft support

- (6) Intake rocker shaft
- (7) Exhaust rocker shaft
- (8) Exhaust valve rocker arm

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb) T1: 5 (0.5, 3.6) T2: 10 (1.0, 7.2) T3: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

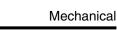
4. CYLINDER HEAD AND VALVE ASSEMBLY S173001A0504

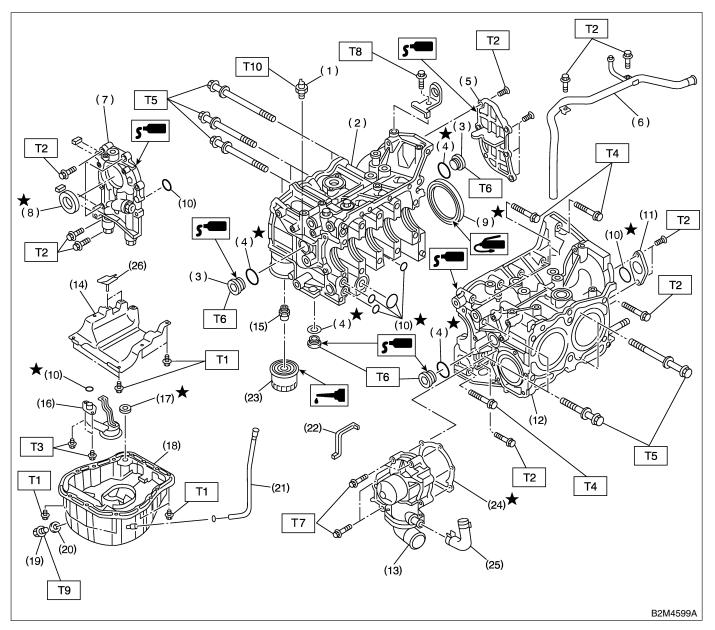


- (1)
- (2) Intake valve
- (3) Valve guide

- (4) Valve spring seat
- (5) Intake valve oil seal
- (6) Valve spring

- (8) Retainer key
- (9) Exhaust valve oil seal



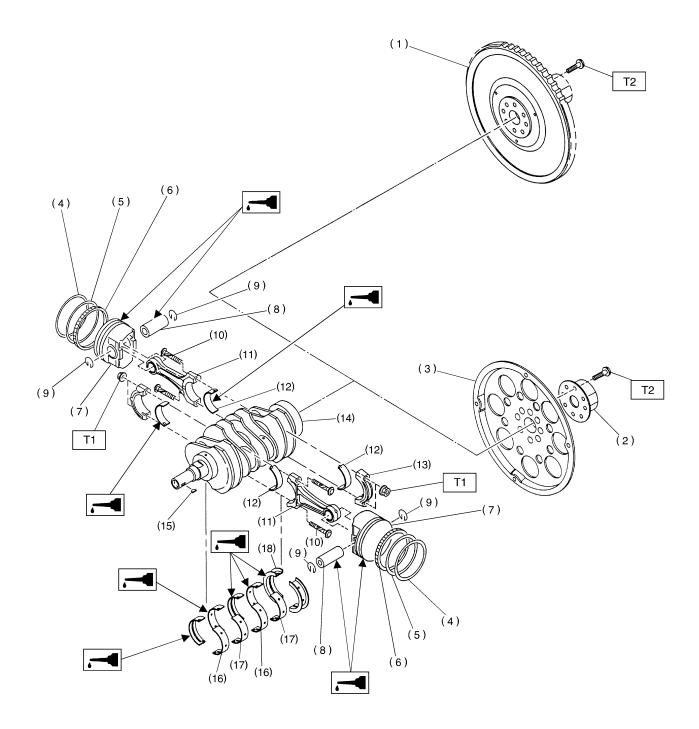


- (1) Oil pressure switch
- (2) Cylinder block (RH)
- (3) Service hole plug
- (4) Gasket
- (5) Oil separator cover
- (6) Water by-pass pipe
- (7) Oil pump
- (8) Front oil seal
- (9) Rear oil seal
- (10) O-ring
- (11) Service hole cover
- (12) Cylinder block (LH)
- (13) Water pump
- (14) Baffle plate

- (15) Oil filter connector
- (16) Oil strainer
- (17) Gasket
- (18) Oil pan
- (19) Drain plug
- (20) Metal gasket
- (21) Oil level gauge guide
- (22) Water pump sealing
- (23) Oil filter
- (24) Gasket
- (25) Water pump hose
- (26) Seal

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb) T1: 5 (0.5, 3.6) T2: 6.4 (0.65, 4.7) T3: 10 (1.0, 7) T4: 25 (2.5, 18.1) T5: 47 (4.8, 34.7) T6: 69 (7.0, 50.6) T7: First 12 (1.2, 8.7) Second 12 (1.2, 8.7) T8: 16 (1.6, 11.6) T9: 44 (4.5, 33) T10: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

6. CRANKSHAFT AND PISTON S173001A0506



B2M3429A

- (1) Flywheel (MT)
- (2) Reinforcement (AT)
- (3) Drive plate (AT)
- (4) Top ring
- (5) Second ring
- (6) Oil ring
- (7) Piston
- (8) Piston pin

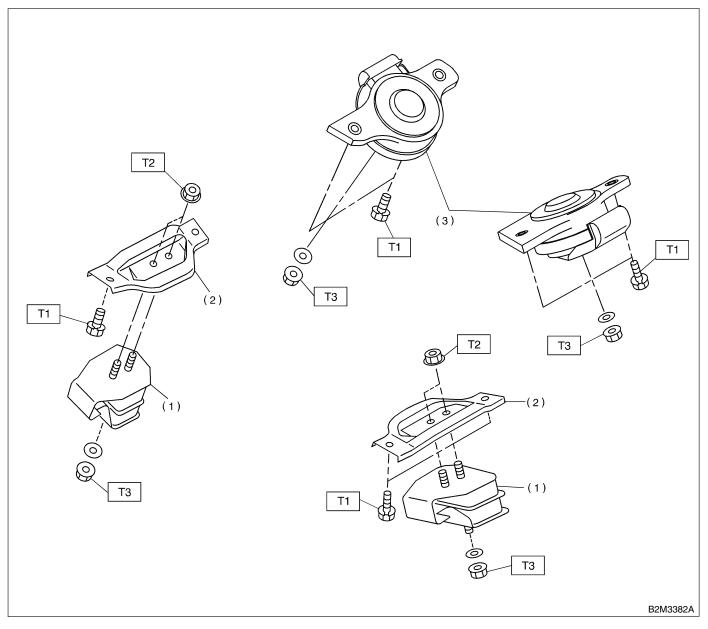
- (9) Circlip
- (10) Connecting rod bolt
- (11) Connecting rod
- (12) Connecting rod bearing
- (13) Connecting rod cap
- (14) Crankshaft
- (15) Woodruff key
- (16) Crankshaft bearing #1, #3

(17) Crankshaft bearing #2, #4

(18) Crankshaft bearing #5

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb) T1: 44.6 (4.55, 32.9) T2: 72 (7.3, 52.8)

7. ENGINE MOUNTING S173001A0507



- (1) Front cushion rubber (BRIGHTON and L AT vehicles)
- (2) Front engine mounting bracket (BRIGHTON and L AT vehicles)

(3) Front cushion rubber (Except BRIGHTON and L AT vehicles)

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb) T1: 34 (3.5, 25.3) T2: 41 (4.2, 30) T3: 74 (7.5, 54)

C: CAUTION \$173001A03

• Wear working clothing, including a cap, protective goggles, and protective shoes during operation.

• Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation or disassembly.

• Keep the disassembled parts in order and protect them from dust or dirt.

• Before removal, installation or disassembly, be sure to clarify the failure. Avoid unnecessary

removal, installation, disassembly, and replacement.

• Be careful not to burn your hands, because each part in the vehicle is hot after running.

• Be sure to tighten fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.

• Place shop jacks or safety stands at the specified points.

• Before disconnecting electrical connectors of sensors or units, be sure to disconnect ground cable from battery.

• All parts should be thoroughly cleaned, paying special attention to the engine oil passages, pistons and bearings.

• Rotating parts and sliding parts such as piston, bearing and gear should be coated with oil prior to assembly.

• Be careful not to let oil, grease or coolant contact the timing belt, clutch disc and flywheel.

• All removed parts, if to be reused, should be reinstalled in the original positions and directions.

• Bolts, nuts and washers should be replaced with new ones as required.

• Even if necessary inspections have been made in advance, proceed with assembly work while making rechecks.

D: PREPARATION TOOL S173001A17

1. SPECIAL TOOLS S173001A1701

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• Remove or install engine in an area where chain hoists, lifting devices, etc. are available for ready use.

• Be sure not to damage coated surfaces of body panels with tools or stain seats and windows with coolant or oil. Place a cover over fenders, as required, for protection.

• Prior to starting work, prepare the following:

Service tools, clean cloth, containers to catch coolant and oil, wire ropes, chain hoist, transmission jacks, etc.

• Lift-up or lower the vehicle when necessary. Make sure to support the correct positions.

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
B2M3850	498267800	CYLINDER HEAD TABLE	 Used for replacing valve guides. Used for removing and installing valve springs.
	498457000	ENGINE STAND	Used with ENGINE STAND (499817000).
B2M3851		ADAPTER RH	
B2M3851	498457100	ENGINE STAND	Used with ENGINE STAND (499817000).
		ADAPTER LH	
B2M3852			

Mechanical

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
0	498497100	CRANKSHAFT STOPPER	Used for stopping rotation of flywheel when loos- ening and tightening crankshaft pulley bolt, etc.
B2M3853			
	498747300	PISTON GUIDE	Used for installing piston in cylinder.
B2M3854	498857100	VALVE OIL SEAL GUIDE	Used for press-fitting of intake and exhaust valve guide oil seals.
B2M3855			
	499017100	PISTON PIN GUIDE	Used for installing piston pin, piston and connect- ing rod.
B2M3856			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
B2M3857	499037100	CONNECTING ROD BUSHING REMOVER & INSTALLER	Used for removing and installing connecting rod bushing.
B2M3857	499097700	PISTON PIN	Used for removing piston pin.
DDT-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00-00		REMOVER ASSY	
	499207100	CAMSHAFT	Used for removing and installing camshaft sprocket.
B2M3859		SPROCKET WRENCH	
B2M3860	499587700	CAMSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing cylinder head plug.

Mechanical

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
B2M3861	499587200	CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing crankshaft oil seal. Used with CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE (499597100).
B2M3862	499597000	OIL SEAL GUIDE	 Used for installing camshaft oil seal. Used with CAMSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER (499587100).
B2M3863	499597100	CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL GUIDE	 Used for installing crankshaft oil seal. Used with CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL INSTALLER (499587200).
B2M3864	499718000	VALVE SPRING REMOVER	Used for removing and installing valve spring.

			REMARKS
ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER 499767700 (Intake side) 499767800 (Exhaust side)	DESCRIPTION VALVE GUIDE ADJUSTER	REMARKS Used for installing valve guides.
B2M3867	499767200	VALVE GUIDE REMOVER	Used for removing valve guides.
B2M3868	499767400	VALVE GUIDE REAMER	Used for reaming valve guides.
B2M3869	499817100	ENGINE STAND	 Stand used for engine disassembly and assembly. Used with ENGINE STAND ADAPTER RH (498457000) & LH (498457100).

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
C A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A A	499977100	CRANK PULLEY WRENCH	Used for stopping rotation of crankshaft pulley when loosening and tightening crankshaft pulley bolts.
B2M3870	499987500	CRANKSHAFT	Used for rotating crankshaft.
B2M3871		SOCKET	
B2M3871	498547000	OIL FILTER	Used for removing and installing oil filter.
B2M3872		WRENCH	
	499497000	TORX PLUS	Used for removing and installing camshaft cap.
B2M3873			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499587500	OIL SEAL	Used for installing front camshaft oil seal.
		INSTALLER	
B2M3874			
	499587100	OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing oil pump oil seal.
B2M3875	(00077000		
6	498277200	STOPPER SET	Used for installing automatic transmission assembly to engine.
B3M2043	24082AA190	CARTRIDGE	Troubleshooting for electrical systems.
	(Newly adopted tool)		
B2M3876			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	22771AA030	SELECT MONI- TOR KIT	Troubleshooting for electrical systems. • English: 22771AA030 (Without printer) • German: 22771AA070 (Without printer) • French: 22771AA080 (Without printer) • Spanish: 22771AA090 (Without printer)
B2M3877			

2. GENERAL PURPOSE TOOLS S173001A1702

TOOL NAME	REMARKS
Compression gauge	Used for measuring compression.
Tachometer (Secondary pick-up type)	Used for measuring idle speed.
Timing light	Used for measuring ignition timing.

E: PROCEDURE \$173001E45

It is possible to conduct the following service procedures with engine on the vehicle, however, the procedures described in this section are based on the condition that the engine is removed from the vehicle.

- Timing BeltValve Rocker Assembly
- Camshaft
- Cylinder Head