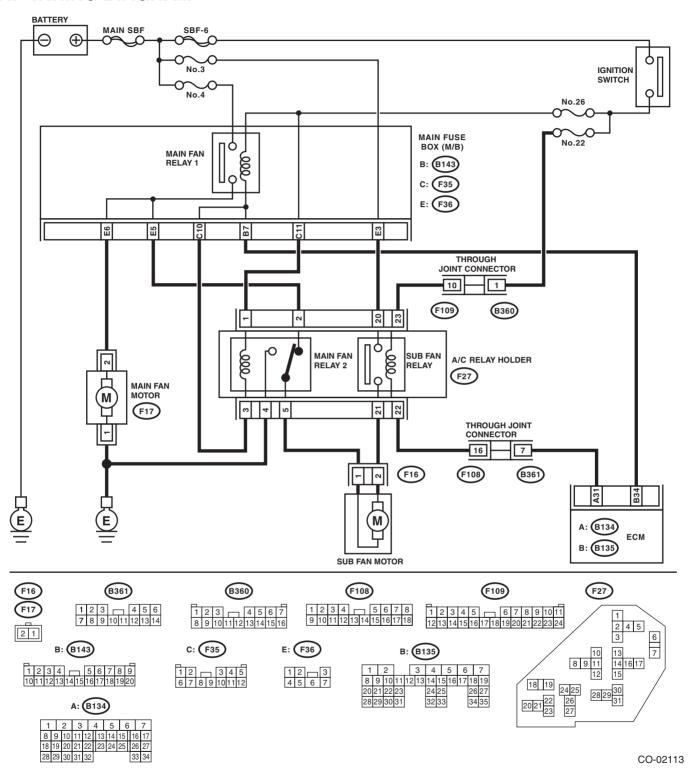
# 2. Radiator Fan System

## **A: WIRING DIAGRAM**



### **B: INSPECTION**

#### **DETECTING CONDITION:**

- Engine coolant temperature is above 96°C (205°F).
- Vehicle speed is below 19 km/h (12 MPH).

### TROUBLE SYMPTOMS:

Radiator main and sub fans do not rotate under the above conditions.

	Step	Check	Yes	No
1	CHECK OPERATION OF RADIATOR FAN.	Does the radiator main and	Go to step 2.	Go to step 3.
	<ol> <li>Connect the test mode connector.</li> </ol>	sub fans rotate at low speed?		
	<ol><li>Turn the ignition switch to ON.</li></ol>			
	3) Using the Subaru Select Monitor, check the			
	forced operation of the radiator fan relay.			
	NOTE:			
	<ul> <li>When performing a forced operation radiator</li> </ul>			
	fan relay check using the Subaru Select Moni-			
	tor, the radiator main fan and sub fan will repeat			
	low speed revolution → high speed revolution			
	$\rightarrow$ OFF in this order.			
	Subaru Select Monitor			
	Refer to Compulsory Valve Operation Check			
	Mode for detailed procedures. <ref. td="" to<=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></ref.>			
	EN(H4SO)(diag)-44, Compulsory Valve Opera-			
	tion Check Mode.>			
2	CHECK OPERATION OF RADIATOR FAN.	Do the radiator main and sub	Radiator main fan	Go to step 27.
	<ol> <li>Connect the test mode connector.</li> </ol>	fans rotate at high speed?	system is normal.	
	<ol><li>Turn the ignition switch to ON.</li></ol>			
	3) Using the Subaru Select Monitor, check the			
	forced operation of the radiator fan relay.			
	NOTE:			
	When performing a forced operation radiator			
	fan relay check using the Subaru Select Moni-			
	tor, the radiator main fan and sub fan will repeat			
	low speed revolution → high speed revolution			
	$\rightarrow$ OFF in this order.			
	Subaru Select Monitor			
	Refer to Compulsory Valve Operation Check			
	Mode for detailed procedures. <ref. td="" to<=""><td></td><td></td><td></td></ref.>			
	EN(H4SO)(diag)-44, Compulsory Valve Opera-			
	tion Check Mode.>			
3	CHECK POWER SUPPLY TO THE SUB FAN	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 4.	Go to step 5.
	RELAY.			
	<ol> <li>Turn the ignition switch to OFF.</li> </ol>			
	<ol><li>Remove the sub fan relay from the A/C</li></ol>			
	relay holder.			
	<ol><li>Measure the voltage between the sub fan</li></ol>			
	relay terminal and chassis ground.			
	Connector & terminal			
	(F27) No. 20 (+) — Chassis ground (–):			
4		Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 7.	Go to step 6.
	RELAY.			
	1) Turn the ignition switch to ON.			
	2) Measure the voltage between the sub fan			
	relay terminal and chassis ground.			
	Connector & terminal			
	(F27) No. 23 (+) — Chassis ground (-):			_
5	CHECK FUSE.	Is the fuse blown out?	Replace the fuse.	Repair the power
	1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF.			supply line.
	2) Remove the fuse No. 3.			
	<ol><li>Check the condition of fuse.</li></ol>			

Turn the ignition switch to OFF.	Yes Replace the fuse.	No Repair the power
1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF.	riopiace the race.	
		supply line.
2) Remove the fuse No. 22.		
3) Check the condition of fuse.		
,	Go to step 8.	Replace the sub
1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF. $M\Omega$ ?		fan relay.
2) Measure the resistance between sub fan		1
relay terminals.		
Terminal		
No. 20 — No. 21:		
8 SUB FAN RELAY INSPECTION. Is the resistance less than 1	Go to step 9.	Replace the sub
1) Connect the battery to terminals No. 22 and $\Omega$ ?	·	fan relay.
No. 23 of the sub fan relay.		
Measure the resistance between sub fan		
relay terminals.		
Terminal		
No. 20 — No. 21:		
9 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN SUB FAN RE- Is the resistance less than 1	Go to step 10.	Repair the open
LAY TERMINAL AND SUB FAN MOTOR $\Omega$ ?		circuit of harness
CONNECTOR.		between sub fan
Disconnect the connector from the sub fan		relay terminal and
motor.		sub fan motor con-
Measure the resistance of harness		nector.
between the sub fan relay terminal and sub fan		
motor connector.		
Connector & terminal		
(F16) No. 2 — (F27) No. 21:		
	Go to step 11.	Repair the open
TOR CONNECTOR AND MAIN FAN RELAY 2 Ω?		circuit of the har-
CONNECTOR.		ness between sub
Remove the main fan relay 2 from A/C relay holder.		fan motor connec- tor and main fan
2) Measure the resistance of harness		relay 2 connector.
between sub fan motor connector and main fan		relay 2 confidence.
relay 2 connector.		
Connector & terminal		
(F16) No. 1 — (F27) No. 5:		
11 CHECK POOR CONTACT. Is there poor contact in the sub   F	Renair the poor	Go to step 12.
	contact of sub fan	GO 10 010P 12.
·	motor connector.	
	Go to step 13.	Replace the sub
Connect the battery positive (+) terminal to ter-		fan motor.
minal No. 2 of the sub fan motor, and the		1
ground (–) terminal to terminal No. 1.		
	Go to step 14.	Replace the main
Measure the resistance of main fan relay 2. $\Omega$ ?	ı'	fan relay 2.
Terminal		
No. 2 — No. 5:		
14 CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN MAIN FAN Is the resistance less than 1	Go to step 15.	Repair the open
RELAY 2 TERMINAL AND MAIN FAN MO- $\Omega$ ?	•	circuit of the har-
TOR CONNECTOR.		ness between
Disconnect the connector from the main fan		main fan relay 2
motor.		terminal and main
Measure the resistance of the harness		fan motor connec-
between main fan relay 2 terminal and main		tor.
for motor connector		
fan motor connector.		
tan motor connector.  Connector & terminal  (F17) No. 2 — (F27) No. 2:		

	Step	Check	Yes	No
15	CHECK MAIN FAN MOTOR AND GROUND CIRCUIT.  Measure the resistance between main fan motor connector and chassis ground.  Connector & terminal  (F17) No. 1 — Chassis ground:	Is the resistance less than 5 $\Omega$ ?	Go to step 16.	Repair the open circuit of the harness between main fan motor connector and chassis ground.
16	CHECK POOR CONTACT.  Check poor contact of main fan motor connec-	Is there poor contact in the main fan motor connector?	Repair the poor contact of main fan	Go to step 17.
	tor.		motor connector.	
17	CHECK MAIN FAN MOTOR.  Connect the battery positive (+) terminal to terminal No. 2 of the main fan motor, and the ground (–) terminal to terminal No. 1.	Does the main fan rotate?	Go to step 18.	Replace the main fan motor.
18	CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN THE SUB FAN RELAY AND ECM.  1) Disconnect the connectors from the ECM. 2) Measure the resistance between the sub fan relay terminal and ECM connector.  Connector & terminal  (B134) No. 31 — (F27) No. 22:	Is the resistance less than 1 $\Omega$ ?	Go to step 19.	Repair the open circuit of harness between sub fan relay terminal and ECM.
19	CHECK POOR CONTACT. Check for poor contact of the ECM connector.	Is there poor contact in ECM connector?	Repair the poor contact of the ECM connector.	Check the DTC. Repair the trouble cause. <ref. (dtc).="" 33,="" code="" diagnos-="" en(h4so)(diag)-="" read="" tic="" to="" trouble=""></ref.>
20	CHECK MAIN FAN RELAY 1.  1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF.  2) Remove main fan relay 1 from the main fuse box.  3) Measure the resistance of terminal in main fan relay 1 switch.	Is the resistance more than 1 $\mbox{M}\Omega\mbox{?}$	Go to step 21.	Replace the main fan relay 1.
21	CHECK MAIN FAN RELAY 1.  1) Connect the main fan relay 1 coil side terminal to the battery.  2) Measure the resistance between terminals of main fan relay 1 switch.	Is the resistance less than 1 $\Omega$ ?	Go to step 22.	Replace the main fan relay 1.
22	CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN MAIN FAN RELAY 1 TERMINAL AND MAIN FAN MOTOR CONNECTOR.  1) Disconnect the connector from the main fan motor.  2) Measure the resistance of the harness between main fan relay 1 terminal and main fan motor connector.  Connector & terminal  (F17) No. 2 — (F36) No. 6:	Is the resistance less than 1 $\Omega$ ?	Go to step 23.	Repair the open circuit of the har- ness between main fan relay 1 terminal and main fan motor connec- tor.
23	CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN MAIN FAN RELAY 1 AND ECM.  1) Disconnect the connectors from the ECM. 2) Measure the resistance between main fan relay 1 terminal and ECM connector.  Connector & terminal  (B135) No. 34 — (B143) No. 7:	Is the resistance less than 1 $\Omega$ ?	Go to step 24.	Repair the open circuit of the har- ness between main fan relay 1 terminal and ECM.

	Step	Check	Yes	No
24	CHECK HARNESS BETWEEN MAIN FAN RELAY 2 AND ECM.  Measure the resistance between main fan relay 2 terminal and ECM connector.  Connector & terminal  (B135) No. 34 — (F27) No. 3:	Is the resistance less than 1 $\Omega$ ?	Go to step 25.	Repair the open circuit of the har- ness between main fan relay 2 terminal and ECM.
25	CHECK FUSE.  1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF.  2) Remove the fuse No. 4 and 26.  3) Check the condition of fuse.	Is the fuse blown out?	Replace the fuse.	Go to step 26.
26	CHECK POOR CONTACT.  Check for poor contact of the ECM connector.	Is there poor contact in ECM connector?	Repair poor contact of the ECM connector.	Repair the power supply circuit to the main fuse box.
27	CHECK OPERATION OF RADIATOR FAN.  If the both fans do not rotate at high speed in the condition of step 2, check whether the sub fan is rotating.	Does the sub fan rotate?	Go to step 20.	Go to step 28.
28	CHECK GROUND CIRCUIT OF MAIN FAN RELAY 2.  1) Remove the main fan relay 2 from A/C relay holder.  2) Measure the resistance between main fan relay 2 terminal and chassis ground.  Connector & terminal  (F27) No. 4 — Chassis ground:	Is the resistance less than 1 $\Omega$ ?	Go to step 29.	Repair the open circuit of harness between main fan relay 2 and chassis ground.
29	CHECK POWER SUPPLY TO MAIN FAN RE-LAY 2.  1) Turn the ignition switch to ON.  2) Measure the voltage between main fan relay 2 terminal and chassis ground.  Connector & terminal  (F27) No. 1 (+) — Chassis ground (-):	Is the voltage more than 10 V?	Go to step 30.	Repair the power supply line.
30	CHECK MAIN FAN RELAY 2.  1) Turn the ignition switch to OFF.  2) Remove the main fan relay 2.  3) Measure the resistance of main fan relay 2.  Terminal  (F27) No. 2 — (F27) No. 4:	Is the resistance more than 1 $\mbox{M}\Omega ?$	Go to step 31.	Replace the main fan relay 2.
31	CHECK MAIN FAN RELAY 2.	Is the resistance less than 1 $\Omega$ ?	Go to step 23.	Replace the main fan relay 2.