1. General Description

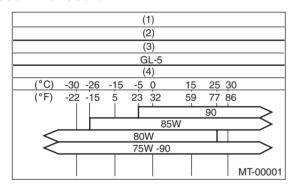
A: SPECIFICATION

1. MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

Model		2.5 L non-t	urbo model	2.5 L turl	2.5 L turbo model		
		Except for OUTBACK	OUTBACK	Except for OUTBACK	OUTBACK		
Туре			5-forward speed	s and 1-reverse			
		1st	3.4	154	3.1	3.166	
		2nd	2.0)62	1.8	882	
Transmission gear rati	0	3rd	1.4	148	1.2	96	
mansinission year raii	U	4th	1.088 0.972		72		
		5th	0.780 0.871 0.738		'38		
		Reverse	3.333				
Front reduction goar	Final	Type of gear	Hypoid				
Front reduction gear Fi	Gear r	Gear ratio	3.900	4.111	4.111	4.444	
Transfer		Type of gear	Helical				
Rear reduction gear	Hansiei	Gear ratio	1.000				
near reduction year	Final	Type of gear	Hypoid		ooid		
	Fillal	Gear ratio	3.900	4.111	4.111	4.444	
Front differential	ntial Type and number of gear		Straight bevel gear (Bevel pinion: 2, Bevel gear: 2)				
Center differential Type and number of gear		Straight bevel gear (Bevel pinion: 2, Bevel gear: 2 and viscous coupling)					
Transmission gear oil		GL-5					
Transmission gear oil capacity Single-range model		3.5 @ (3.7 US qt, 3.1 Imp qt)					

2. TRANSMISSION GEAR OIL

Recommended oil:



- (1) Item
- (2) Transmission gear oil
- (3) API standard
- (4) SAE viscosity No. and applicable temperature

3. TRANSMISSION CASE ASSEMBLY

Drive pinion shim adjustment

Hypoid gear backlash: 0.13 — 0.18 mm (0.0051 — 0.0071 in)

	Drive pinion shim				
Part number	Thickness mm (in)	Part number	Thickness mm (in)		
32295AA031	0.150 (0.0059)	32295AA071	0.250 (0.0098)		
32295AA041	0.175 (0.0069)	32295AA081	0.275 (0.0108)		
32295AA051	0.200 (0.0079)	32295AA091	0.300 (0.0118)		
32295AA061	0.225 (0.0089)	32295AA101	0.500 (0.0197)		

Selection of main shaft rear plate

Main shaft rear plate				
Dimension "A" mm (in)	Part number	Mark		
4.00 — 4.13 (0.1575 — 0.1626)	32294AA041	1		
3.87 — 3.99 (0.1524 — 0.1571)	32294AA051	2		

4. DRIVE PINION ASSEMBLY

Preload adjustment of thrust bearing

Starting torque:

 $0.3 - 0.8 \text{ N} \cdot \text{m} (0.03 - 0.08 \text{ kgf-m}, 0.2 - 0.6 \text{ ft-lb})$

Adjusting washer No. 1			
Part number	Thickness mm (in)		
803025051	3.925 (0.1545)		
803025052	3.950 (0.1555)		
803025053	3.975 (0.1565)		
803025054	4.000 (0.1575)		
803025055	4.025 (0.1585)		
803025056	4.050 (0.1594)		
803025057	4.075 (0.1604)		

Adjusting washer No. 2		
Part number	Thickness mm (in)	
803025059	3.850 (0.1516)	
803025054	4.000 (0.1575)	
803025058	4.150 (0.1634)	

5. REVERSE IDLER GEAR

Adjustment of reverse idler gear position

Reverse idler gear to transmission case (LH) wall clearance:

Reverse shifter lever				
Part number	Mark	Remarks		
32820AA070	7	Further from case wall		
32820AA080	8	Standard		
32820AA090	9	Closer to the case wall		

After installing a suitable reverse shifter lever, adjust the clearance using washers.

Reverse idler gear to transmission case wall clearance:

$$0 - 0.5 \text{ mm } (0 - 0.020 \text{ in})$$

Washer $(20.5 \times 26 \times t)$					
Part number	Thickness mm (in)	Part number	Thickness mm (in)		
803020151	0.4 (0.016)	803020154	1.9 (0.075)		
803020152	1.1 (0.043)	803020155	2.3 (0.091)		
803020153	1.5 (0.059)	_	_		

6. SHIFTER FORK AND ROD

Select a suitable shifter fork so that both the coupling sleeve and reverse driven gear are positioned in the center of their synchromesh mechanisms.

Rod end clearance:

A: 3rd-4th — 5th

0.5 — 1.3 mm (0.020 — 0.051 in)

B: 1st-2nd — 3rd-4th

0.4 — 1.4 mm (0.016 — 0.055 in)

1st-2nd shifter fork			
Part number	Mark	Remarks	
32804AA060	1	Approaches 1st gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in).	
32804AA070	No mark	Standard	
32804AA080	3	Approaches 2nd gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in)	

3rd-4th shifter fork			
Part number	Mark	Remarks	
32810AA061	1	Approaches 4th gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in).	
32810AA071	No mark	Standard	
32810AA101	3	Approaches 3rd gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in)	

5th shifter fork (Non-turbo model)			
Part number Mark Remarks			
32812AA201	7	Approaches 5th gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in).	
32812AA211	No mark	Standard	
32812AA221	9	Moves away from 5th gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in).	

5th shifter fork (Turbo model)				
Part number	Mark	Remarks		
32812AA231	7	Approaches 5th gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in).		
32812AA241	No mark	Standard		
32812AA251	9	Moves away from 5th gear by 0.2 mm (0.008 in).		

7. TRANSFER CASE OR REAR CASE

Neutral position adjustment

Adjusting shim			
Part number Thickness mm (in)			
32190AA000	0.15 (0.0059)		
32190AA010	0.30 (0.0118)		

Reverse accent shaft			
Part number	Mark	Remarks	
32188AA130	S	Neutral position is closer to 1st.	
32188AA140	T	Standard	
32188AA150	U	Neutral position is closer to reverse gear.	

Reverse check plate adjustment

Reverse check plate			
Part number	Mark	Angleθ	Remarks
32189AA000	0	28°	Arm stops closer to 5th gear.
32189AA010	1	31°	Arm stops closer to 5th gear.
33189AA020	2	34°	Arm stops in the center.
32189AA030	3	37°	Arm stops closer to reverse gear.
32189AA040	4	40°	Arm stops closer to reverse gear.

8. EXTENSION ASSEMBLY

Preload of the taper roller bearing (amount of standard protrusion):

0.15 — 0.20 mm (0.006 — 0.008 in)

NOTE:

Be sure that the amount of preload is within the standard value.

Thrust washer $(50 \times 61 \times t)$			
Part number	Thickness mm (in)		
803050060	0.50 (0.0197)		
803050061	0.55 (0.0217)		
803050062	0.60 (0.0236)		
803050063	0.65 (0.0256)		
803050064	0.70 (0.0276)		
803050065	0.75 (0.0295)		
803050066	0.80 (0.0315)		
803050067	0.85 (0.0335)		
803050068	0.90 (0.0354)		
803050069	0.95 (0.0374)		
803050070	1.00 (0.0394)		
803050071	1.05 (0.0413)		
803050072	1.10 (0.0433)		
803050073	1.15 (0.0453)		
803050074	1.20 (0.0472)		
803050075	1.25 (0.0492)		
803050076	1.30 (0.0512)		
803050077	1.35 (0.0531)		
803050078	1.40 (0.0551)		
803050079	1.45 (0.0571)		

Thrust washer to center differential side clearance:

Thrust washer			
Part number	Thickness mm (in)		
803036050	0.9 (0.035)		
803036054	1.0 (0.039)		
803036051	1.1 (0.043)		
803036055	1.2 (0.047)		
803036052	1.3 (0.051)		
803036056	1.4 (0.055)		
803036053	1.5 (0.059)		
803036057	1.6 (0.063)		
803036058	1.7 (0.067)		

9. FRONT DIFFERENTIAL

Bevel gear to pinion backlash: 0.13 — 0.18 mm (0.0051 — 0.0071 in)

	Washer $(38.1 \times 50 \times t)$			
Part	Thickness	Part	Thickness	
number	mm (in)	number	mm (in)	
803038021	0.925 — 0.950 (0.0364 — 0.0374)	803038023	1.025 — 1.050 (0.0404 — 0.0413)	
803038022	0.975 — 1.000 (0.0384 — 0.0394)	_	_	

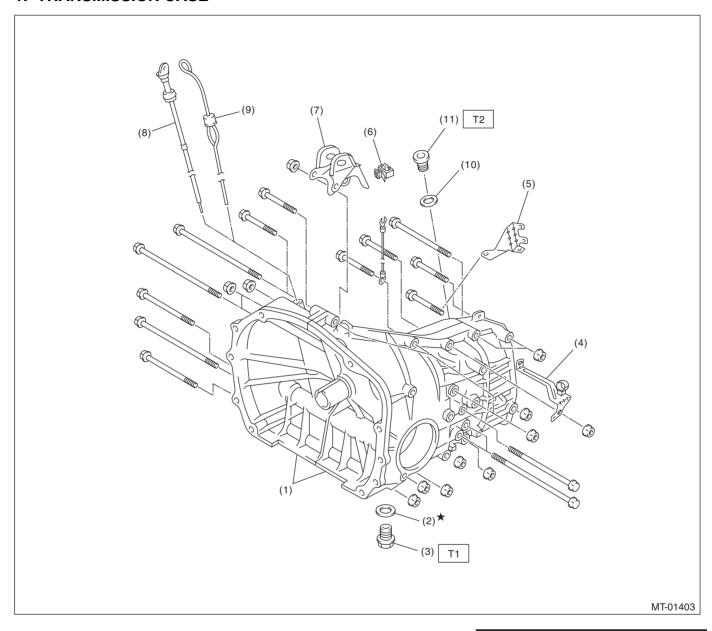
10.TRANSFER DRIVE GEAR

Snap ring (Outer-30) to ball bearing clearance: 0.01 — 0.15 mm (0.0004 — 0.0059 in)

Snap ring (Outer-30)		
Part number Thickness mm (in)		
805030041	1.53 (0.0602)	
805030042	1.65 (0.0650)	
805030043	1.77 (0.0697)	

B: COMPONENT

1. TRANSMISSION CASE



- (1) Transmission case ASSY
- (2) Gasket
- (3) Drain plug
- (4) Harness bracket (Non-turbo model)
- (5) Harness bracket (Turbo model)
- (6) Clamp
- (7) Pitching stopper bracket
- (8) Oil level gauge (Non-turbo model)
- (9) Oil level gauge (Turbo model)
- (10) Gasket
- (11) Plug

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 44 (4.5, 33) (Aluminum gasket)

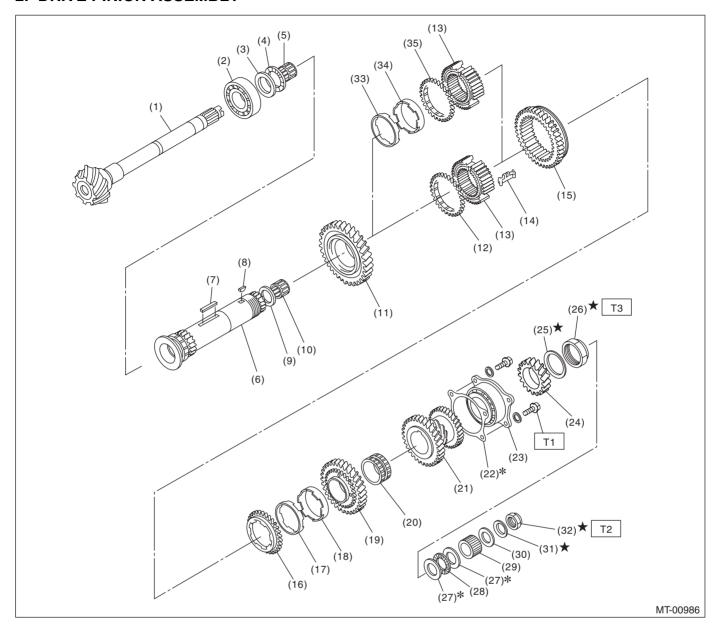
70 (7.1, 51) (Copper gasket)

T2: 60 (6.1, 43.7)

• Transmission case tightening torque

(9) (5) (7) (16) (17) (16)	Bolt No.	Bolt size mm	Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	(5) — (15)	8	25 (2.6, 18.5)
(13) (11) (11) (3) (3) (15) (2)	(1) — (4)	10	39 (4.0, 28.9)
(14) (10) (6) (8) (12) MT-00003	(16) — (17)	.,	33 (113, 23.6)

2. DRIVE PINION ASSEMBLY



- (1) Drive pinion shaft
- (2) Roller bearing
- (3) Washer
- (4) Thrust bearing
- (5) Needle bearing
- (6) Driven shaft
- (7) Key
- (8) Woodruff key
- (9) Drive pinion collar
- (10) Needle bearing
- (11) 1st driven gear
- (12) Baulk ring (Non-turbo model)
- (13) 1st-2nd synchronizer hub
- (14) Insert key

- (15) Reverse driven gear
- (16) Outer baulk ring
- (17) Synchro cone
- (18) Inner baulk ring
- (19) 2nd driven gear
- (10) Ziid diivon godi
- (20) 2nd driven gear bushing
- (21) 3rd-4th driven gear
- (22) Driven pinion shim
- (23) Roller bearing
- (24) 5th driven gear
- (25) Lock washer
- (26) Lock nut
- (27) Washer

- (28) Thrust bearing
- (29) Differential bevel gear sleeve
- (30) Washer
- (31) Lock washer
- (32) Lock nut
- (33) Inner baulk ring (Turbo model)
- (34) Synchro cone (Turbo model)
- (35) Outer baulk ring (Turbo model)

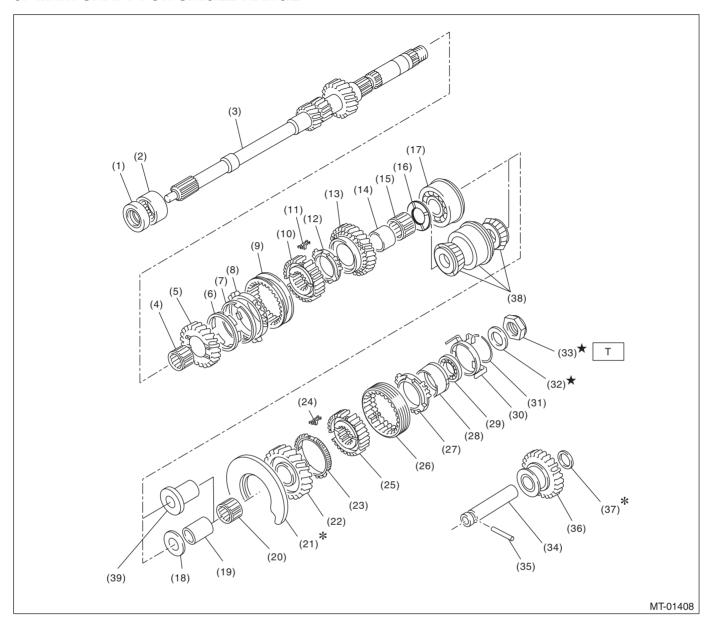
Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 30 (3.1, 22.1)

T2: 120 (12.2, 88.5)

T3: 260 (26.5, 191.7)

3. MAIN SHAFT FOR SINGLE-RANGE



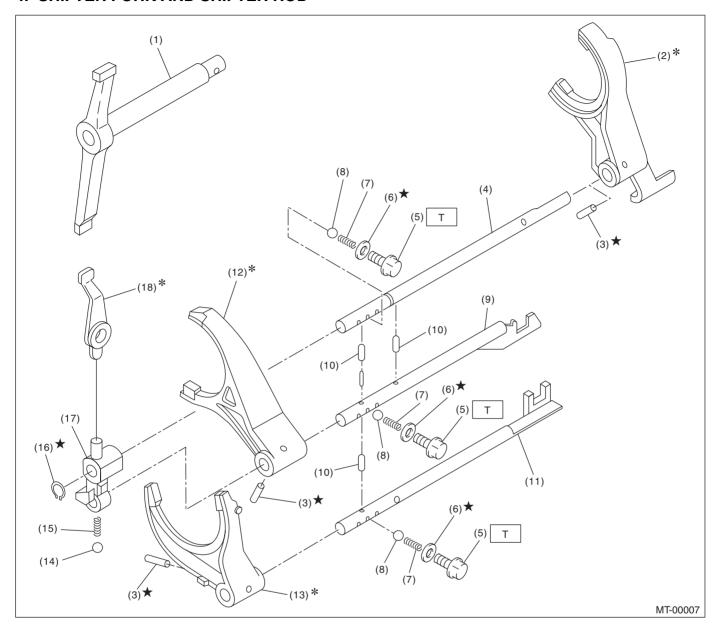
- (1) Oil seal
- (2) Needle bearing
- (3) Transmission main shaft
- (4) Needle bearing
- (5) 3rd drive gear
- (6) Inner baulk ring
- (7) 3rd synchro cone
- (8) Outer baulk ring
- (9) 3rd-4th coupling sleeve
- (10) 3rd-4th synchronizer hub
- (11) 3rd-4th shifting insert key
- (12) 4th baulk ring
- (13) 4th drive gear
- (14) 4th needle bearing race
- (15) Needle bearing

- (16) 4th gear thrust washer
- (17) Ball bearing (Non-turbo model)
- (18) 5th gear thrust washer (Non-turbo model)
- (19) 5th needle bearing race (Non-turbo model)
- (20) Needle bearing
- (21) Main shaft rear plate
- (22) 5th drive gear
- (23) 5th baulk ring
- (24) 5th-Rev shifting insert key
- (25) 5th-Rev synchronizer hub
- (26) 5th-Rev coupling sleeve
- (27) Reverse baulk ring
- (28) Reverse synchro cone

- (29) Ball bearing
- (30) Synchro cone stopper
- (31) Snap ring
- (32) Lock washer
- (33) Lock nut
- (34) Reverse idler gear shaft
- (35) Straight pin
- (36) Reverse idler gear
- (37) Washer
- (38) Taper roller bearing (Turbo model)
- (39) 5th needle bearing race (Turbo model)

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)
T: 120 (12.2, 88.5)

4. SHIFTER FORK AND SHIFTER ROD



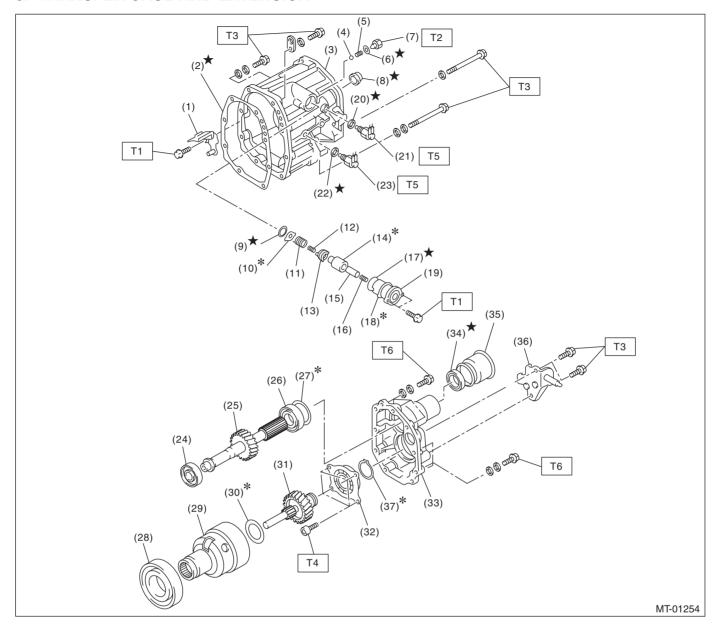
- (1) Shifter arm
- (2) 5th shifter fork
- (3) Straight pin
- (4) Reverse fork rod
- (5) Checking ball plug
- (6) Gasket
- (7) Checking ball spring

- (8) Ball
- (9) 3rd-4th fork rod
- (10) Interlock plunger
- (11) 1st-2nd fork rod
- (12) 3rd-4th shifter fork
- (13) 1st-2nd shifter fork
- (14) Ball

- (15) Spring
- (16) Snap ring (Outer)
- (17) Reverse fork rod arm
- (18) Reverse shifter lever

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb) T: 19.5 (2.0, 14.4)

5. TRANSFER CASE AND EXTENSION



- (1) Oil guide
- (2) Gasket
- (3) Transfer case
- (4) Ball
- (5) Reverse accent spring
- (6) Gasket
- (7) Plug
- (8) Oil seal
- (9) Snap ring (Inner)
- (10) Reverse check plate
- (11) Reverse check spring
- (12) Reverse return spring
- (13) Reverse check cam
- (14) Reverse accent shaft
- (15) Return spring cap

- (16) Return spring
- (17) O-ring
- (18) Adjusting select shim
- (19) Reverse check sleeve
- (20) Gasket
- (21) Neutral position switch
- (22) Gasket
- (23) Back-up light switch
- (24) Roller bearing
- (25) Transfer driven gear
- (26) Roller bearing
- (27) Adjusting washer
- (28) Ball bearing
- (29) Center differential
- (30) Adjusting washer

- (31) Transfer drive gear
- (32) Ball bearing
- (33) Extension case
- (34) Oil seal
- (35) Dust cover
- (36) Shift bracket
- (37) Snap ring

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 6.4 (0.65, 4.7)

T2: 9.75 (1.0, 7.2)

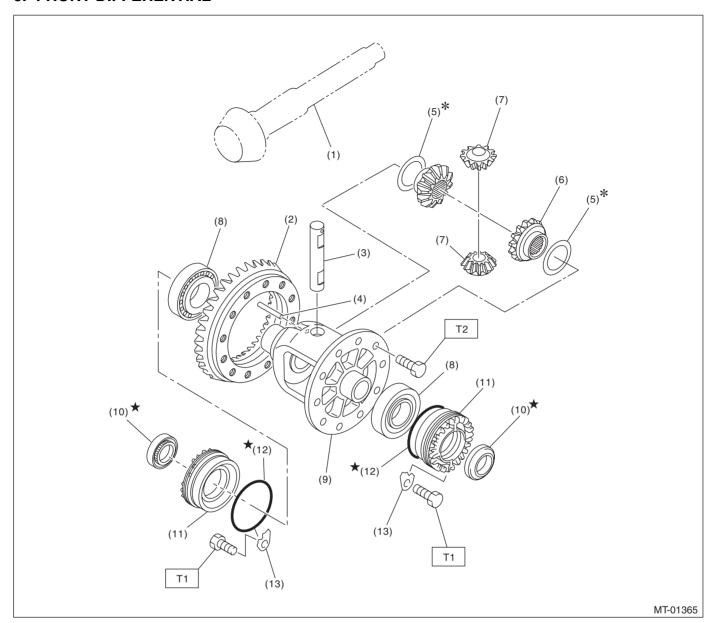
T3: 24.5 (2.5, 18.1)

T4: 26 (2.7, 20)

T5: 32.3 (3.3, 23.8)

T6: 40 (4.1, 29.7)

6. FRONT DIFFERENTIAL



- (1) Drive pinion shaft
- (2) Hypoid driven gear
- (3) Pinion shaft
- (4) Straight pin
- (5) Washer
- (6) Differential bevel gear

- (7) Differential bevel pinion
- (8) Roller bearing
- (9) Differential case
- (10) Oil seal
- (11) Differential side retainer
- (12) O-ring

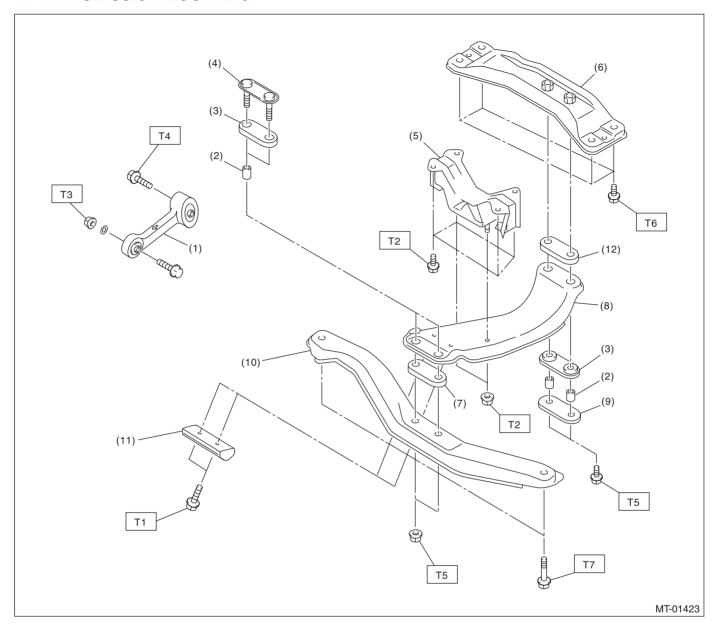
(13) Retainer lock plate

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 25 (2.5, 18.1)

T2: 62 (6.3, 45.6)

7. TRANSMISSION MOUNTING



- (1) Pitching stopper
- (2) Spacer
- (3) Cushion rubber
- (4) Front plate
- (5) Rear cushion rubber
- (6) Rear crossmember

- (7) Cushion D
- (8) Center crossmember
- (9) Rear plate
- (10) Front crossmember
- (11) Dynamic damper
- (12) Cushion (Crossmember)

Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

T1: 7.5 (0.76, 5.5)

T2: 35 (3.6, 26)

T3: 50 (5.1, 37)

T4: 58 (5.9, 43)

T5: 70 (7.1, 51)

T6: 75 (7.6, 55)

T7: 140 (14.3, 103)

C: CAUTION

- Wear appropriate work clothing, including a cap, protective goggles and protective shoes when performing any work.
- Remove contamination including dirt and corrosion before removal, installation or disassembly.
- Keep the disassembled parts in order and protect them from dust and dirt.
- Before removal, installation or disassembly, be sure to clarify the failure. Avoid unnecessary removal, installation, disassembly and replacement.
- When disassembling the case and other light alloy parts, use a plastic hammer to force it apart. Do not pry apart with screwdrivers or other tools.
- Vehicle components are extremely hot after driving. Be wary of receiving burns from heated parts.
- Use SUBARU genuine gear oil, grease or the equivalent. Do not mix fluid, grease, etc. of different grades or manufacturers.

- Be sure to tighten fasteners including bolts and nuts to the specified torque.
- Place shop jacks or rigid racks at the specified points.
- Apply gear oil onto sliding or revolving surfaces before installation.
- Replace deformed or damaged snap rings with new parts.
- Before installing O-rings or oil seals, apply sufficient amount of gear oil to avoid damage and deformation.
- Be careful not to incorrectly install or fail to install O-rings, snap rings and other such parts.
- Before securing a part on a vise, place cushioning material such as wood blocks, aluminum plate, or cloth between the part and the vise.
- Avoid damaging the mating surface of the case.
- Before applying sealant, completely remove the old sealant.

D: PREPARATION TOOL

1. SPECIAL TOOL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST-399411700	399411700	ACCENT BALL INSTALLER	Used for installing reverse shifter rail arm.
(1) (2) ST-899524100	899524100	PULLER SET	Used for removing and installing the roller bearing (Differential). (1) Puller (2) Cap

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	399780104	WEIGHT	Used for measuring preload on the roller bear-
ST-399780104			ing.
	498077000	REMOVER	Used for removing the roller bearing of the drive
			pinion shaft.
ST-498077000	498077300	CENTER DIFFER-	Used for removing the center differential cover
		ENTIAL BEARING REMOVER	ball bearing.
ST-498077300			
ST-498147001	498147001	DEPTH GAUGE	Used for adjusting the main shaft axial end play.
Ø1-430147001	498247001	MAGNET BASE	Used for measuring backlash between the
ST-498247001			side gear and pinion, and the hypoid gear. • Used with DIAL GAUGE (498247100).

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	498247100	DIAL GAUGE	Used for measuring backlash between the side gear and pinion, and the hypoid gear. Used with MAGNET BASE (498247001).
ST-498247100	498427100	STOPPER	Used for securing the drive pinion shaft assembly and the driven gear assembly when removing
			the drive pinion shaft assembly lock nut.
ST-498427100	498937000	TRANSMISSION	Used for removing and installing the lock nut of
ST-498937000		HOLDER	the transmission main shaft.
	499277100	BUSHING 1-2	Used for installing the 1st driven gear thrust plate and the 1st 2nd driven gear bushing.
ST-499277100		INSTALLER	 plate and the 1st-2nd driven gear bushing. Used for installing the roller bearing outer race to the differential case.
3532.7100	499277200	INSTALLER	Used for press-fitting the 2nd driven gear, roller
ST-499277200			bearings and the 5th driven gear onto the driven shaft.

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
ST-499757002	499757002	INSTALLER	 Used for installing the snap ring (OUT 25), and ball bearing (25 × 26 × 17). Used for installing the bearing cone of the transfer driven gear (extension core side).
	499787000	WRENCH ASSY	Used for removing and installing the differential side retainer.
ST-499787000			
0	499827000	PRESS	Used for installing the speedometer oil seal
ST-499827000			when attaching the speedometer cable to the transmission.
	499857000	5TH DRIVEN GEAR REMOVER	Used for removing the 5th driven gear.
ST-499857000			
31-499037000	499877000	RACE 4-5	Used for installing the 4th needle bearing race
ST-499877000		INSTALLER	and ball bearing onto the transmission main shaft. • Used with REMOVER (899714110).

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	499917500	DRIVE PINION GAUGE ASSY	Used for adjusting the drive pinion shim.
		GAUGE ASSY	
ST-499917500	499927100	HANDLE	Lload for fitting the transmission main shoft
	499927100	HANDLE	Used for fitting the transmission main shaft.
ST-499927100			
Θ	499937100	TRANSMISSION STAND SET	Used for disassembling and assembling the transmission.
		STAIND SET	transmission.
000			
OT 100007100			
ST-499937100	499987003	SOCKET WRENCH	Used for removing and installing the driven pin-
		(35)	ion lock nut and main shaft lock nut.
ST-499987003			
_	499987300	SOCKET WRENCH (50)	Used for removing and installing the driven gear assembly lock nut.
ST-499987300			
3. 100007000			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	899714110	REMOVER	Used for fixing the transmission main shaft, drive
			pinion and rear drive shaft.
ST-899714110			
	899864100	REMOVER	Used for removing transmission main shaft and
			drive pinion parts.
ST-899864100			
	899884100	HOLDER	Used for tightening the lock nut on the sleeve.
ST-899884100			
	899904100	REMOVER	Used for removing and installing the straight pin.
ST-899904100			
	899988608	SOCKET WRENCH	Used for removing and installing the drive pinion lock nut.
		(27)	IOCK Hut.
ST-899988608			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	398497701	ADAPTER	Used for installing roller bearing onto the differential case.
			Used with INSTALLER (499277100).
ST-398497701	499587000	INSTALLER	Used for installing the driven gears to the driven
	499307000	INGIALLEN	shaft.
ST-499587000			
	498057300	INSTALLER	Used for installing the extension oil seal.
07.000			
ST-498057300	498255400	PLATE	Used for measuring backlash.
			_
ST-498255400			
	498077400	SYNCHRONIZER CONE REMOVER	Used for removing the synchronizer cone of the main shaft.
			Used for removing 5th driven gear of the drive
			pinion shaft.
ST-498077400			
31-430077400			

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	41099AC000	ENGINE SUPPORT	Used for supporting the engine.
		BRACKET	
The state of the s			
Manuel Co.			
ST41099AC000			
	398527700	PULLER ASSY	Used for removing the extension case roller bearing.
07.000507700			
ST-398527700	398643600	GAUGE	Used for measuring the total end play, extension
			end play and drive pinion height.
*			
ST-398643600			
	398177700	INSTALLER	Used for installing the bearing cone of transfer driven gear (transfer case side).
			Used for installing the ball bearing of the trans-
			fer drive gear.
ST-398177700	28399SA010	FRONT DRIVE	Llead for protecting the oil end from demand
	203999AU1U	SHAFT OIL SEAL	Used for protecting the oil seal from damage when inserting the front drive shaft.
		PROTECTOR	
ST28399SA010			
51283995A010			

General Description

MANUAL TRANSMISSION AND DIFFERENTIAL

ILLUSTRATION	TOOL NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
	18675AA000	DIFFERENTIAL SIDE OIL SEAL INSTALLER	Used for installing the differential side retainer oil seal.
ST18675AA000			
	398791700	STRAIGHT PIN REMOVER	Used for installing and removing the straight pin.
ST-398791700			

2. GENERAL TOOL

TOOL NAME	REMARKS
Circuit tester	Used for measuring resistance, voltage and current.