### HVAC SYSTEM (HEATER, VENTILATOR AND A/C)

# 1. General Description

## A: SPECIFICATION

## **1. HEATER SYSTEM**

Item		Specification	On condition	
Heating capacity		5.2 kW (4,471 kcal/h, 17,743 BTU/h) or more	<ul> <li>Mode selector switch: HEAT</li> <li>Temperature control switch: FULL HOT</li> <li>Temperature difference between hot water and inlet air: 65°C (149°F)</li> <li>Hot water flow rate: 360 &amp; (95.1 US gal, 79.2 Imp gal)/h</li> </ul>	
Air flow rate		320 m <sup>3</sup> (11,301 cu ft)/h	Heat mode (FRESH), FULL HOT at 12.5 V	
Max air flow rate		460 m <sup>3</sup> (16,245 cu ft)/h	<ul> <li>Temperature control switch: FULL COLD</li> <li>Blower fan speed: Auto A/C: 6th position Manual A/C: 4th position</li> <li>Mode selector lever: RECIRC</li> </ul>	
Heater core size (height × length × width)		264 × 110 × 27 mm (10.4 × 4.33 × 1.06 in)	—	
Blower motor	Туре	Magnet motor 220 W or less	12 V	
	Fan type and size (diameter × width)	Sirocco fan type 150 × 75 mm (5.91 × 2.95 in)	_	

### 2. A/C SYSTEM

#### • Auto A/C model

Item		Specification
Type of air conditioner		Reheat air-mix type
Cooling capacity		5.3 kW (4,557 kcal/h, 18,084 BTU/h)
Refrigerant		HFC-134a (CH <sub>2</sub> FCF <sub>3</sub> ) [0.4±0.03 kg (0.88±0.07 lb)]
	Туре	Scroll, constant volume (SCSA 08C)
Compressor	Discharge	74.5 cc (4.55 cu in)/rev
	Max. permissible speed	9,000 rpm
	Туре	Dry, single-disc type
	Power consumption	35 W
Magnet clutch	Type of belt	2.5 L SOHC Non-turbo and 2.5 L DOHC Turbo model: V-belt 4 PK 3.0 L DOHC Non-turbo model: V-belt 6 PK
	Pulley dia. (effective dia.)	93 mm (3.7 in)
	Pulley ratio	1.43
	Туре	Corrugated fin (Sub cool type)
Candanaar	Core face area	0.193 m <sup>2</sup> (2.077 sq ft)
Condenser	Core thickness	16 mm (0.63 in)
	Radiation area	5.72 m <sup>2</sup> (61.57 sq ft)
Receiver drier	Effective inner capacity	190 cm <sup>3</sup> (11.6 cu in)
Expansion valve	Туре	Externally equalizing
	Туре	Single tank
Evaporator	Dimensions (W $\times$ H $\times$ T)	298.6 × 151 × 38 mm (11.76 × 5.94 × 1.50 in)
	Fan type	Sirocco fan
Blower fan	Outer diameter × width	150 × 75 mm (5.91 × 2.95 in)
	Power consumption	220 W



#### HVAC SYSTEM (HEATER, VENTILATOR AND A/C)

Item		Specification	
Condenser fan (Sub fan)		Motor type	Magnet
		Power consumption	2.5 L SOHC Non-turbo model: 90 W 2.5 L DOHC Turbo model: 120 W 3.0 L DOHC Non-turbo model: 160 W
		Fan outer diameter	2.5 L SOHC Non-turbo model: 300 mm (11.8 in) 2.5 L DOHC Turbo and 3.0 L DOHC Non-turbo model: 320 mm (12.6 in)
		Motor type	Magnet
Radiator fan (Main fan)		Power consumption	2.5 L SOHC Non-turbo model: 90 W 2.5 L DOHC Turbo model: 120 W 3.0 L DOHC Non-turbo model: 160 W
		Fan outer diameter	2.5 L SOHC Non-turbo model: 300 mm (11.8 in) 2.5 L DOHC Turbo and 3.0 L DOHC Non-turbo model: 320 mm (12.6 in)
Idling speed (A/C 0	ON)	MPFI model	800±100 rpm
	Low-pressure switch	$ON \rightarrow OFF$	196±20 kPa (2.00±0.20 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 28.4±2.9 psi)
	operating pressure	$OFF \rightarrow ON$	$225^{+25}_{-29}$ kPa
			(2.29 <sup>+0.25</sup> <sub>-0.30</sub> kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 32.6 <sup>+3.6</sup> <sub>-4.2</sub> psi)
Triple switch	High-pressure switch operating pressure	$ON\toOFF$	3,140 <sup>+50</sup> <sub>-200</sub> kPa (32.02 <sup>+0.51</sup> <sub>-2.04</sub> kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 455.4 <sup>+7.25</sup> <sub>-29.0</sub> psi)
(Pressure switch)		$OFF \rightarrow ON$	2,550±200 kPa (26.00±2.04 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 369.8±29.0 psi)
	Middle-pressure switch operating pressure	$ON \rightarrow OFF$	1,370±120 kPa (13.97±1.22 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 198.65±17.35 psi)
		$OFF \rightarrow ON$	1,770±100 kPa (18.05±1.02 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 256.81±14.50 psi)
			(10.00±1.02 kg/oin , 200.01±11.00 po)
Thermo-control amplifier working temperature (Evaporator outlet air)			(3)
		(2)	(4)
			AC-00601
		(1) ON (2) OFF (3) 1±0.5°C (33.8±0.9°F) (4) 4 <sup>+1.5</sup> <sub>0</sub> °C (39.2 <sup>+2.7</sup> <sub>0</sub> °F)	

#### • Manual A/C model

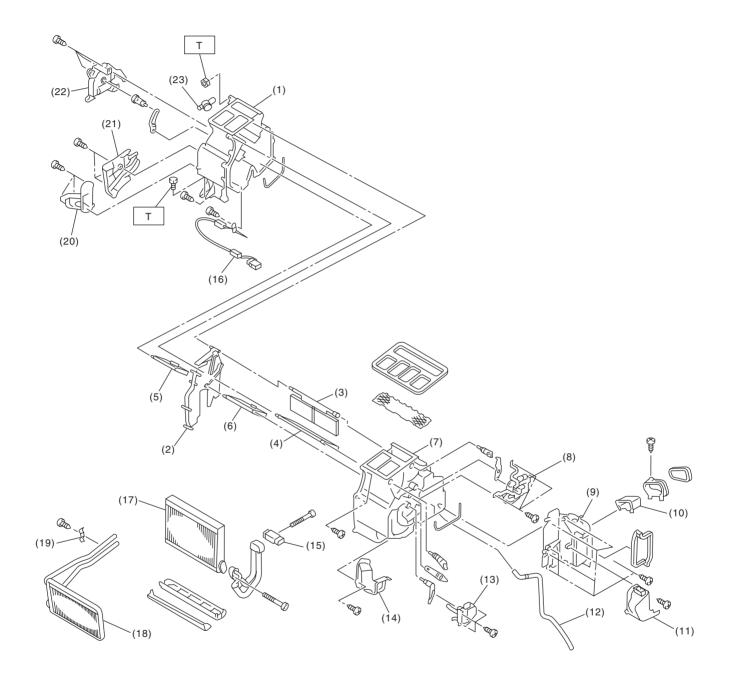
Item		Specification		
Type of air conditioner		Reheat air-mix type		
Cooling capacity		Cooling capacity 5.3 kW (4,557 kcal/h, 18,084 BTU/h)		5.3 kW (4,557 kcal/h, 18,084 BTU/h)
Refrigerant		HFC-134a (CH <sub>2</sub> FCF <sub>3</sub> )		
		[0.4±0.03 kg (0.88±0.07 lb)]		
	Туре	Scroll, constant volume (SCSA 08C)		
Compressor	Discharge	74.5 cc (4.55 cu in)/rev		
	Max. permissible speed	9,000 rpm		

## HVAC SYSTEM (HEATER, VENTILATOR AND A/C)

Item			Specification
Magnet clutch		Туре	Dry, single-disc type
		Power consumption	35 W
		Type of belt	V-belt 4 PK
		Pulley dia. (effective dia.)	93 mm (3.7 in)
		Pulley ratio	1.43
		Туре	Corrugated fin (Sub cool type)
		Core face area	0.193 m <sup>2</sup> (2.077 sq ft)
Condenser		Core thickness	16 mm (0.63 in)
		Radiation area	5.7 m <sup>2</sup> (61.57 sq ft)
Receiver drier		Effective inner capacity	190 cm <sup>3</sup> (11.6 cu in)
Expansion valve		Туре	Externally equalizing
		Туре	Single tank
Evaporator			298.6 × 151 × 38 mm
		Dimensions ( $W \times H \times T$ )	(11.7 × 5.94 × 1.50 in)
		Fan type	Sirocco fan
Blower fan		Outer diameter × width	150 × 75 mm (5.91 × 2.95 in)
		Power consumption	220 W
		Motor type	Magnet
Condenser fan (Su	ub fan)	Power consumption	90 W
		Fan outer diameter	300 mm (11.8 in)
		Motor type	Magnet
Radiator fan (Main	ı fan)	Power consumption	90 W
		Fan outer diameter	300 mm (11.8 in)
Idling speed (A/C	ON)	MPFI model	800±100 rpm
	Low-pressure switch operating pressure	$ON \rightarrow OFF$	196±20 kPa (2.00±0.20 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 28.4±2.9 psi)
		$OFF \rightarrow ON$	225 <sup>+25</sup> <sub>-29</sub> kPa
			(2.29 $^{+0.25}$ $_{-0.30}$ kg/cm $^2$ , 32.6 $^{+3.6}$ $_{-4.2}$ psi)
	High-pressure switch	$ON \rightarrow OFF$	3,140 <sup>+50</sup> <sub>–200</sub> kPa
Triple switch			(32.02 <sup>+0.51</sup> <sub>-2.04</sub> kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 455.4 <sup>+7.25</sup> <sub>-29.0</sub> psi)
(Pressure switch)	operating pressure		2,550±200 kPa
		$OFF \rightarrow ON$	(26.00±2.04 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 369.8±29.0 psi)
			1,370±120 kPa
	Middle-pressure switch	$ON \rightarrow OFF$	(13.97±1.22 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 198.65±17.35 psi)
	operating pressure		1,770±100 kPa
		$OFF \rightarrow ON$	(18.05±1.02 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> , 256.81±14.50 psi)
Thermo control amplifier working temperature (Evaporator outlet air)		(2)	(4) (3) (1)
		(1) ON (2) OFF (3) 1±0.5°C (33.8±0.9°F) (4) 4 <sup>+1.5</sup> <sub>0</sub> °C (39.2 <sup>+2.7</sup> <sub>0</sub> °F)	AC-00601

## **B: COMPONENT**

- **1. HEATER COOLING UNIT**
- Auto A/C model



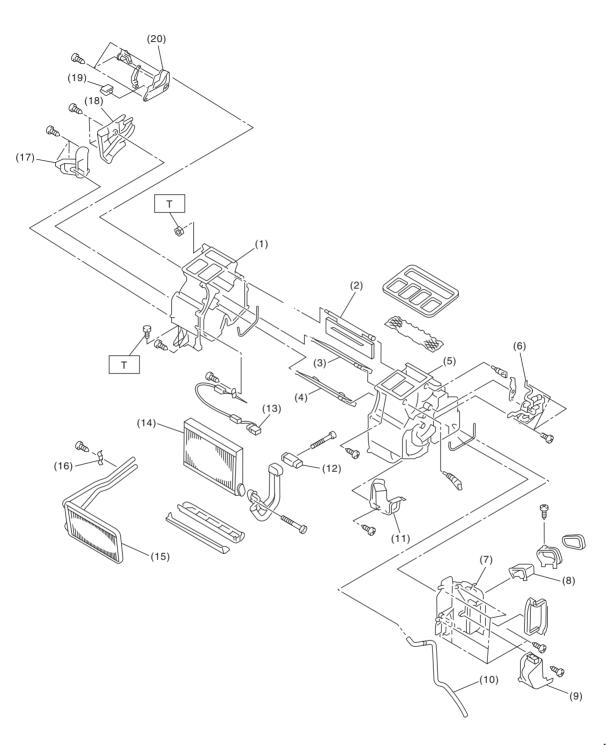
#### HVAC SYSTEM (HEATER, VENTILATOR AND A/C)

- (1) Heater unit case LH
- (2) Separator
- (3) Mode door RR
- (4) Mode door FR
- (5) Air mix door LH
- (6) Air mix door RH
- (7) Heater unit case RH
- (8) Mode door actuator
- (9) Evaporator cover

- (10) Grommet
- (11) Pipe cover
- (12) Drain hose
- (13) Air mix door actuator RH
- (14) Foot duct RH
- (15) Expansion valve
- (16) Evaporator sensor
- (17) Evaporator
- (18) Heater core

- (19) Heater pipe clamp
- (20) Foot duct LH
- (21) Heater core cover
- (22) Air mix door actuator LH
- (23) Aspirator

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb) T: 7.5 (0.76, 5.5) • Manual A/C model



#### HVAC SYSTEM (HEATER, VENTILATOR AND A/C)

- (1) Heater unit case LH
- (2) Mode door RR
- (3) Mode door FR
- (4) Air mix door
- (5) Heater unit case RH
- (6) Mode door actuator

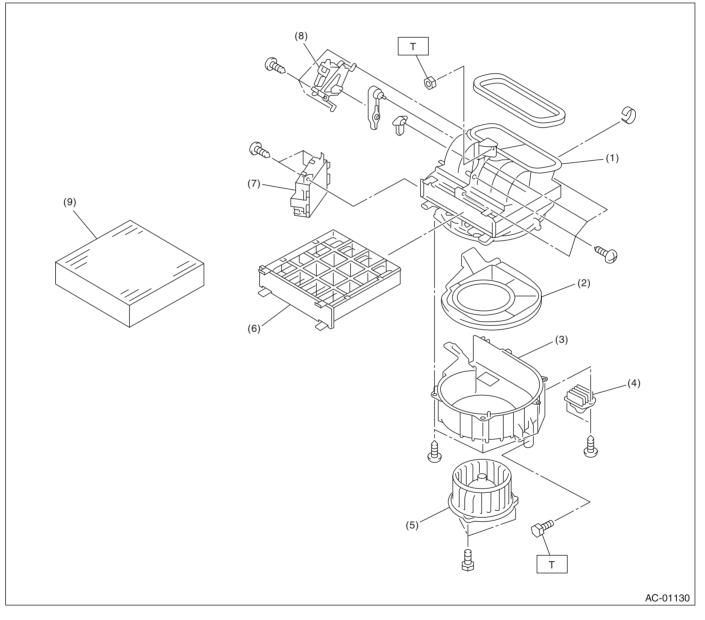
2. BLOWER MOTOR UNIT

- (7) Evaporator cover
- (8) Grommet

- (9) Pipe cover
- (10) Drain hose
- (11) Foot duct RH
- (12) Expansion valve
- (13) Thermo amplifier
- (14) Evaporator
- (15) Heater core
- (16) Heater pipe clamp

- (17) Foot duct LH
- (18) Heater core cover
- (19) Clip
- (20) Air mix door linkage

Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb) T: 7.5 (0.76, 5.5)



- (1) Upper case
- (2) Blower plate
- (3) Lower case
- (4) Power Transistor (Auto A/C Model) Blower Resistor (Manual A/C Model)
- (5) Blower motor
- (6) Filter cover

(8)

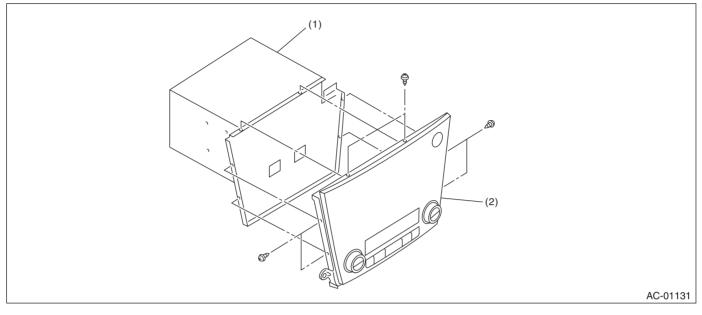
(7) Control unit (Auto A/C model)

Intake door actuator

- (9) Filter (Option)
- *Tightening torque: N⋅m (kgf-m, ft-lb) T:* 7.5 (0.76, 5.5)

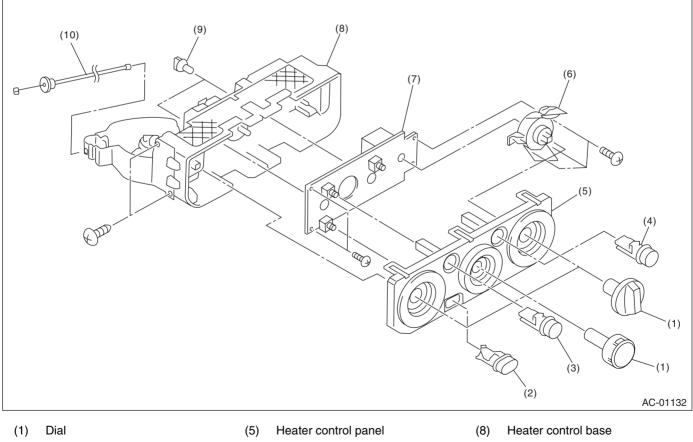
#### 3. CONTROL PANEL

• Auto A/C model



(1) Audio ASSY (2) Control panel

• Manual A/C model

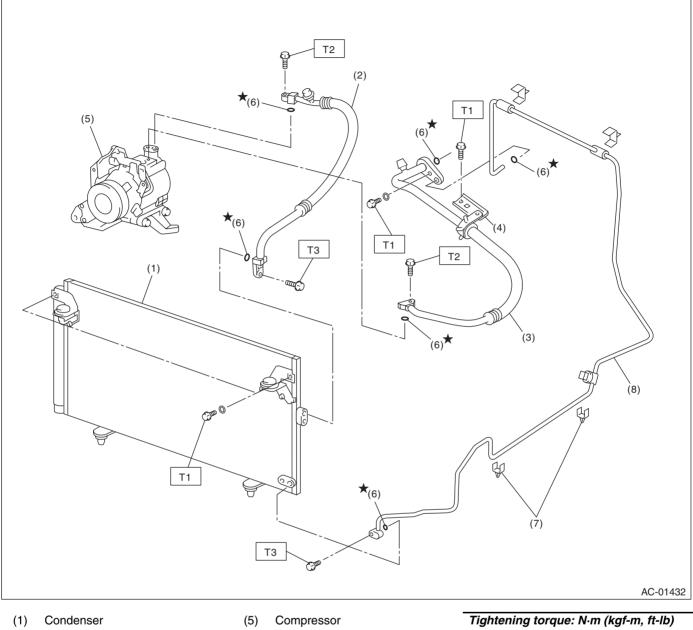


- (2) A/C switch
- (3) FRESH/RECIRC switch
- (4) Rear window defogger switch
- (6) Air flow control switch
- (7) Switch board

- (9) Light
- (10) Temperature control cable

#### HVAC SYSTEM (HEATER, VENTILATOR AND A/C)

## 4. AIR CONDITIONING UNIT



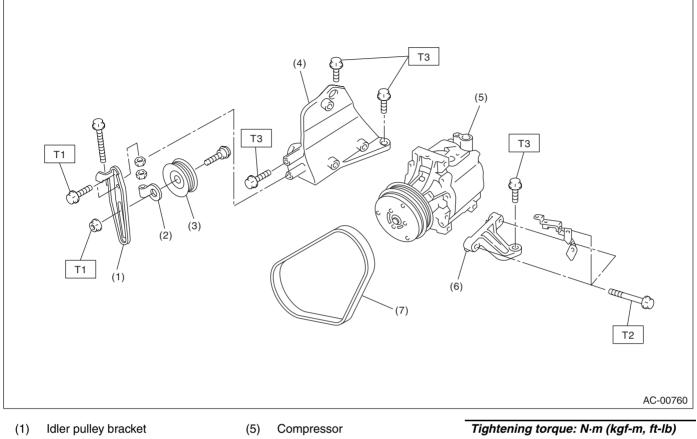
- (2) Hose (High-pressure)
- Hose (Low-pressure) (3)
- Bracket (4)

- (6) O-ring Clamp (7)
- Tube (8)

T1: 7.5 (0.76, 5.5) T2: 10 (1.0, 7.4) T3: 5 (0.5, 3.7)

### 5. COMPRESSOR

#### • H4 model



- (2) Idler pulley adjuster
- (3) Idler pulley
- (4) Compressor upper bracket
- (6) Compressor lower bracket

(7)

V-belt

 Tightening torque: N·m (kgf-m, ft-lb)

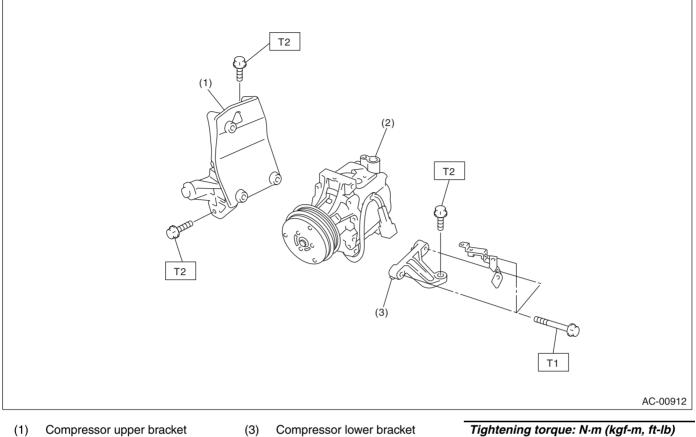
 T1:
 23.0 (2.35, 17.0)

 T2:
 28.9 (2.95, 21.3)

 T3:
 36 (3.7, 26.6)

#### HVAC SYSTEM (HEATER, VENTILATOR AND A/C)

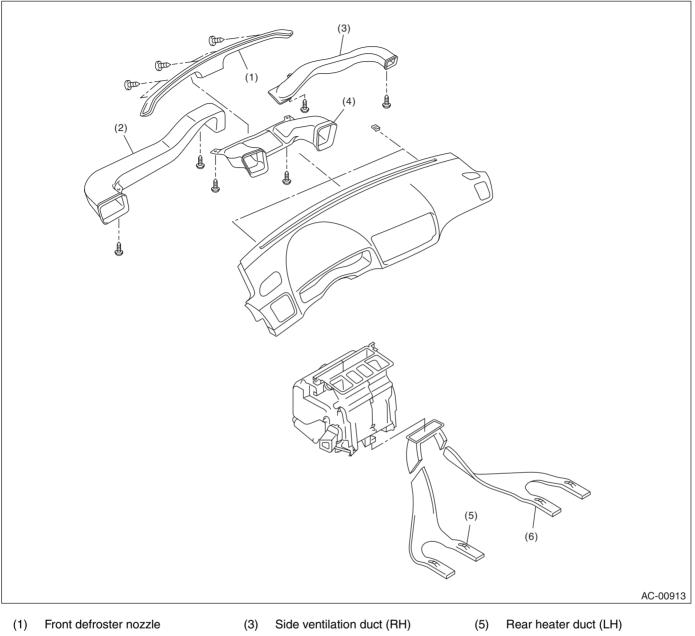
#### • H6 model



(2) Compressor

Tightening torque: №m (kgf-m, ft-lb) T1: 28.9 (2.95, 21.3) T2: 36 (3.7, 26.6)

### 6. HEATER DUCT



- (2) Side ventilation duct (LH)
- (4) Center ventilation duct
- (6) Rear heater duct (RH)

HVAC SYSTEM (HEATER, VENTILATOR AND A/C)

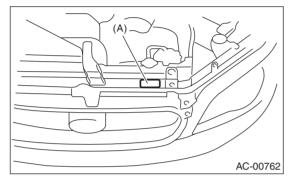
### **C: CAUTION**

#### 1. HFC-134A A/C SYSTEM

• The cooling system components for the HFC-134a system such as the refrigerant and compressor oil are different from the conventional CFC-12 system components and they are incompatible with each other.

• Vehicles with the HFC-134a system can be identified by the label (A) attached to the vehicle.

Before maintenance, check which A/C system is installed to the vehicle.



#### 2. COMPRESSOR OIL

• HFC-134a compressor oil has no compatibility with that of CFC-12 system.

• Use only Denso Oil 8, the manufacturer-authorized compressor oil for the HFC-134a system.

• Do not mix multiple compressor oils.

If CFC-12 compressor oil is used in the HFC-134a A/C system, the compressor may become stuck due to poor lubrication, or the refrigerant may leak due to swelling of rubber parts.

On the other hand, if HFC-134a compressor oil is used in a CFC-12 A/C system, the durability of the A/C system will be lowered.

• HFC-134a compressor oil is very hygroscopic. When replacing or installing/removing A/C parts, immediately isolate the oil from atmosphere using a plug or tape. In order to avoid moisture, store the oil in a container with its cap tightly closed.

#### 3. REFRIGERANT

• CFC-12 refrigerant cannot be used in a HFC-134a A/C system. HFC-134a refrigerant, also cannot be used in a CFC-12 A/C system.

• If an incorrect or no refrigerant is used, it will result in poor lubrication and the compressor itself may be damaged.

#### 4. HANDLING OF REFRIGERANT

• The refrigerant boils at approx. -30°C (-22°F). When handling it, be sure to wear protective goggles and protective gloves. Direct contact of the refrigerant with skin may cause frostbite.

If the refrigerant gets into your eye, avoid rubbing your eyes with your hands. Wash your eye with plenty of water, and receive medical treatment from an eye doctor.

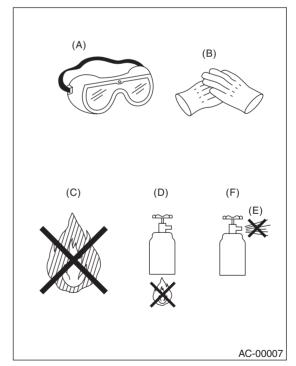
• Do not heat a service can. If a service can is directly heated, or put into boiling water, the inside pressure will become extremely high. This may cause the can to explode. If a service can must be warmed up, use warm water of 40°C (104°F) or less.

• Do not drop or impact a service can. (Observe the precautions and operation procedure described on the refrigerant can.)

• When the engine is running, do not open the high-pressure valve of manifold gauge. The high-pressure gas will back-flow resulting in an explosion of the can.

• Provide good ventilation and do not work in a closed area.

• In order to prevent global warming, avoid releasing HFC-134a into the atmosphere. Using a refrigerant recovery system, discharge and recycle the gas.



- (A) Goggles
- (B) Gloves
- (C) Avoid open flame
- (D) No direct heat on container
- (E) Do not discharge
- (F) Loosen

#### 5. O-RING CONNECTIONS

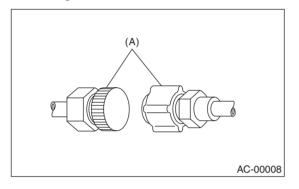
• Always use a new O-ring.

• In order to keep the O-rings free of lint which will cause a refrigerant gas leak, perform work without using gloves or waste cloths.

• Apply compressor oil to O-rings to avoid sticking, before installation.

• Use a torque wrench to tighten the O-ring fittings. Over-tightening will result in damage of the O-ring and deformation of the tube end.

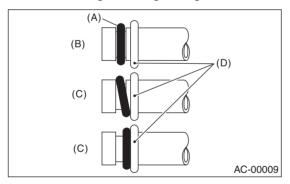
• If the work is interrupted before completing pipe connections, recap the tubes, components and fittings with a plug or tape to prevent foreign matter from entering.



(A) Seal

• Visually check the surfaces and mating surfaces of O-rings, threads and connecting points. If a failure is found, replace the applicable parts.

• Install the O-rings at a right angle to tube beads.

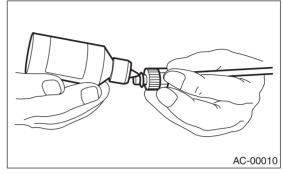


- (A) O-ring
- (B) OK
- (C) NG
- (D) Groove

• Use compressor oil specified in the service manual to lubricate the O-rings.

Apply oil to the top and sides of O-rings before installation.

Apply compressor oil to grooves of the tube.



• After tightening, use a clean cloth to remove excess compressor oil from the connections and any oil which may have run on the vehicle body or other parts.

• If any leakage is suspected after tightening, do not tighten the connections further, but disconnect the connections, remove the O-rings, and check the O-rings, threads, and connections.

## **D: PREPARATION TOOL**

#### CAUTION:

When working on vehicles with HFC-134a system, only use HFC-134a specified tools and parts. Do not mix CFC-12 tools and parts. If HFC-134a and CFC-12 refrigerant or compressor oil is mixed, it will result in poor lubrication and the compressor itself may be damaged. In order to prevent the mixture of HFC-134a and CFC-12 parts and liquid, the tool and screw type and the type of service valves used are different. The gas leak detectors for the HFC-134a and CFC-12 systems must also not be interchanged.

	HFC-134a	CFC-12
Tool & screw type	Millimeter size	Inch size
Valve type	Quick joint type	Screw-in type

## HVAC SYSTEM (HEATER, VENTILATOR AND A/C)

ILLUSTRATION	Tools and Equipment
	Wrench
D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D D	Various <b>WRENCHES</b> will be required to service any A/C system. A 7 to 40 N·m (0.7 to 4.1 kg-m, 5 to 30 ft-lb) torque wrench and various crow-foot wrenches will be needed. Open end or flare nut wrenches will be needed to hold the tube and hose fittings.
	Applicator bottle
	A small <b>APPLICATOR BOTTLE</b> is recommended to apply compressor oil to the various parts. It can be available at a hardware or drug store.
AC-00012	
	Manifold gauge set A <b>MANIFOLD GAUGE SET</b> (with hoses) is be available at either a refrigerant supplier or an automotive equipment supplier.
	Refrigerant recovery system A <b>REFRIGERANT RECOVERY SYSTEM</b> is used for the recovery and reuse of A/C system refrigerant after contaminants and moisture have been removed from the refrigerant.
AC-00014	
	Syringe A graduated plastic <b>SYRINGE</b> will be needed to add oil into the system again. A syringe can be available at a pharmacy or drug store.
AC-00015	

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ILLUSTRATION	Tools and Equipment
AC-00016	Vacuum pump A <b>VACUUM PUMP</b> is necessary (for a good working condition), and may be available at either a refrigerant supplier or an automotive equipment supplier.
AC-00017	Can tap A <b>CAN TAP</b> for the 397 g (14 oz.) can is available at an automotive equipment supplier.
AC-00018	Thermometer A Pocket <b>THERMOMETER</b> is available at either a industrial hardware store or a refrigerant supplier.
AC-00019	Electronic leak detector An <b>ELECTRONIC LEAK DETECTOR</b> can be available at either a spe- cialty tool supplier or an A/C equipment supplier.
AC-00020	Weight scale A <b>WEIGHT SCALE</b> such as an electronic charging scale or a bath- room scale with digital display will be needed, if a 13.6 kg (30 lb) refrig- erant container is used.